Contents

Duelle					
Preface About the authors		viii			
		xi			
Introduction Stillborn in the USA? John Williams and Richard Giulianotti		1			
Tradition and modernity in European football					
1.	Exporting football: notes on the development of football in Europe Pierre Lanfranchi (translated by Dr J. Roach)	23	•		
2.	Austrification as modernization: changes in Viennese football culture <i>Roman Horak</i>	47			
3.	"We are Celtic supporters": questions of football and identity in modern Scotland Raymond Boyle	73			
4.	From Saint-Etienne to Marseilles: tradition and modernity in French soccer and society Michel Raspaud (translated by Tony O'Callaghan & Dawn Webster)	103	•		

5.	The drive to modernization and the supermarket imperative: who needs a new football stadium? Vic Duke	129			
Identities: local, ethnic, national					
6.	"Rangers is a black club": 'race', identity and local football in England <i>John Williams</i>	153 -			
7.	Football and identity in the Ruhr: the case of Schalke 04 Siegfried Gehrmann	185			
8.	Wogball': ethnicity and violence in Australian soccer Wray Vamplew	207			
9.	Masculinity and football: the formation of national identity in Argentina Eduardo P. Archetti	225			
10.	The stars and the flags: individuality, collective identities and the national dimension in Italia '90 and Wimbledon '91 & '92 Neil Blain and Hugh O'Donnell	245			
Subcultures of opposition					
11.	New supporter cultures and identity in France: the case of Paris Saint-Germain <i>Patrick Mignon</i>	273			
12.	False Leeds: the construction of hooligan confrontations Gary Armstrong	299			

13.	Reep it in the Family': an outline of Hibs' football hooligans' social ontology Richard Giulianotti	327
14.	The birth of the 'ultras': the rise of football hooliganism in Italy <i>Antonio Roversi</i>	359