## Contents

List of Tables  Acknowledgements		
1	Race and Racism in Contemporary Europe John Solomos and John Wrench	3
2	Migrations and Minorities in Europe. Perspectives for the 1990s: Eleven Hypotheses Stephen Castles	17
3	The Articulation of Racism and Nationalism: Reflections on European History Robert Miles	35
Part	II Tendencies and Trends	53
4	Tendencies to Racism in Europe: Does France Represent a Unique Case, or is it Representative of a Trend?  Michel Wieviorka	55
5	The Ideological and Institutional Foundations of Racism in the Federal Republic of Germany Czarina Wilpert	67
6	Rights and Racism in a New Country of Immigration: The Italian Case Ellie Vasta	83
7	The Thorny Road to Europe: Swedish Immigrant Policy in Transition Aleksandra Ålund and Carl-Ulrik Schierup	99
8	Political Participation and Civil Rights in Scandinavia Tomas Hammar	115
9	Migrant Women, Racism and the Dutch Labour Market Helma Lutz	129
10	The Politics of Marginal Inclusion: Racism in an Organisational Context Philomena Essed	143

## Contents

11	The Politics and Processes of Racial Discrimination in Britain <i>John Wrench and John Solomos</i>	157
Part III Issues and Debates		177
12	Denying Racism: Elite Discourse and Racism Teun A. van Dijk	179
13	Difference, Diversity, Differentiation: Processes of Racialisation and Gender Avtar Brah	195
14	The Ideological Representation of Migrant Workers in Europe: A Matter of Racialisation? Jan Rath	215
15	Unravelling Racialised Relations in the United States of America and the United States of Europe Stephen Small	233
16	Research and Policy Issues in a European Perspective Cathie Lloyd	251
Bibliography		265
Notes on Contributors		288
Index		290

## List of Tables

Table 8.1	Persons elected to the municipal councils, 1979–1988	121
Table 8.2	Participation (per cent) in five local elections and in one referendum in Sweden, 1976–1988	123
Table 9.1	Registered unemployment: difference in sex, absolute numbers and percentage of the working population of the group	142