

Contents

Contributors	xv
Consultants to the Editors	xxi
Preface	xxv
Preface to the First Edition	xxvii

S E C T I O N I

GENERAL PRINCIPLES 1

Introduction 1

Alfred Goodman Gilman

1. Pharmacokinetics: The Dynamics of Drug Absorption, Distribution, and Elimination 3

Grant R. Wilkinson

2. Pharmacodynamics: Mechanisms of Drug Action and the Relationship Between Drug Concentration and Effect 31

Elliott M. Ross and Terry P. Kenakin

3. Principles of Therapeutics 45

Alan S. Nies

4. Principles of Toxicology and Treatment of Poisoning 67

Curtis D. Klaassen

5. Gene Therapy 81

Christopher S. Rogers, Bruce A. Sullenger, and Alfred L. George, Jr.

S E C T I O N II

DRUGS ACTING AT SYNAPTIC AND NEUROEFFECTOR JUNCTIONAL SITES 113

7. Muscarinic Receptor Agonists and Antagonists	155
<i>Joan Heller Brown and Palmer Taylor</i>	
8. Anticholinesterase Agents	175
<i>Palmer Taylor</i>	
9. Agents Acting at the Neuromuscular Junction and Autonomic Ganglia	193
<i>Palmer Taylor</i>	
10. Catecholamines, Sympathomimetic Drugs, and Adrenergic Receptor Antagonists	215
<i>Brian B. Hoffman</i>	
11. 5-Hydroxytryptamine (Serotonin): Receptor Agonists and Antagonists	269
<i>Elaine Sanders-Bush and Steven E. Mayer</i>	
 S E C T I O N I I I	
DRUGS ACTING ON THE CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM	291
12. Neurotransmission and the Central Nervous System	293
<i>Floyd E. Bloom</i>	
13. History and Principles of Anesthesiology	321
<i>Charles Beattie</i>	
14. General Anesthetics	337
<i>Alex S. Evers and C. Michael Crowder</i>	
15. Local Anesthetics	367
<i>William A. Catterall and Kenneth Mackie</i>	
16. Therapeutic Gases: Oxygen, Carbon Dioxide, Nitric Oxide, and Helium	385
<i>Eric J. Moody, Brett A. Simon, and Roger A. Johns</i>	
17. Hypnotics and Sedatives	399
<i>Dennis S. Charney, S. John Mihic, and R. Adron Harris</i>	
18. Ethanol	429
<i>Michael F. Fleming, S. John Mihic, and R. Adron Harris</i>	
19. Drugs and the Treatment of Psychiatric Disorders: Depression and Anxiety Disorders	447
<i>Ross J. Baldessarini</i>	

- 21. Drugs Effective in the Therapy of the Epilepsies** 521
James O. McNamara
- 22. Treatment of Central Nervous System Degenerative Disorders** 549
David G. Standaert and Anne B. Young
- 23. Opioid Analgesics** 569
Howard B. Gutstein and Huda Akil
- 24. Drug Addiction and Drug Abuse** 621
Charles P. O'Brien

S E C T I O N I V

AUTACOIDS; DRUG THERAPY OF INFLAMMATION 643

- Introduction** 643
Jason D. Morrow and L. Jackson Roberts, II
- 25. Histamine, Bradykinin, and Their Antagonists** 645
Nancy J. Brown and L. Jackson Roberts, II
- 26. Lipid-Derived Autacoids: Eicosanoids and Platelet-Activating Factor** 669
Jason D. Morrow and L. Jackson Roberts, II
- 27. Analgesic-Antipyretic and Antiinflammatory Agents and Drugs Employed in the Treatment of Gout** 687
L. Jackson Roberts, II, and Jason D. Morrow
- 28. Drugs Used in the Treatment of Asthma** 733
Bradley J. Undem and Lawrence M. Lichtenstein

S E C T I O N V

DRUGS AFFECTING RENAL AND CARDIOVASCULAR FUNCTION 755

- 29. Diuretics** 757
Edwin K. Jackson
- 30. Vasopressin and Other Agents Affecting the Renal Conservation of Water** 789
Edwin K. Jackson

32. Drugs Used for the Treatment of Myocardial Ischemia	843
<i>David M. Kerins, Rose Marie Robertson, and David Robertson</i>	
33. Antihypertensive Agents and the Drug Therapy of Hypertension	871
<i>John A. Oates and Nancy J. Brown</i>	
34. Pharmacological Treatment of Heart Failure	901
<i>Henry Ooi and Wilson Colucci</i>	
35. Antiarrhythmic Drugs	933
<i>Dan M. Roden</i>	
36. Drug Therapy for Hypercholesterolemia and Dyslipidemia	971
<i>Robert W. Mahley and Thomas P. Bersot</i>	

S E C T I O N V I

DRUGS AFFECTING GASTROINTESTINAL FUNCTION **1003**

37. Agents Used for Control of Gastric Acidity and Treatment of Peptic Ulcers and Gastroesophageal Reflux Disease	1005
<i>Willemijntje A. Hoogerwerf and Pankaj J. Pasricha</i>	
38. Prokinetic Agents, Antiemetics, and Agents Used in Irritable Bowel Syndrome	1021
<i>Pankaj J. Pasricha</i>	
39. Agents Used for Diarrhea, Constipation, and Inflammatory Bowel Disease; Agents Used for Biliary and Pancreatic Disease	1037
<i>Syed Jafri and Pankaj J. Pasricha</i>	

S E C T I O N V I I

CHEMOTHERAPY OF PARASITIC INFECTIONS **1059**

Introduction	1059
<i>James W. Tracy and Leslie T. Webster, Jr.</i>	
40. Drugs Used in the Chemotherapy of Protozoal Infections: Malaria	1069
<i>James W. Tracy and Leslie T. Webster, Jr.</i>	
41. Drugs Used in the Chemotherapy of Protozoal Infections: Amebiasis, Giardiasis, Trichomoniasis, Trypanosomiasis, Leishmaniasis, and Other Protozoal Infections	1097
<i>James W. Tracy and Leslie T. Webster, Jr.</i>	

- 42. Drugs Used in the Chemotherapy of Helminthiasis** 1121
James W. Tracy and Leslie T. Webster, Jr.

S E C T I O N V I I I

CHEMOTHERAPY OF MICROBIAL DISEASES 1141

- 43. Antimicrobial Agents: General Considerations** 1143
Henry F. Chambers

- 44. Antimicrobial Agents: Sulfonamides, Trimethoprim-Sulfamethoxazole,
 Quinolones, and Agents for Urinary Tract Infections** 1171
William A. Petri, Jr.

- 45. Antimicrobial Agents: Penicillins, Cephalosporins, and Other β -Lactam Antibiotics** 1189
William A. Petri, Jr.

- 46. Antimicrobial Agents: The Aminoglycosides** 1219
Henry F. Chambers

- 47. Antimicrobial Agents: Protein Synthesis Inhibitors
 and Miscellaneous Antibacterial Agents** 1239
Henry F. Chambers

- 48. Antimicrobial Agents: Drugs Used in the Chemotherapy of Tuberculosis,
Mycobacterium avium Complex Disease, and Leprosy** 1273
William A. Petri, Jr.

- 49. Antimicrobial Agents: Antifungal Agents** 1295
John E. Bennett

- 50. Antimicrobial Agents: Antiviral Agents (Nonretroviral)** 1313
Frederick G. Hayden

- 51. Antimicrobial Agents: Antiretroviral Agents** 1349
Stephen P. Raffanti and David W. Haas

S E C T I O N I X

CHEMOTHERAPY OF NEOPLASTIC DISEASES 1381

- Introduction** 1381
Paul Calabresi and Bruce A. Chabner

52. Antineoplastic Agents	1389
<i>Bruce A. Chabner, David P. Ryan, Luis Paz-Ares, Rocio Garcia-Carbonero, and Paul Calabresi</i>	

S E C T I O N X

DRUGS USED FOR IMMUNOMODULATION **1461**

53. Immunomodulators: Immunosuppressive Agents, Tolerogens, and Immunostimulants	1463
<i>Alan M. Krensky, Terry B. Strom, and Jeffrey A. Bluestone</i>	

S E C T I O N X I

DRUGS ACTING ON THE BLOOD AND THE BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS **1485**

54. Hematopoietic Agents: Growth Factors, Minerals, and Vitamins	1487
<i>Robert S. Hillman</i>	

55. Anticoagulant, Thrombolytic, and Antiplatelet Drugs	1519
<i>Philip W. Majerus and Douglas M. Tollefsen</i>	

S E C T I O N X I I

HORMONES AND HORMONE ANTAGONISTS **1539**

56. Pituitary Hormones and Their Hypothalamic Releasing Factors	1541
<i>Keith L. Parker and Bernard P. Schimmer</i>	

57. Thyroid and Antithyroid Drugs	1563
<i>Alan P. Farwell and Lewis E. Braverman</i>	

58. Estrogens and Progestins	1597
<i>David S. Loose-Mitchell and George M. Stancel</i>	

59. Androgens	1635
<i>Peter J. Snyder</i>	

60. Adrenocorticotrophic Hormone; Adrenocortical Steroids and Their Synthetic Analogs; Inhibitors of the Synthesis and Actions of Adrenocortical Hormones	1649
<i>Bernard P. Schimmer and Keith L. Parker</i>	

61. Insulin, Oral Hypoglycemic Agents, and the Pharmacology of the Endocrine Pancreas	1679
<i>Stephen N. Davis and Daryl K. Granner</i>	

62. Agents Affecting Calcification and Bone Turnover: Calcium, Phosphate, Parathyroid Hormone, Vitamin D, Calcitonin, and Other Compounds	1715
<i>Robert Marcus</i>	
 S E C T I O N X I I I	
THE VITAMINS	1745
 Introduction	1745
<i>Robert Marcus and Ann M. Coulston</i>	
 63. Water-Soluble Vitamins: The Vitamin B Complex and Ascorbic Acid	1753
<i>Robert Marcus and Ann M. Coulston</i>	
 64. Fat-Soluble Vitamins: Vitamins A, K, and E	1773
<i>Robert Marcus and Ann M. Coulston</i>	
 S E C T I O N X I V	
DERMATOLOGY	1793
 65. Dermatological Pharmacology	1795
<i>Eric L. Wyatt, Steven H. Sutter, and Lynn A. Drake</i>	
 S E C T I O N X V	
OPHTHALMOLOGY	1819
 66. Ocular Pharmacology	1821
<i>Sayoko E. Moroi and Paul R. Lichter</i>	
 S E C T I O N X V I	
TOXICOLOGY	1849
 67. Heavy Metals and Heavy-Metal Antagonists	1851
<i>Curtis D. Klaassen</i>	
 68. Nonmetallic Environmental Toxicants: Air Pollutants, Solvents and Vapors, and Pesticides	1877
<i>Curtis D. Klaassen</i>	

A P P E N D I C E S

I. Principles of Prescription Order Writing and Patient Compliance	1903
<i>Lauralea Edwards and Dan M. Roden</i>	
II. Design and Optimization of Dosage Regimens: Pharmacokinetic Data	1917
<i>Kenneth E. Thummel and Danny D. Shen</i>	
Index	2025