

Contents

Abbreviations	xi
Contributors	xiii
Foreword	xvi
1. Introduction	1
<i>Robert L. Maynard</i>	
Physicochemical properties of particulates	
2. Airborne particles and their effects on health	9
<i>Anthony Seaton</i>	
The lung and its defences	9
Biological particles	10
Mineral particles	11
The pneumoconioses	11
Lung cancer	13
Ambient air pollution	13
The lessons	15
Further reading	16
3. Microscopy and the characterization of particles	19
<i>Frederick D. Pooley and Milagros Gálvez de Mille</i>	
Introduction	19
Sampling particulate aerosols for analysis	20
Optical microscopic techniques	22
Electron optical techniques	22
Bulk analytical techniques	23
Characteristics of particulate aerosols	25
Aqueous soluble aerosols	25
Organic soluble aerosol material	29
Elemental carbonaceous material	30
Insoluble inorganic aerosols	32
Conclusions	35
References	36

4. The physicochemical characterization of urban airborne particulate matter	39
<i>Kelly A. BéruBé, Timothy P. Jones, Ben J. Williamson, Roy J. Richards</i>	
Introduction	39
Trends in urban emissions	40
Diesel exhaust particulates	41
Carbon black particulates	42
Physical characterization of airborne particulates	43
Microscopy-based techniques	43
Collection and preparation of DEP and CB	43
Transmission electron microscopy	46
Scanning electron microscopy	46
Quantitative image analysis	48
Chemical characterization of airborne particulates	56
Analytical-based techniques	56
Particle preparation for elemental analysis	56
Electron probe X-ray microanalysis	57
Inductively coupled plasma mass and atomic emission spectrometry	59
Conclusions	60
References	61
5. The structural and physical chemistry of nanoparticles	63
<i>D.A. Jefferson and E.E.M. Tilley</i>	
Introduction	63
The role of surface atoms	64
The effect of surface reactivity	65
Structures of metal nanoparticles	65
Surface facetting	67
Non close-packed nanoparticles	69
The role of kinetics	71
Metal oxide nanoparticles	72
Bulk-terminated nanoparticles – TiO ₂	72
Nanoparticles with anion vacancies – CeO ₂	74
Spinel oxides and cation vacancies – Fe ₃ O ₄	76
Surface metallization of γ -Al ₂ O ₃	78
New structure types in WO ₃	79
Conclusions	81
References	82

Biological and health effects

6. Lung deposition of diesel particulates	85
<i>John McAughey</i>	
Introduction	85
Health effects	85

Size distribution of ambient particles	86
Source apportionment of ambient particles	86
Particle number vs. particle mass distribution	87
Vehicle emissions by particle size	87
Lung dose of diesel particulate	88
Basis of human lung deposition models	88
Anatomy and physiology of the respiratory tract	88
Mechanisms of particle deposition	90
Efficiency of diesel particle deposition—assumptions for calculations	91
Dose calculations	92
Daily mass deposition	92
Daily particle deposition (by number)	92
Retention	93
Conclusions	94
References	94
7. The biological effects on lung epithelium of well-characterized fine particles	97
<i>Roy J. Richards, Kelly A. BéruBé, Lisa Masek, Debbie Symons, Samantha A. Murphy</i>	
Introduction	97
Alveolar structure and cell response to toxicants	98
Functions of alveolar cells	98
Sequential cellular changes following alveolar damage	100
Quantitative assessment of pulmonary damage	103
Comparative bioreactivity of different particles	104
Particle characterization	104
Particle dose and administration	104
Quantitative assessment of particle bioreactivity	106
Subjective assessment of particle reactivity	108
Distribution and fate of diesel exhaust particles	110
Summary and comment	111
References	113
8. The toxicology of ultrafine particles	115
<i>Ken Donaldson, Vicki Stone, William MacNee</i>	
The lung and particle defence	115
Ultrafine particles	116
Ultrafines and PM ₁₀	116
Adverse health effects of particles	117
Toxicology of ultrafine particles	118
Deposition	118
Human studies	118
Animal studies	119
Inhalation studies with ultrafine particles at overload	120

Non-overload studies	120
Instillation studies	121
<i>In vitro</i> studies on ultrafine particles	122
The cellular/molecular mechanism of ultrafine particle toxicity	123
Hygiene consequences of increased toxicity of ultrafine materials	125
Conclusions on the toxicology of ultrafine particles	125
References	127

Monitoring and abatement

9. Sources and behaviour of atmospheric particulate matter	131
<i>Roy M. Harrison</i>	
Introduction	131
Source apportionment of airborne particles	133
Primary particulate matter	134
Secondary particulate matter	137
Receptor modelling of airborne particles	139
The future	143
References	143
10. UK research programme on the characterization of vehicle particulate emissions	145
<i>Michael J. Davies</i>	
Introduction	145
Road vehicle exhaust particulates	146
Initial vehicle/engine testing	146
Test methodology	146
Evaluation of test methods	147
Initial results from vehicle/engine testing	150
Sizing instrument investigation	151
Scanning mobility particle sizer	152
Quartz crystal microbalance	153
Electrical low-pressure impactor	153
Tapered element oscillating microbalance (TEOM)	153
Anderson impactor (Mark III)	154
Particulate dilution tunnel evaluation	154
Particulate traps	155
Conclusions	156
Reference	157

Future policy considerations

11. Air quality strategies with respect to particles	159
<i>Martin Williams</i>	
Introduction	159
Air quality policy and health effects	161

Mechanisms of effects of particles on health	164
Measurement methods for particles	165
Source apportionment	167
The current policy position	170
References	174
Glossary	175
Index	181