

# Contents

Contributors . . . . .	vii
Preface . . . . .	xi
Acknowledgments . . . . .	xii
Introduction . . . . .	xiii

## Bacterial Pathogenesis

1. The Epidemiology of <i>H. pylori</i> -Associated Gastroduodenal Diseases . . . . .	1
<i>Thomas Breuer, Hoda M. Malaty, and David Y. Graham</i>	
2. Morphological Characterization of the Gastric Mucosa during Infection with <i>H. pylori</i> . . . . .	15
<i>Hiroyoshi Ota and Robert M. Genta</i>	
3. Virulence Factors Produced by <i>H. pylori</i> . . . . .	29
<i>Richard L. Ferrero, Imad N. Kansau, and Agnès Labigne</i>	
4. The Molecular Basis for <i>H. pylori</i> Adherence and Colonization . . . . .	47
<i>Peter Doig and Trevor J. Trust</i>	
5. Structure and Function of <i>H. pylori</i> Urease . . . . .	59
<i>Harry L.T. Mobley</i>	
6. <i>VacA</i> and the <i>cag</i> Pathogenicity Island of <i>H. pylori</i> . . . . .	75
<i>Timothy L. Cover, Douglas E. Berg, and Martin J. Blaser</i>	

## Induction of Host Responses

7. Inflammatory Responses and Intestinal Disease in Response to Bacterial Infections . . . . .	91
<i>Gary R. Klimpel, Johnny W. Peterson, Ashok K. Chopra, and David W. Niesel</i>	
8. Virulence Factors of <i>H. pylori</i> and Their Effect on Chemokine Production . . . . .	101
<i>Jean E. Crabtree</i>	
9. Neutrophil Activation by <i>H. pylori</i> . . . . .	113
<i>Peter R. Kvietys and D. Neil Granger</i>	
10. The Role of the Mononuclear Phagocyte in <i>H. pylori</i> -Associated Infection . . . . .	127
<i>Paul R. Harris and Phillip D. Smith</i>	
11. T Cell Selection and Epithelial Ligands in the Gastrointestinal Tract . . . . .	139
<i>Hyun Sil Kim and Richard S. Blumberg</i>	

12. The Role of the Gastric Epithelium in Local T Cell Activation . . . . . 153  
*Gang Ye, Harshani Gunasena, and Victor E. Reyes*

### **Immunopathogenesis of Gastroduodenal Disease**

13. Aberrant Host Responses to Luminal Bacteria in the Pathogenesis of Chronic Intestinal Inflammation . . . . . 167  
*Michael Schultz and R. Balfour Sartor*
14. Regulation of Acid Secretion and Peptic Ulcer Formation by Inflammatory Cytokines . . . . . 183  
*Tetsuo Arakawa, Toshio Watanabe, and Kenzo Kobayashi*
15. The Role of Nerve–Immune Interactions in the Pathogenesis of Peptic Ulcer . . . . . 201  
*John L. Wallace*
16. Autoantibodies in the Pathogenesis of Gastric Disease . . . . . 213  
*Riccardo Negrini and Ben J. Appelmek*
17. Gastric T Cells and *H. pylori*: Regulation of Pathogenesis and Prevention . . 227  
*K.B. Bamford, Richard Hunt, Milan Muller, and Peter B. Ernst*

### **Induction of Gastric Immunity**

18. Oral Immunization Approaches for the Prevention of Gastrointestinal Infections . . . . . 237  
*Ichiro Takahashi, Jerry R. McGhee, Shigeyuki Hamada, and Hiroshi Kiyono*
19. Animal Models for Vaccine Development . . . . . 255  
*Adrian Lee and James G. Fox*
20. Oral Immunization for the Prevention and Treatment of Infection with *Helicobacter* . . . . . 273  
*John G. Nedrud and Steven J. Czinn*
21. Changes in Immunological Effector Responses after Immunization for *H. pylori* . . . . . 287  
*Pierre F. Saldinger and Pierre Michetti*
22. Strategies for the Development of Effective *H. pylori* Vaccines . . . . . 297  
*Cynthia K. Lee and Thomas P. Monath*
- Index . . . . . 311