Contents

Preface and Acknowledgements		
1	Introduction Why write another book on gender and mental health? New knowledge Summary of contents	1 2 3 8
	PART I: MENTAL DISORDER	c
2	Defining Mental Disorder	15
	Legal definitions	16
	Medical definitions	19
	Alternative perspectives	24
	Culture and mental disorder	29
3	The Population at Risk	34
	Gender and prevalence	34
	Mental disorders associated with women	42
	Mental disorders associated with men	47
	Finding the population at risk	50
4	Approaches to Treatment	51
	Different perspectives	51
	Hospital care	54
	Community care	57
	Therapies within mainstream psychiatry	61
	Non-medical approaches	70
5	Gender and Normality	77
	Feminism	78
	The male perspective	82

viii	Contents

	Sexuality Psychiatry and the gender debates	86 91		
	PART II: MENTAL HEALTH POLICY			
6	Defining Mental Health Policy	99		
	A conceptual framework	100		
	Modelling the policy system	101		
	Analysing policy processes	102		
	Understanding decision-making	104		
	The impact of ideologies	106		
	Changing trends in health policy	110		
7	Mental Health Services	116		
	Recent trends	118		
	Current services in Europe	120		
	Current services in the USA	126		
	Gender and the use of services	131		
8	The Law and Mental Disorder	138		
	The scope of mental health law	138		
	Mental health law in Europe	144		
	Mental health law in the USA	149		
	A gendered impact?	155		
9	Crime and Mental Disorder	158		
	Is there a link?	158		
	Gender and crime	163		
	Services for offenders with mental disorders	168		
	Inside 'special hospitals'	173		
10	A Final Word	177		
Bibl	Bibliography			
Nam	194			
Subj	196			