

# Table of Contents

## Part I. Introduction

<b>An Overview of Artificial Immune Systems and Their Applications</b> .....	3
<i>Dipankar Dasgupta</i>	
1 Introduction .....	3
2 Computational Aspects of the Immune System .....	5
3 The Nervous System and the Immune System .....	6
4 Immune System Based Models .....	7
5 Some Applications of Artificial Immune Systems .....	12
6 Summary .....	17
References .....	18

## **The Endogenous Double Plasticity of the Immune Network and the Inspiration to be Drawn for Engineering Artifacts** .... 22

<i>Hugues Bersini</i>	
1 Introduction .....	22
2 An Elementary Immune Network and the Basic Principles to be Obeyed by a Double Plastic Adaptive System .....	28
3 The Endogenous Double Plasticity in Neural Net Classifiers .....	30
4 The Endogenous Double Plasticity in Autonomous Agents Learning by Reinforcement .....	34
5 The Endogenous Double Plasticity for the Control of Chaos .....	38
6 Conclusions .....	40
References .....	41

## Part II. Artificial Immune Systems: Modeling & Simulation

<b>The Central and the Peripheral Immune Systems: What is the Relationship?</b> .....	47
<i>John Stewart, Jorge Carneiro</i>	
1 Introduction .....	47
2 Second Generation Network Models .....	48

3	An Immune Network Incorporating B-T Cell Co-operation .....	55
4	Concluding Remarks .....	59
	References .....	61
<b>Immunology Viewed as the Study</b>		
<b>of an Autonomous Decentralized System .....</b>		
	<i>Lee A. Segel, Ruth Lev Bar-Or</i>	65
1	Introduction .....	65
2	A Nano-course in Immunology .....	65
3	Overall Characterization of the Immune System .....	67
4	Postulating a Role for Feedback .....	67
5	Optimizing Effector Performance .....	69
6	Optimizing Effector Choice .....	74
7	The Importance of Geography .....	79
8	Communication .....	80
9	A Brief Comparison to Some Other Approaches to Decentralized Systems .....	80
10	Overview .....	83
	References .....	86
<b>Immune Network: An Example of Complex Adaptive Systems</b>		
	<i>Debashish Chowdhury</i>	89
1	Introduction .....	89
2	A Brief Summary of Experimental Phenomena to be Modelled Theoretically .....	90
3	Clonal Selection and Its Mathematical Modelling .....	92
4	Beyond Clonal Selection; Immune Network .....	98
5	Summary and Conclusion .....	101
	References .....	102
<b>Immunological Memory is Associative .....</b>		
	<i>Derek J. Smith, Stephanie Forrest, Alan S. Perelson</i>	105
1	Introduction .....	105
2	Immunological Memory .....	106
3	Sparse Distributed Memory (SDM) .....	108
4	Correspondence between Immunological Memory and SDM .....	109
5	Aspects of Associative Recall in the Immune Response .....	111
6	Summary .....	112
	References .....	112
<b>Estimating and Predicting the Number of Free HIV</b>		
<b>and T Cells by Nonlinear Kalman Filter .....</b>		
	<i>Wai-Yuan Tan, Zhihua Xiang</i>	115
1	Introduction .....	115
2	A Stochastic Model of the HIV Pathogenesis .....	116
3	A State Space Model for the HIV Pathogenesis .....	123

4	An Illustrative Example .....	130
5	Some Monte Carlo Studies .....	133
6	Conclusion and Discussion .....	135
	References .....	138

### **Modeling the Effects of Prior Infection on Vaccine Efficacy ... 144**

*Derek J. Smith, Stephanie Forrest, David H. Ackley,  
Alan S. Perelson*

1	Introduction .....	144
2	Materials and Methods .....	145
3	Results and Discussion .....	148
	References .....	152

## **Part III. Artificial Immune Systems: Applications**

### **Jisys: The Development of an Artificial Immune System**

#### **for Real World Applications ..... 157**

*John Hunt, Jon Timmis, Denise Cooke, Mark Neal, Clive King*

1	Introduction .....	157
2	Research into ISYS .....	158
3	The JISYS System .....	163
4	Jisys System Structure .....	175
5	The Mortgage Fraud Application .....	177
6	Analysis of JISYS .....	179
7	Comparison with Related Work .....	180
8	Future Work .....	181
9	Conclusions .....	184
	References .....	184

### **Decentralized Behavior Arbitration Mechanism**

#### **for Autonomous Mobile Robot Using Immune Network..... 187**

*Yuji Watanabe, Akio Ishiguro, Yoshiki Uchikawa*

1	Introduction .....	187
2	Biological Immune System .....	189
3	Proposed Behavior Arbitration Mechanism Based on the Immune System .....	191
4	Adaptation Mechanisms .....	197
5	Conclusions and Further Work .....	206
	References .....	207

### **Parallel Search for Multi-Modal Function Optimization**

#### **with Diversity and Learning of Immune Algorithm ..... 210**

*Toyoo Fukuda, Kazuyuki Mori, Makoto Tsukiyama*

1	Introduction .....	210
2	Immune Algorithm .....	211
3	Experiments and Implementation Details .....	216

4 Conclusion .....	219
References .....	219
<b>Immunized Adaptive Critic for an Autonomous Aircraft Control Application</b> .....	221
<i>Kalmanje KrishnaKumar, James Neidhoefer</i>	
1 Introduction .....	221
2 Levels of Intelligent Control .....	222
3 The Autonomous Aircraft Control Problem .....	224
4 Immunized Computational Systems .....	227
5 Immunized Adaptive Critics .....	231
6 Conclusion .....	237
References .....	240
<b>Blueprint for a Computer Immune System</b> .....	242
<i>Jeffrey O. Kephart, Gregory B. Sorkin, Morton Swimmer, Steve R. White</i>	
1 Introduction .....	242
2 Requirements for a Computer Immune System .....	244
3 Implementing an Immune System for Cyberspace .....	246
4 Evaluation and Final Remarks .....	256
References .....	259
<b>An Anomaly Detection Algorithm Inspired by the Immune System</b> .....	262
<i>Dipankar Dasgupta, Stephanie Forrest</i>	
1 Introduction .....	262
2 A Negative Selection Algorithm .....	263
3 Anomaly Detection .....	264
4 Experiments .....	267
5 Conclusions .....	273
References .....	275
<b>Immunity-Based Management System for a Semiconductor Production Line</b> .....	278
<i>Toyo Fukuda, Kazuyuki Mori, and Makoto Tsukiyama</i>	
1 Introduction .....	278
2 Problem of Semiconductor Production System .....	279
3 Immunity-Based System and Multi-Agent Nets .....	281
4 Conclusion .....	287
References .....	288
<b>Indexed Bibliography</b> .....	291
<b>Author Index</b> .....	303
<b>Subject Index</b> .....	304