

## Contents

1. Population, Development, and Institutional Change: Summary and Analysis  
*Tommy Bengtsson and Christer Gunnarsson* 1
2. The Environmental Resource Base and Human Welfare  
*Partha Dasgupta, Carl Folke, and Karl-Göran Mäler* 25
3. Population and Reasoned Agency: Food, Fertility, and Economic Development  
*Amartya Sen* 51
4. An Ecologist View of the Malthusian Conflict  
*C. S. Holling* 79
5. 'Children are like young bamboo trees': Potentiality and Reproduction in Sub-Saharan Africa  
*Caroline Bledsoe* 105
6. Economic Analysis of Fertility: Micro-Foundations and Aggregate Implications  
*Robert J. Willis* 139
7. Government, Population, and Poverty: A 'Win-Win' Tale  
*Nancy Birdsall* 173
8. Institutional Analysis of Fertility  
*Geoffrey McNicoll* 199
9. The Relevance of Malthus for the Study of Mortality Today: Long-Run Influences on Health, Mortality, Labour Force Participation, and Population Growth  
*Robert Fogel* 231