CONTENTS

Acknowledgments xi

INTRODUCTION: WESTERN STATES IN THE NEW WORLD ORDER
Katherine McFate 1

Part I POVERTY, INCOME INEQUALITY, AND LABOR MARKET INSECURITY: A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE

Chapter 1 MARKETS AND STATES: POVERTY TRENDS AND TRANSFER SYSTEM EFFECTIVENESS IN THE 1980s
Katherine McFate, Timothy Smeeding, and Lee Rainwater 29

Chapter 2 POVERTY AND SOCIAL-ASSISTANCE DYNAMICS IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, AND EUROPE
Greg J. Duncan, Björn Gustafsson, Richard Hauser, Günther Schmaus, Stephen Jenkins, Hans Messinger, Ruud Muffels, Brian Nolan, Jean-Claude Ray, and Wolfgang Voges 67

Chapter 3 A COMPARISON OF POVERTY AND LIVING CONDITIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, SWEDEN, AND GERMANY
Susan Mayer 109

Chapter 4 LABOR INSECURITY THROUGH MARKET REGULATION: LEGACY OF THE 1980s, CHALLENGE FOR THE 1990s
Guy Standing 153
Chapter 5  THE IMPACT OF TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE, DEINDUSTRIALIZATION, AND INTERNATIONALIZATION OF TRADE ON EARNINGS INEQUALITY: AN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE

Petter Gottschalk and Mary Joyce  197

Part II  CHANGING FAMILY STRUCTURES: PUBLIC POLICY AND LONE-PARENT FAMILIES

Chapter 6  GENDER ROLE AND FAMILY STRUCTURE CHANGES IN THE ADVANCED INDUSTRIALIZED WEST: IMPLICATIONS FOR SOCIAL POLICY

Sheila B. Kamerman  231

Chapter 7  FRENCH POLICIES TOWARDS LONE PARENTS: SOCIAL CATEGORIES AND SOCIAL POLICIES

Nadine Lefaucheur  257

Chapter 8  SINGLE MOTHERS IN SWEDEN: WHY IS POVERTY LESS SEVERE?

Siv Gustafsson  291

Chapter 9  LONE PARENTS: THE CANADIAN EXPERIENCE

Ruth Rose  327

Chapter 10  SINGLE MOTHER FAMILIES AND SOCIAL POLICY: LESSONS FOR THE UNITED STATES FROM CANADA, FRANCE, AND SWEDEN

Sara McLanahan and Irwin Garfinkel  367

Part III  YOUTH LABOR MARKET POLICIES

Chapter 11  IS THERE A PROBLEM WITH THE YOUTH LABOR MARKET, AND IF SO, HOW SHOULD WE FIX IT?

Paul Osterman  387

Chapter 12  APPRENTICE TRAINING IN GERMANY: THE EXPERIENCES OF THE 1980s

Bernard Casey  415

Chapter 13  SPECIAL MEASURES TO IMPROVE YOUTH EMPLOYMENT IN ITALY

Enrico Pugliese  439
## CONTENTS

### Chapter 14
**POSTINDUSTRIALIZATION AND YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT:**
AFRICAN AMERICANS AS HARBINGERS
Troy Duster 461

### Part IV
**MINORITIES IN ADVANCED INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES**

#### Chapter 15
**DIVERGENT DESTINIES: IMMIGRATION, POVERTY, AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP IN THE UNITED STATES**
Alejandro Portes and Min Zhou 489

#### Chapter 16
**THE IMPACT OF ECONOMIC CHANGE ON MINORITIES AND MIGRANTS IN WESTERN EUROPE**
Ian Gordon 521

#### Chapter 17
**THE COMPARATIVE STRUCTURE AND EXPERIENCE OF URBAN EXCLUSION: "RACE," CLASS, AND SPACE IN CHICAGO AND PARIS**
Loïc Wacquant 543

#### Chapter 18
**IMMIGRATION, MARGINALITY, AND FRENCH SOCIAL POLICY**
Sophie Body-Gendrot 571

#### Chapter 19
**POVERTY, IMMIGRATION, AND MINORITY GROUPS: POLICIES TOWARD MINORITIES IN GREAT BRITAIN**
Colin Brown 585

#### Chapter 20
**ETHNIC MINORITIES IN THE NETHERLANDS**
Justus Veenman 607

### Part V
**THE FUTURE OF SOCIAL POLICY**

#### Chapter 21
**TRAMPOLINES, SAFETY NETS, OR FREE FALL? LABOR MARKET POLICIES AND SOCIAL ASSISTANCE IN THE 1980s**
Katherine McFate 631

#### Chapter 22
**THE SOCIAL QUESTION**
Hugh Heclo 665

#### Chapter 23
**POVERTY, SOCIAL RIGHTS, AND THE QUALITY OF CITIZENSHIP**
Roger Lawson and William Julius Wilson 693

Name Index 715
Subject Index 723