Contents

List of Figures and Tables Notes on Contributors Preface		vii ix xiii
PART	I OVERVIEW	
(Racism in Contemporary Western Europe: An Overview	3
2. I	Alec G. Hargreaves and Jeremy Leaman International Comparisons in the Field of Ethnic Relations Cathie Lloyd	31
PART	II CONTEXTS OF RACISM	
C	Race', Class Formation and Political Interests: A Comparison of Amsterdam and London Malcolm Cross	47
4. C	Contexts for 'Integration' and Exclusion in Modern and Contemporary France Tim House	79
5. E	Ethnocentrism and the Front National Vote in the 988 French Presidential Election Nonna Mayer	96
PART I	III THE POLITICAL DISCOURSE OF RACISM	
	They must obey our laws and customs!': Political Debate about Muslim Assimilability in Great Britain, France and The Netherlands	115
7.	Christopher T. Husbands The National Question and the Political Construction of Immigrant Ethnic Communities in Belgium Marco Martiniello	131

vi Contents

9. The Italian Far Right: Nationalist Attitudes and Views on Ethnicity and Immigration Luciano Cheles PART IV PUBLIC POLICY INITIATIVES 10. Ethnic Minorities and Multilateral European Institutions John King 11. Institutionalising Anti-Discrimination in Europe Ian Forbes 12. Adult Education and Training Issues for Ethnic Minorities and Migrants in Europe Fiona Milburn PART V THE DISCOURSE OF ANTI-RACISM AND CITIZENSHIP 13. Symbolic Highlights or Political Enlightenment? Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman Index			
9. The Italian Far Right: Nationalist Attitudes and Views on Ethnicity and Immigration Luciano Cheles PART IV PUBLIC POLICY INITIATIVES 10. Ethnic Minorities and Multilateral European Institutions John King 11. Institutionalising Anti-Discrimination in Europe Ian Forbes 12. Adult Education and Training Issues for Ethnic Minorities and Migrants in Europe Fiona Milburn PART V THE DISCOURSE OF ANTI-RACISM AND CITIZENSHIP 13. Symbolic Highlights or Political Enlightenment? Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman Index	8.	'Spain is Different'	145
PART IV PUBLIC POLICY INITIATIVES 10. Ethnic Minorities and Multilateral European Institutions John King 11. Institutionalising Anti-Discrimination in Europe Ian Forbes 12. Adult Education and Training Issues for Ethnic Minorities and Migrants in Europe Fiona Milburn PART V THE DISCOURSE OF ANTI-RACISM AND CITIZENSHIP 13. Symbolic Highlights or Political Enlightenment? Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman	9.	The Italian Far Right: Nationalist Attitudes and	
10. Ethnic Minorities and Multilateral European Institutions John King 11. Institutionalising Anti-Discrimination in Europe Ian Forbes 12. Adult Education and Training Issues for Ethnic Minorities and Migrants in Europe Fiona Milburn PART V THE DISCOURSE OF ANTI-RACISM AND CITIZENSHIP 13. Symbolic Highlights or Political Enlightenment? Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman Index		Views on Ethnicity and Immigration	159
10. Ethnic Minorities and Multilateral European Institutions John King 11. Institutionalising Anti-Discrimination in Europe Ian Forbes 12. Adult Education and Training Issues for Ethnic Minorities and Migrants in Europe Fiona Milburn PART V THE DISCOURSE OF ANTI-RACISM AND CITIZENSHIP 13. Symbolic Highlights or Political Enlightenment? Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman Index	DAD	XMEDIT SEPTEMBER	
Institutions John King 11. Institutionalising Anti-Discrimination in Europe Ian Forbes 12. Adult Education and Training Issues for Ethnic Minorities and Migrants in Europe Fiona Milburn PART V THE DISCOURSE OF ANTI-RACISM AND CITIZENSHIP 13. Symbolic Highlights or Political Enlightenment? Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman Index	PAR	1 IV PUBLIC POLICY INITIATIVES	
Institutions John King 11. Institutionalising Anti-Discrimination in Europe Ian Forbes 12. Adult Education and Training Issues for Ethnic Minorities and Migrants in Europe Fiona Milburn PART V THE DISCOURSE OF ANTI-RACISM AND CITIZENSHIP 13. Symbolic Highlights or Political Enlightenment? Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman Index	10.	Ethnic Minorities and Multilateral European	
12. Adult Education and Training Issues for Ethnic Minorities and Migrants in Europe Fiona Milburn PART V THE DISCOURSE OF ANTI-RACISM AND CITIZENSHIP 13. Symbolic Highlights or Political Enlightenment? Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman 209 209 209 209 209 209 209 20		Institutions John King	179
Minorities and Migrants in Europe Fiona Milburn PART V THE DISCOURSE OF ANTI-RACISM AND CITIZENSHIP 13. Symbolic Highlights or Political Enlightenment? Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman 209 209 209 209 209 209 209 20	11.	Institutionalising Anti-Discrimination in Europe Ian Forbes	192
PART V THE DISCOURSE OF ANTI-RACISM AND CITIZENSHIP 13. Symbolic Highlights or Political Enlightenment? Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman 209 209 209 209 209 209 209 20	12.	Adult Education and Training Issues for Ethnic	
CITIZENSHIP 13. Symbolic Highlights or Political Enlightenment? Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman 253		Minorities and Migrants in Europe	209
Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman 225 236 240 253	PAR'	THE DISCOURSE OF ANTI-RACISM ANTI	
Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany Sigrid Baringhorst 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman 225 240 253	13.	Symbolic Highlights or Political Enlightenments	
 14. Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in France		Strategies for Fighting Racism in Germany	225
Catherine Wihtol de Wenden 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman 240 253	14.	Ethnic Minority Mobilisation Against Racism in	
 15. Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in France Max Silverman Index 		rrance	240
Max Silverman 253 Index	15.	Rights and Difference: Questions of Citizenship in	
Index		Trance	253
	7. 1		
203	index		265

List of Figures and Tables

Figures

3.1 Ethnic Minority Population in Inner and Outer London	in
1991	51
3.2 Unemployment Rate in Greater London by Ethnic Grou	p,
1981 and 1991	53
3.3 Ethnic Minority Population in Amsterdam in 1991	54
3.4 Ethnic Minorities as proportion of total unemployed in	
Amsterdam, 1983—90	55
3.5 Unemployment rate in Amsterdam by Ethnic Group, 19	91
and 1992	56
3.6 Index of Socio-Economic Groups: Ethnic Minorities	
compared to White, Netherlands, 1988	58
3.7 Index of Socio-Economic Groups: Black compared to	
White, Greater London, 1981 and 1991	59
3.8 Index of Socio-Economic Groups: South Asians	
compared to White, Greater London, 1981 and 1991	60
3.9 Qualifications Index by Ethnic Group in Greater London	
1991	64
9.1 'Join us before it's too late' — MSI election poster,	
1970	160
9.2 'The dam is to the right' — MSI election poster,	
1979	160
9.3 'Nostalgia for the future' — MSI election poster,	
1970	160
9.4 'Italy is torn. Let's build the new Republic' — MSI	1.00
election poster, mid-1970s	160
9.5 'The avantgarde towards the future' — poster produced	1/1
by FUAN, the MSI's university caucus, 1982	161
9.6 PCI poster, 1953	161
9.7 PCI poster, 1950	161
9.8 'Student community: the past and the plans for the	161
third millenium' — FUAN poster, 1985 9.9 Socialist Party poster advertising conference on	161
university education, 1982	161
university concation, 1902	101

viii Racism, Ethnicity and Politics in Contemporary Europe

9.10 MSI membership card, 1954	162
9.11 MSI membership card 1057	162
9.12 MSI poster, early 1980s	162
9.13 MSI Euro-election poster 1979	
9.14 Poster produced by a youth group of the MSI to advertise a festival on Rome and the Fatherland,	162
9.15 'Monument to Viotom', D.	163
9.15 'Monument to Victory', Bozen/Bolzano, 1929 9.16 MSI membership card, 1960	163
9.17 MSI anti-immigration poster, 1993	163
miningration poster, 1993	163
Tables	
5.1 Ideological sympathies of Left-wing, Right-wing and Lepenist voters	
3.2 Antipathy towards ethnia min.	98
2.5 THE ICCITION OF BAING PROJECT	99
3.4 Le Pen vote in relation to the social	100
	101
J.J What are the French afraid of	101
J.O Lepellist Voters' lack of tmast :	104
	106
TIT DUMESTIC Pegal provisions	107
11.2 Access, implementation and summary evaluation	202
	203