Contents

Preface 1

1. Introduction 4
   - Tools and Data Types 6
   - Visualization and Probabilistic Inference 12
   - Direct Manipulation 14

2. Univariate Data 16
   - Quantile Plots 17
   - Q-Q Plots 21
   - Box Plots 25
   - Normal Q-Q Plots 28
   - Fits and Residuals 34
   - Log Transformation 42
   - Power Transformation 56
   - Complex Shifts and Robust Fitting 68
   - Direct Manipulation: Outlier Deletion 80
   - Visualization and Probabilistic Inference 82

3. Bivariate Data 86
   - Smooth Curves and Banking 87
   - Fitting: Parametric and Loess 91
   - Visualizing Residuals 102
   - Robust Fitting 110
   - Transformation of a Factor and Jittering 119
   - The Iterative Process of Fitting 122
   - Slicing 128
   - Discrete Values of a Factor 136
   - Transforming Factor and Response 142
   - Bivariate Distributions 146
   - Time Series 152
   - Seasonal Components in Time Series 159
   - Direct Manipulation: Labeling by Brushing 172
   - Visualization and Probabilistic Inference 177

4. Trivariate Data 180
Coplots of Data 182
Direct Manipulation: Conditioning by Brushing 191
Coplots of Fitted Surfaces 194
Graphing Residuals 205
More on Coplots and Fitting 218
Level Plots of Data 228
Improvisation 232
Contour Plots of Surfaces 238
Level Plots of Surfaces 245
3-D Wireframe Plots of Surfaces 249
3-D Plots of Data: Stereo 256
Level Plots of Surfaces with Superposed Color 257
Direct Manipulation and Shading for 3-D Plots of Surfaces 267
Coplots vs. Factor-Plane Methods 270
Visualization and Probabilistic Inference 270

5. Hypervariate Data 272
Scatterplot Matrices 274
Coplots of Data 276
Coplots of Hypervariate Surfaces and Cropping 282
Multivariate Distributions 293
Direct Manipulation: Enhanced Linking by Brushing 294
Improvisation 296
Visualization and Probabilistic Inference 301

6. Multiway Data 302
Multiway Dot Plots 303
Additive Fits 308
Superposition and Differences 320
The Case of the Anomalous Barley Site 328
Visualization and Probabilistic Inference 339

Bibliography 341

Index 347

Colophon 359