## Contents

Part I: Ii	ntroduction	1
Chapter 1 The Nature of SPSS		3
	1.1 Getting Started with SPSS for Windows	3
	1.2 Managing Data and Files	7
	1.3 Transforming Variables and Data Files	15
	1.4 Examining and Printing Output	23 24
	1.5 Missing Values	25
	Chapter Exercises	23
Part II:	Descriptive Statistics	27
Chapter 2	Organization of Data	29
	2.2 Organization of Categorical Data	29
	2.3 Organization of Numerical Data	33
	Chapter Exercises	39
	Appendix II: SPSS Syntax for Organization of Data	40
Chapter 3	Measures of Location	41
	3.1 The Mode	41
	3.2 The Median and Other Percentiles	43
	3.3 The Mean	44
	Chapter Exercises	48
	Appendix III:SPSS Syntax for Measures of Location	50
Chapter 4	Measures of Variability	51
	4.1 Ranges	51
	4.2 The Mean Deviation	52
	4.3 The Standard Deviation	53
	4.5 Some Uses of Location and Dispersion Measures Together	54
	Chapter Exercises	56
	Appendix IV: SPSS Syntax for Measures of Variability	58

Chapter 5	Summarizing Multivariate Data: Association Between Numerical Variables	59
	5.1 Association of Two Numerical Variables	59
	5.2 More than Two Variables	67
	Chapter Exercises	68
	Appendix V: SPSS Syntax for Summarizing Multivariate Data: Association Between Numerical Variables	71
Chapter 6	Summarizing Multivariate Data: Association Between Categorical Variables	73
	6.1 Two-by-Two Frequency Tables	73
	6.2 Larger Two-Way Frequency Tables	77
	6.3 Three Categorical Variables	79
	6.4 Effects of a Third Variable	83
	Chapter Exercises	86
	Appendix VI: SPSS Syntax for Summarizing Multivariate Data:	
	Association Between Categorical Variables	88
Part III:	Probability	89
Chapter 7	Basic Ideas of Probability	91
	7.3 Probability in Terms of Equally Likely Cases	91
	7.8 Random Sampling; Random Numbers	93
	Chapter Exercises	93
	Appendix VII: SPSS Syntax for Basic Ideas of Probability	94
Chapter 8	Probability Distributions	95
	8.5 Family of Standard Normal Distributions	95
	Chapter Exercises	97
	Appendix VIII: SPSS Syntax for Probability Distributions	98
Chapter 9	Sampling Distributions	99
	9.1 Sampling from a Population	99
	9.2 Sampling Distribution of a Sum and of a Mean	100
	9.5 The Normal Distribution of Sample Means	101
	Chapter Exercises	103

Part IV:	Statistical Inference	105
Chapter 10	Using a Sample to Estimate Characteristics of One Population	107
	<ul> <li>10.1 Estimation of a Mean by a Single Number</li> <li>10.2 Estimation of Variance and Standard Deviation</li> <li>10.3 An Interval of Plausible Values for a Mean</li> <li>10.4 Estimation of a Proportion</li> <li>10.5 Estimation of a Median</li> <li>10.6 Paired Measurements</li> <li>Chapter Exercises</li> <li>Appendix X: SPSS Syntax for Using a Sample to Estimate Characteristics of One Population</li> </ul>	107 109 109 112 112 113 114
Chapter 11	Answering Questions About Population Characteristics	117
	<ul> <li>11.1 Testing a Hypothesis About a Mean</li> <li>11.3 Testing Hypotheses About a Mean when the Standard Deviation is Unknown</li> <li>11.4 P Values: Another Way to Report Tests of Significance</li> <li>11.5 Testing Hypotheses About a Proportion</li> <li>11.6 Testing Hypotheses About a Median: The Sign Test</li> <li>11.7 Paired Measurements</li> <li>Chapter Exercises</li> <li>Appendix XI: SPSS Syntax for Answering Questions About Population Characteristics</li> </ul>	117 119 121 122 124 126 129
Chapter 12	Differences Between Two Populations  12.1 Comparison of Two Independent Sample Means when	133
	the Population Standard Deviations are Known  12.2 Comparison of Two Independent Sample Means when the Population Standard Deviations are Unknown but Treated as Equal	133 134
	<ul> <li>12.3 Comparison of Two Independent Sample Means when the Population Standard Deviations are Unknown and not Treated as Equal</li> <li>12.4 Comparison of Two Independent Sample Proportions</li> <li>12.5 The Sign Test for a Difference in Locations</li> <li>Chapter Exercises</li> </ul>	137 137 139 141
	Appendix XII: SPSS Syntax for Differences Between Two Populations	143

Chapter 13	Variability in One Population and in Two Populations	145
	13.1 Variability in One Population	145
	13.2 Variability in Two Populations	146
	Chapter Exercises	148
	Appendix XIII: SPSS Syntax for Variability in One Population and in Two Populations	149
Part V:	Statistical Methods for Other Problems	151
Chapter 14	Inference on Categorical Data	153
	14.1 Tests of Goodness of Fit	153
	14.2 Chi-Square Tests of Independence	156
	14.3 Measures of Association	158
	Chapter Exercises	162
	Appendix XIV: SPSS Syntax for Inference on Categorical Data	165
Chapter 15	Simple Regression Analysis	167
	15.1 The Scatter Plot and Correlation Coefficient	167
	15.2 SPSS for Simple Regression Analysis	169
	15.3 Another Example: Inverse Association of x and y	175
	Chapter Exercises	180
	Appendix XV: SPSS Syntax for Simple Regression Analysis	181
Chapter 16	Comparisons of Several Populations	183
	16.1 One-Way Analysis of Variance	183
	16.2 Which Groups Differ from Which, and by How Much?	188
	16.3 Analysis of Variance of Ranks	190
	Chapter Exercises	192
	Appendix XVI: SPSS Syntax for Comparisons of Several Populations	194
	22.5.a. Copulations	174
Appendix	Data Files	195