

# Contents

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <i>Exhibits</i>   | ix  |
| <i>Preface</i>  | xi  |
| 1. Why Human Services Professionals Are Needed in the Mistreatment Identification Process | 1   |
| 2. Definitional Starting Points in Elder Mistreatment Risk Instruments                    | 21  |
| 3. Risk Factors and Their Theoretical Roots   | 47  |
| 4. Distinguishing among Mistreatment Measures   | 71  |
| 5. Elder Mistreatment Identification Instruments: Finding Common Ground                   | 85  |
| 6. A Risk Assessment Model for Multidisciplinary Settings                                 | 117 |
| 7. Future Directions in Elder Mistreatment Assessment of Risk                             | 131 |
| APPENDIX A: Lead Agencies in Adult Protective Services: Contact Persons                   | 149 |
| APPENDIX B: Report-Receiving Authorities within Jurisdictions                             | 157 |
| APPENDIX C: Health Status Risk Assessment   | 163 |
| APPENDIX D: Prevention Strategies   | 183 |
| <i>Bibliography</i>   | 185 |
| <i>Index</i>  | 195 |

# Exhibits

|      |   |    |
|------|---|----|
| 1.1  | Human Services Professionals Who Provide Services to Older Adults                                   | 8  |
| 1.2  | Who Must Report Elder Mistreatment  | 10 |
| 1.3  | Penalties for Not Reporting   | 13 |
| 2.1  | Indicators of Possible Elder Mistreatment   | 27 |
| 2.2  | Physical Mistreatment   | 29 |
| 2.3  | Psychological Mistreatment  | 30 |
| 2.4  | Sociological Mistreatment   | 31 |
| 2.5  | Legal Mistreatment  | 33 |
| 2.6  | How Mistreatment Is Precipitated  | 34 |
| 2.7  | Age and Functional Status of Victims of Elder Mistreatment  | 36 |
| 2.8  | Precipitator Motives for Mistreatment   | 37 |
| 2.9  | Comparison of Statutes that Include Other-Precipitators and Self-Precipitators in Abuse and Neglect | 38 |
| 2.10 | Specified Precipitators Other than Self-Precipitators Noted in Statutes                             | 40 |
| 2.11 | Starting Points in Non-APS Settings   | 44 |
| 3.1  | Precipitator Characteristics  | 51 |
| 3.2  | Victim Characteristics  | 52 |
| 3.3  | Mistreatment Characteristics  | 53 |

|      |   |     |
|------|---|-----|
| 3.4  | Environmental Characteristics   | 54  |
| 4.1  | Elder Mistreatment Instruments and Their Functions  | 72  |
| 4.2  | Levels of Measurement of Risk Instruments   | 79  |
| 5.1  | Questions Used for Comparative Analysis in the Review of Identification Instruments in Elder Mistreatment | 89  |
| 5.2  | APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments: The Definition  | 92  |
| 5.3  | APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments: The Alleged Victim/s  | 93  |
| 5.4  | APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments: The Alleged Precipitator/s  | 95  |
| 5.5  | APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments: The Evaluator/s   | 96  |
| 5.6  | APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments: The Instrument Design   | 98  |
| 5.7  | Elder Mistreatment Detection Protocols  | 99  |
| 5.8  | Non-APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments: The Definition  | 100 |
| 5.9  | Non-APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments: The Alleged Victim/s  | 101 |
| 5.10 | Non-APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments: The Alleged Precipitator/s  | 102 |
| 5.11 | Non-APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments: The Evaluator/s   | 103 |
| 5.12 | Non-APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments: The Instrument Design   | 104 |
| 5.13 | Non-APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments Compared with APS Instruments: The Definition                      | 105 |
| 5.14 | Non-APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments Compared with APS Instruments: The Alleged Victim/s                | 106 |
| 5.15 | Non-APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments Compared with APS Instruments: The Alleged Precipitator/s          | 107 |
| 5.16 | Non-APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments Compared with APS Instruments: The Evaluator/s                     | 108 |
| 5.17 | Non-APS Elder Mistreatment Instruments Compared with APS Instruments: The Instrument Design               | 109 |