

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	vii
<i>List of tables</i>	ix
<i>List of contributors</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xv
1 Introduction: How distinct are the Nordic welfare states?	1
MIKKO KAUTTO, JOHAN FRITZELL, BJØRN HVINDEN, JON KVIST AND HANNU UUSITALO	
2 Still different? Income distribution in the Nordic countries in a European comparison	18
JOHAN FRITZELL	
3 Nordic health inequalities in the European context	42
OLLE LUNDBERG AND EERO LAHELMA	
4 Gender policies and gender equality	66
RANDI KJELDSTAD	
5 Gender equality in earnings at work and at home	98
ANNEMETTE SØRENSEN	
6 Changing family patterns: A challenge to social security	116
AKSEL HATLAND	
7 Health and social care systems: How different is the Nordic model?	137
TINE ROSTGAARD AND JUHANI LEHTO	

5.4	Women's economic dependence on their partner, couples with income from earnings and at least one child under 7 years old	109
5.5	Mean decile position in the distribution of gross household income	112
7.1	Providers of formal social care for the elderly in 1996	148
7.2	Index of social expenditure for maternity and parental leave cash benefits and formal day care in 1982–96	153
8.1	Standardised unemployment rates and overall labour market participation rates for sixteen Western European countries in 1990 and 1997	179
8.2	Unstandardised expenditure on active and passive labour market measures in sixteen Western European countries in 1990 and 1997	180
8.3	Standardised expenditure on active and passive labour market measures in sixteen Western European countries in 1990 and 1997	181
8.4	Expenditure on means-tested benefits as proportion of (a) total social benefit expenditure and (b) total expenditure on benefits related to unemployment in sixteen Western European countries in 1990 and 1997	185
8.5	Levels of expenditure on active and passive measures, reliance on means-tested support for the unemployed, and unemployment and labour market participation in 1997 in sixteen Western European countries	187
8.6	Policy measures adopted during the 1990s and overall labour market trends between 1990 and 1997 in sixteen Western European countries	190
9.1	Profiles of work-conditionality	212
9.2	Features of unemployment compensation schemes in seven European countries in 1998	226
10.1	Total taxation as percentage of GDP, 1980–96	242
10.2	Development in main tax revenue components, European averages, 1980–96	246
10.3	Relative shares of main tax revenue components of total tax revenue, 1980–95	247

10.1	Convergence and European averages in total taxation, 1985–96	244
10.2	Convergence in the relative shares of main tax components, 1980–95	248
10.3	European welfare states two-dimensionally, 1980	250
10.4	European welfare states two-dimensionally, 1990	250
10.5	European welfare states two-dimensionally, 1997	251
10.6	Social contributions from employers in 1990 and 1997	253
10.7	Social contributions from the insured in 1990 and 1997	254
10.8	Convergence in financing social protection, 1990–97	255

Tables

2.1	Distribution of transfers by income quintiles and average transfer income	32
2.2	Relative poverty rates for three age groups and for single parents	36
3.1	Prevalence rates of less than good perceived health and long-standing illness in ten European countries	53
3.2	Relative educational differences in health for men and women	54
3.3	Relative income differences in perceived health for men and women	55
3.4	Risk of dying between the 45th and 65th birthday, relative mortality risks of working classes compared to other classes and absolute differences between working classes and other classes among men in ten European countries	57
4.1	Labour force participation rates for women and men, and women to men ratio in 1980 (1981), 1986, 1990 and 1998 (1997)	84
4.2	Public sector employment among women and men, and women to men ratio in 1980, 1991 and 1998	86
4.3	Part-time employment among women and men, and women to men ratio in 1983, 1990 and 1998	88
4.4	Female proportion in influential positions in early to mid-1990s	94
5.1	The gender gap in earnings, all women and men 18–60 years old	104
5.2	The gender gap in earnings, and the percentage of women and men with very low and very high earnings	105
5.3	Women's economic dependence on their partner, couples with income from earnings	108

8	Towards activation? The changing relationship between social protection and employment in Western Europe	168
	BJØRN HVINDEN, MATTI HEIKKILÄ AND ILKKA KANKARE	
9	On condition of work: Increasing work requirements in unemployment compensation schemes	198
	JOCHEN CLASEN, JON KVIST AND WIM VAN OORSCHOT	
10	Moving closer? Diversity and convergence in financing of welfare states	232
	MIKKO KAUTTO	
11	Conclusion: Nordic welfare states in the European context	262
	MIKKO KAUTTO, JOHAN FRITZELL, BJØRN HVINDEN, JON KVIST AND HANNU UUSITALO	
	<i>References</i>	273
	<i>Index</i>	299

Figures

2.1	Income inequality in seven countries from 1984 to 1995	25
2.2	The relative difference in inequality between the Nordic countries and Germany, the Netherlands and the United Kingdom around mid-late 1980s and mid-1990s	27
2.3	Income inequality in equivalent market and gross income in mid-late 1980s and in mid-1990s	30
2.4	Relative income change between the mid-late 1980s and the mid-1990s for three age groups and for single parents	37
6.1	Crude marriage rates, 1970–97	122
6.2	Crude divorce rates, 1970–97	122
6.3	Extra-marital births as percentage of all births, 1970–97	125
6.4	Women cohabiting in 1996	126
7.1a	Total health expenditure as percentage of GDP in 1980, 1990 and 1997	143
7.1b	Public expenditure for social services for the elderly and disabled persons as percentage of GDP in 1980, 1990 and 1997	143
7.1c	Expenditure for health and public expenditure for services for the elderly and disabled persons as percentage of GDP in 1980, 1990 and 1997	143
7.2	Proportion of public expenditure of total health expenditure in 1980, 1990 and 1997	145
7.3	Inpatient care beds per 1000 population in 1980, 1990 and 1997	150
7.4	Parental fees as a proportion of total expenditure for day care at day care centres in mid-1990s	154
7.5	Proportion of children in day care in 1982 and 1996	159
7.6	Length of leave after birth, weeks	161