



Contents

A Note from the Series Editor	ix
Foreword	xi
Preface	xiii
Introduction	1
I	WHOSE FAMILY VALUES? WHOSE BEST INTERESTS?
1	WHO IS SAVED? 13
Conflicts Between Policies and Practices	17
<i>Neglect Versus Poverty</i>	19
<i>Hard Decisions for Everyone</i>	20
Listening to the Silenced	20
<i>Who Speaks for the Child's Best Interests?</i>	21
Interview: Richard Cozzola: Hanging in a White Neighborhood Could Cost You Your Kids	23
<i>Why Aren't Children Adopted?</i>	24
The Problem Posed by "Family Values"	27
<i>To Be Young, Black, a Mother, and a Ward of the State</i>	28
Teen Mother's Narrative of Survival: Melinda	29
Community and Culture as Basis for Identity and Care	31
Conclusion	32
Personal Narrative: Prentis Caudill	33
Notes	37

2	POVERTY'S CHILD	39
	Protecting Women and Children from Themselves	44
	Confronting the Causes of Social Violence	45
	<i>Box: How Dangerous Is America for Poor Children?</i>	46
	<i>Increased Reports of Abuse or Increased Reports of Neglect?</i>	47
	Public Bureaucracy: How to Succeed by Systematically Failing	47
	<i>The Numbers Game</i>	48
	<i>What Needs "Fixing"?</i>	49
	<i>Questionable Child Welfare Reforms</i>	51
	A Changing Focus	52
	<i>Welfare Reform: Fact and Fiction</i>	53
	<i>Box: Fiction and Facts About Welfare</i>	54
	Child Poverty: A Case of Abuse and Neglect	55
	<i>Box: Child Poverty in the United States</i>	55
	Conclusion	56
	Personal Narrative: Desiree Maurer	57
	Notes	61
3	AN AMERICAN TRAGEDY: DISPOSABLE CHILDREN	63
	Postindustrial Society	65
	<i>The War on Poverty Became the War on Poor Children</i>	66
	Work, Welfare, Wealth, and the Wall of Silence	66
	<i>Corporate Welfare</i>	69
	<i>Why the Public Is Not Protesting Corporate Control</i>	70
	Globalization and Democracy	71
	<i>Surplus People</i>	72
	Increased Poverty and "At-Risk" Children	73
	<i>Increased Unemployment and Increased Child Maltreatment</i>	74
	Conclusion	75

	Personal Narrative: Jackie and Paul	76
	Notes	83
4	STUBBORN CHILDREN AND VAGABONDS	85
	Failure by Fragmentation	88
	The Invention of Child Welfare: A History	89
	<i>Regulating Poor Mothers</i>	90
	<i>Regulating the Unemployed</i>	90
	<i>The “Stubborn Child” of the 1600s</i>	90
	<i>Rescuing Street Children of the 1800s</i>	91
	<i>Yankee Reformers Versus Street Urchins</i>	93
	<i>The Cruelty Police</i>	94
	<i>The Practice of Child Removal</i>	95
	Conclusion	96
	Personal Narrative: Tammy and Johnny Daniels	97
	Notes	103
5	CHILD SAVING INSTITUTIONALIZED	105
	Childhood Redeemed: The Progressive Era, 1890–1920	106
	Preserving the Family: The First White House Conference on Children, 1909	108
	Mother’s Pensions: Pity and Punishment	110
	The Children’s Bureau	111
	The New Deal	112
	The Discovery of the Battered Child Syndrome	113
	Social Work’s Conflicted Mandate	116
	Sexual Abuse, Taboos, and Resistance	119
	Conclusion	120
	Personal Narrative: Elizabeth as Told by Lamond	122
	Notes	124

II ADVOCATES AND PATHFINDERS

6	CHICAGO: A CARGO OF LOST CHILDREN: THE CONTEXT FOR CASE STUDY CHAPTERS 7–9	129
	The Child Saver's City	130
	Illinois Child Welfare History	131
	<i>Institutionalizing Public Child Welfare: The Department of Visitation</i>	132
	<i>Child Welfare and the Fate of Black Children in Illinois</i>	133
	<i>Social Welfare Benefits in Illinois: Undercutting the Poor</i>	133
	<i>The Orphanage Debate in Illinois</i>	135
	<i>Reforming Juvenile Court and Foster Care</i>	135
	<i>Relative Foster Care</i>	136
	Child Welfare Advocates: Narratives of Resistance	136
	Chicago: The Context Today	137
	<i>Expendable Populations</i>	140
	<i>Money for Punishment</i>	140
	<i>The Need for Drug Rehabilitation Centers</i>	141
	<i>Indicting the Powerless</i>	142
	<i>Resurgent Racism</i>	142
	Conclusion	145
	Notes	145
7	FAMILY PRESERVATION VERSUS CHILDREN'S RIGHTS	149
	Suing DCFS	151
	Advocate's Narrative: Bruce Boyer	152
	Advocate's Narrative: Patrick Murphy	155
	Advocate's Narrative: Ben Wolf	160
	Notes	162

8	PRIVATE AGENCIES: THE GOOD NEWS AND THE BAD	163
	Advocate's Narrative: Ivan Medina	165
	Advocate's Narrative: Karl Dennis	169
	Advocate's Narrative: Denise Plunkett	172
	Advocate's Narrative: Pia Menon	175
	Notes	179
9	ADVOCATES FOR THE UNWORTHIEST OF THE UNWORTHY	181
	Sexual Abuse and Multiple Personalities	183
	When Mothers and Children Both Do Time	183
	Advocate's Narrative: Peter Schmiedel	184
	Advocate's Narrative: Gail Smith	188
	Notes	192
10	DELIVERING SERVICES OR BUILDING COMMUNITY?	193
	What Is Community?	195
	Community-Based Services or Community-Based Solutions?	196
	<i>Homebuilders</i>	199
	<i>Community-Based Individualized Services and "Wrap-Around" Services</i>	199
	<i>Implementation of the Individualized Care Model: The Process</i>	201
	<i>Where Have Individualized Care Models Worked?</i>	202
	<i>Home Visiting: A Traditional Approach Effective for the Future</i>	205
	<i>Healthy Start: Hawaii's Home Visiting Program</i>	205
	<i>Home Health Visitor Program of Elmira, New York</i>	206

<i>New Zealand: National Community-Based Family Preservation</i>	206
<i>Programmatic Disadvantages of Individualized Care in the United States</i>	208

Youth Development and Community Development: A New Paradigm	209
<i>Wizards</i>	210
<i>Community Mutual Aid Groups</i>	211
<i>To Heal the Family, Heal the Community</i>	212
<i>Family and Neighborhood Residents as Resources</i>	213
Effective Models Already in Place	214
Notes	216

11 COMMUNITY BUILDING: RESURRECTING THE DISPOSABLE 219

Comprehensive Community-Based Initiatives: Who Decides?	220
The Dudley Street Neighborhood Initiative	223
<i>Community Control: The Heart of the Matter</i>	224
<i>Dudley's Greatest Accomplishment</i>	227
Accompaniment: The Role for Professionals	228
Dr. Korczak: The Accompaniment of Children	229
<i>The Children's Republic</i>	230
Notes	232

INDEX 234