# Contents

Preface  
Acknowledgments  
Introduction  
*David A. Crocker and Toby Linden*

## Part I: Consumption, Natural Resources, and the Environment

   *Herman E. Daly*  
   19

2. Carrying Capacity and Ecological Economics  
   *Mark Sagoff*  
   28

3. Reply to Mark Sagoff’s “Carrying Capacity and Ecological Economics”  
   *Herman E. Daly*  
   53

4. Limits to Consumption and Economic Growth: The Middle Ground  
   *Allen L. Hammond*  
   63

5. Food, Feed, and Land  
   *Paul E. Waggoner*  
   69

6. The Case Against the Consumption of Grain-Fed Meat  
   *Robert Goodland*  
   95

7. The Political Economy of Consumption  
   *David Luban*  
   113

## Part II: Explaining Consumption

8. A New Economic Critique of Consumer Society  
   *Juliet B. Schor*  
   131
9 Consuming Goods and the Good of Consuming  
*Colin Campbell*  
139

10 Consuming Because Others Consume  
*Judith Lichtenberg*  
155

11 Consumer Expenditures and the Growth of Need-Required Income  
*Jerome M. Segal*  
176

**Part III: Assessing Consumption**

12 Alternatives to the Consumer Society  
*Paul L. Wachtel*  
198

13 The Road Not Taken: Friendship, Consumerism, and Happiness  
*Robert E. Lane*  
218

14 Delectable Materialism: Second Thoughts on Consumer Culture  
*Michael Schudson*  
249

15 Consumption As Culture: A Desert Example  
*Alan Strudler and Eleonora Curlo*  
269

**Part IV: Consumption and the Good Life: The Capabilities Approach**

16 The Living Standard  
*Amartya Sen*  
287

17 The Good As Discipline, the Good As Freedom  
*Martha C. Nussbaum*  
312

18 Living at a High Economic Standard: A Functionings Analysis  
*Jerome M. Segal*  
342

19 Consumption, Well-Being, and Capability  
*David A. Crocker*  
366

**Part V: Consumption and the Good Life: Religious and Theological Perspectives**

20 "The Earth Is the Lord’s and the Fullness Thereof": Jewish Perspectives on Consumption  
*Eliezer Diamond*  
391
Contents

21 The Ethics of Consumption: A Roman Catholic View 403
Charles K. Wilber

22 On the Subversive Virtue: Frugality 416
James A. Nash

Part VI: Consumption and International Justice

23 Natural Resource Consumption: North and South 437
Allen L. Hammond

24 Consumption and Population 476
Nathan Keyfitz

25 A Global Resources Dividend 501
Thomas W. Pogge

26 Consumption, Appropriation, and Stewardship 537
David Wasserman

27 Consumption As a Topic for the North-South Dialogue 552
Luis A. Camacho

Index of Names 561
Index of Subjects 565
About the Contributors 581
Tables and Figures

Tables

Table 6.1  Annual Per Capita Grain Use and Consumption of Livestock  101
Table 11.1 1994 Total Consumer Expenditure in the United States  178
Table 11.2 1994 Consumer Expenditures by Income Group  178
Table 11.3 Per Capita Personal Consumption Expenditures in Constant 1987 Dollars  180
Table 11.4 Additional Costs of Working Wife  193
Table 18.1 Areas of Expenditure and Core Functionings  356
Table 18.2 Nonpecuniary Labor Market Concerns and Core Functionings  357
Table 23.1 Fossil Fuel Consumption (gigajoules/person)  448
Table 23.2 Aluminum Consumption (metric tons/100 people)  452
Table 23.3 Copper Consumption (metric tons/1,000 people)  453
Table 23.4 Roundwood Consumption (cubic meters/person)  456
Table 23.5 World Trade Matrices, 1990  458
Table 23.6 U.S. World Consumption of Selected Ores and Commodities, 1990  462
Table 23.7 Direct and Indirect Per Capita Consumption in India, 1989–90  464
Table 24.1 Net Annual Increase in Population as Percent of Population for Mainland China  477
Table 24.2 Net Annual Increase in Population as Percent of Population for France  478
Table 24.3 Percent of World Population of the More Developed Countries and the Less Developed Countries, 1950–2020 (millions of persons)  482
Table 24.4 Motor Vehicles in Use in Seven Industrialized Countries in 1960

Table 24.5 Absolute Number of Three Artifacts in 32 Industrialized Countries

Table 24.6 Average Percentage Increase of Three Artifacts in 32 Industrialized Countries

Table 24.7 Average Annual Percentage Increase for Three Artifacts in Selected Less Developed Countries

Figures

Fig. 5.1 Cropland Since the New Deal: Harvested, Idled and Spared

Fig. 5.2 Beef Cows in the United States

Fig. 5.3 Three Centuries of Changing Cropland Per Person

Fig. 5.4 Meat and Feed Produced In and Outside the United States

Fig. 5.5 Wheat Yields in Four Nations

Fig. 5.6 Meat, Feed, and Land Needed to Grow Feed Outside the United States

Fig. 5.8 Rice Yields in Four Nations

Fig. 5.9 Maize Yields in the United States

Fig. 5.10 World, Iowa, and Prize-winning Maize Yields

Fig. 5.11 Changes in World, Iowa, and Prize-winning Maize Yields

Fig. 5.12 Global Use of Nitrogen Fertilizer

Fig. 5.13 Environmental Cost of Corn Production

Fig. 5.14 Global Cropland and Population

Fig. 6.1 Environmental and Bioethical Food Chain Ranking

Fig. 23.1 Trends in Gross National Product Per Capita, 1970–92

Fig. 23.2 Fossil Fuel Trends, Five-Year Averages, 1961–90: Consumption petajoules

Fig. 23.4 Fossil Fuel Trends, Five-Year Averages, 1961–90: Production petajoules

Fig. 23.5 Metal Trends, Five-Year Averages, 1961–90: Aluminum Consumption

Fig. 23.6 Metal Trends, Five-Year Averages, 1961–90: Copper Consumption

Fig. 23.7 World Share in Aluminum Consumption, Average 1986–90
| Fig. 23.8  | World Share in Copper Consumption, Average 1986–90 | 453 |
| Fig. 23.9  | Metal Trends, Five-Year Averages, 1961–90: Bauxite Production | 454 |
| Fig. 23.10 | Copper Trends, Five-Year Averages, 1961–90: Production | 455 |
| Fig. 23.11 | Roundwood Trends, Five-Year Averages, 1961–90: Consumption | 455 |
| Fig. 23.12 | Roundwood Trends, Five-Year Averages, 1961–90: Production | 456 |
| Fig. 23.13 | U.S. Material Consumption Trends, 1900–89 | 460 |
| Fig. 23.14 | U.S. Material Intensity Trends | 461 |