

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments xi

Author's Note xv

Introduction: Agrarianism, Ancient and Modern: The
Origin of Western Values and the Price of Their Decline 1

PART ONE: THE RISE OF SMALL FARMERS IN ANCIENT GREECE

1. The Liberation of Agriculture 25
2. Laertes' Farm: The Rise of Intensive Greek Agriculture 47
3. Hesiod's *Works and Days*: The Privilege of the Struggle 91
4. The Ways of Farmers 127

PART TWO: THE PRESERVATION OF AGRARIANISM

5. Before Democracy: Agricultural Egalitarianism and the
Ideology Behind Greek Constitutional Government 181
6. The Ways of Fighters 221
7. The Economy of Agrarian Warfare 291

PART THREE: TO LOSE A CULTURE

8. Hoplites as Dinosaurs	327
9. The Erosion of the Agrarian <i>Polis</i>	357
10. Epilogue: World Beneath Our Feet	405
Appendix: Farming Words	435
Notes	445
<i>Abbreviations of Ancient Authors and Works</i>	499
<i>Bibliography of Works Cited</i>	507
Index	531