

Contents

List of Tables and Figures	vii
Notes on Contributors	xi
Introduction <i>Hubert Heinelt and Randall Smith</i>	1
Part I: Analytical Framework and Policy Overview	
1. Multilevel Governance in the European Union and the Structural Funds <i>Hubert Heinelt</i>	9
2. Policy Networks, Innovation Networks and Regional Policy: A Review of the Literature and an Example from South Wales <i>Philip Cooke</i>	26
3. The European Structural Funds - Their History and Impact <i>Nicola Staeck</i>	46

Part II: Single Country Case Studies

4.	The United Kingdom <i>Paul Burton and Randall Smith</i>	74
5.	Greece <i>Panagiotis Getimis and Dimitris Economou</i>	120
6.	France <i>Pierre Kukawka and Andy Smith</i>	143
7.	The Netherlands <i>Sjaak Boeckhout, Walter Hulsker and Willem Molle</i>	177
8.	Italy <i>Anna Bonaduce and Piera Magnatti</i>	197
9.	Spain <i>Gerd Held and Amat Sanchez Velasco</i>	227
10.	Germany <i>Nicola Staeck</i>	257
	Conclusions <i>Hubert Heinelt</i>	294

List of Tables and Figures

Table 3.1	Priority objectives 1989-93	50
Table 3.2 (a) and (b)	Possible combinations of objectives and funds	52
Table 3.3	Community Initiatives 1994-99	57
Table 3.4	Structural funds according to objectives (billion ecus)	58
Table 3.5	Structural funds 1994-99 by objectives	59
Table 3.6	Appropriations in the 1994-99 CSFs by member states (mecus at 1992 prices)	60
Table 3.7	Distribution of appropriations in the 1994-99 CSFs by member states and objectives (mecus at 1992 prices)	62
Table 4.1	UK structural funds expenditure 1989-93 £ thousands, February 1994 prices	79
Table 4.2	UK structural funds allocations: 1994-99	79
Figure 4.1	Areas in the UK eligible for structural funds support, 1989-93	81
Figure 4.2	Areas in the UK eligible for structural funds support, 1994-99 (Objectives 1 and 5b) 1994-96 (Objective 2)	82
Figure 4.3	Areas in the West Midlands region of the UK eligible for structural funds support, 1994-96 (Objective 2) 1994-99 (Objective 5b)	83

Table 4.3	ERDF allocation to the West Midlands, 1987-93	87
Table 4.4	ESF allocation to Objective 2 areas in the West Midlands 1990-93	88
Table 4.5	ESF allocations in the West Midlands, 1990-93 (£ thousands)	100
Table 5.1	Financing from the structural funds for Greece, 1989-93/94 (mecus)	125
Table 5.2	EU financial support 1994-99 (mecus)	125
Table 5.3	Estimated expenditure and actual expenditure according to areas of support of the programme (1989-93)	127
Table 5.4	Regional distribution of structural funds support, 1989-93 and 1994-99	131
Table 6.1	The structural funds in the Rhône-Alpes from 1989 to 1992	149
Table 6.2	Allocation of structural funds in France between 1989 and 1993	151
Table 6.3	Percentage allocations of Objective 2 funding by region	152
Table 6.4	Percentage allocation of Objective 5b funding by region	153
Table 6.5	Objective 1 areas: distribution of funds by region, 1994-99	172
Table 6.6	Objective 2 areas: distribution of funds by region, 1994-96	172
Table 6.7	Objective 5b areas: distribution of funds by region, 1994-99	173
Table 7.1	Allocation of EU structural funds by objective and by Dutch region, 1989-93 and 1994-96/99	179
Table 7.2	Total budget and co-financing, and public share of co-financing for Objective 2 programmes (mecus)	180

Figure 7.1	EU structural funds intervention in The Netherlands by objective region, 1989-93	182
Figure 7.2	EU structural funds intervention in The Netherlands by objective region, 1994-99 (1 and 5b) and 1994-96(2)	183
Table 7.3	Programme priorities in Dutch Objective 2 regions, measured by the amount of EU funds allocated for the 1994-96 period	192
Table 8.1	Italian government legislation for the regional development of disadvantaged areas	199
Table 8.2	National industrial policy legislation in Italy	200
Table 8.3	GDP per head: Mezzogiorno as a percentage of the centre-north	202
Table 8.4	Unemployment rate (percentage)	202
Table 8.5	The Integrated Mediterranean Programmes in Italy, 1986-93 (mecus)	204
Table 8.6	Provisional distribution of Objective 1 financial resources in Italy, 1994-99 (mecus)	205
Table 8.7	Objective 2 eligible areas in Italy, 1994-96	206
Table 8.8	Provisional distribution of Objective 5b financial resources in Italy, 1994-99 (mecus)	207
Table 8.9	Priorities for funding in Objective 1 areas, 1994-99 (mecus)	208
Table 8.10	Community Initiatives 1994-99: overall financial provision and share of funds devoted to Italy (mecus)	209
Table 8.11	General subsidies 1989-93 (mecus)	211
Table 8.12	Multiregional operational programmes, 1989-93	213
Table 8.13	Regional operational programmes, 1989-93	214
Table 8.14	IMP measures: comparative information (percentages)	220
Figure 9.1	The regions of Spain	228

Table 9.1	Distribution of ERDF funds in 1993 by regions, objectives and fund recipients (million pesetas)	233
Table 9.2	Percentage distribution of public expenditure in ERDF operational programmes in the Comunidad Valencia, 1989-93 and 1994-99	240
Table 9.3	Percentage distribution of expenditure in the 1989-93 CSF, the 1994-99 regional development plans and the 1994-99 CSF in Spain	249
Figure 10.1	Objective 2 and 5b areas in Lower Saxony, 1994-96	263
Table 10.1	Lead and other relevant ministries responsible for structural funds policy in Lower Saxony, 1995	273
Table Conc. 1	Level of influence in the multilevel system of programme planning and implementation for Objective 1, 2 and 5b areas of seven member states	299