### CONTENTS

# PREFACE / ix CONTRIBUTORS / xiii

#### PART I • INTRODUCTION

1. Necessary Knowledge: Age and Aging in the Societies of the Past

Peter Laslett / 3

## PART II • LIVING ARRANGEMENTS

- Elderly Persons and Members of Their Households in England and Wales from Preindustrial Times to the Present Richard Wall. / 81
  - 3. The Elderly in the Bosom of the Family: La Famille Souche and Hardship Reincorporation

    E. A. Hammel / 107
  - Household Systems and the Lives of the Old in Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century Hungary Rudolf Andorka / 129
    - 5. Migration in the Later Years of Life in Traditional Europe

      Andrejs Plakans and Charles Wetherell / 156
    - Older Lives on the Frontier: The Residential Patterns of the Older Population of Texas, 1850–1910 Myron P. Gutmann / 175
  - 7. A Home of One's Own: Aging and Home Ownership in the United States in the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Century

    Michael R. Haines and Allen C. Goodman / 203

OMIEMI

#### PART III • WIDOWHOOD

- 8. The Impact of Widowhood in Nineteenth-Century Italy

  David I. Kertzer and Nancy Karweit / 229
- 9. The Demography of Widowhood in Preindustrial New Hampshire

  \*Daniel Scott Smith / 249\*
  - Transition to Widowhood and Family Support Systems in the Twentieth Century, Northeastern United States Tamara K. Hareven and Peter Uhlenberg / 273

## PART IV • RETIREMENT AND MORTALITY

- 11. The Impact of Aging on the Employment of Men in American Working-Class Communities at the End of the Nineteenth Century

  \*Roger L. Ransom and Richard Sutch / 303
- 12. Trends in Old Age Mortality in the United States, 1900–1935:

  Evidence from Railroad Pensions

  George Alter / 328

## PART V • CONCLUSION

13. Toward a Historical Demography of Aging David I. Kertzer / 363

INDEX / 385