Preface

This book constitutes the refereed proceedings of the Second IFIP-TC6 Networking Conference, Networking 2002. Networking 2002 was sponsored by the IFIP Working Groups 6.2, 6.3, and 6.8. For this reason the conference was structured into three tracks: i) Networking Technologies, Services, and Protocols, ii) Performance of Computer and Communication Networks, and iii) Mobile and Wireless Communications.

This year the conference received 314 submissions coming from 42 countries from all five continents Africa (4), Asia (84), America (63), Europe (158), and Oceania (5). This represents a 50% increase in submissions over the first conference, thus indicating that Networking is becoming a reference conference for world-wide researchers in the networking community.

With so many papers to choose from, the job of the Technical Program Committee, to provide a conference program of the highest technical excellence, was both challenging and time consuming. From the 314 submissions, we finally selected 82 full papers for presentation during the conference technical sessions.

To give young researchers and researchers from emerging countries the opportunity to present their work and to receive useful feedback from participants, we decided to include two poster sessions during the technical program. Thirty-one short papers were selected for presentation during the poster sessions.

The conference technical program was split into three days, and included, in addition to the 82 refereed contributions, 5 invited papers from top-level researchers in the networking community.

The technical program also included a panel session, and three invited talks from worldwide leaders – Imrich Chlamtac "Managing Optical Networks in the Optical Domain", Randy Katz "The Post-PC Era: It's All About Service", and Gerald Maguire "Personal Computing and Communication". The panel session, organized by Andrew T. Campbell (Columbia University), was entitled "Post 9-11 Networking Challenge" and is devoted to the discussion on how to cope with the vulnerabilities of communications systems revealed by the World Trade Center attack on September 11.

This conference would not have been possible without the enthusiastic and hard work of a number of colleagues. First of all, I would like to thank the three track chairs – Andrew T. Campbell, Guy Omidyar, and Moshe Zukerman – for their valuable contribution in setting up the very high quality conference program. A special thanks to the TPC members, and all the referees, for their invaluable

VI Preface

help in reviewing the papers for Networking 2002. Finally, I would like to thank all the authors that submitted their papers to this conference for their interest and time.

March 2002 Marco Conti

Message from the General Chairs

Networking 2002 was organized by the Italian National Research Council (CNR) and Telecom Italia and was sponsored by the IFIP working groups WG 6.2 (Network and Internetwork Architectures), WG 6.3 (Performance of Communication Systems), and WG 6.8 (Wireless Communications). The program of the conference spanned on five days and included the main conference (three days), two tutorial days, and one day of thematic workshops.

The organization of such a complex event required a major effort and we wish to express our sincere appreciation to all the executive committee members for their excellent work.

We would like to express our special appreciation to the main conference technical program chair Marco Conti and to the special track chairs: Andrew T. Campbell, Moshe Zukerman, Guy Omidyar. The overall high quality of the conference technical sessions is the result of a complex evaluation process that they handled in an excellent way.

Special thanks goes to Giuseppe Anastasi and Stefano Basagni for the organization of an original and interesting tutorial program. The conference considered tutorials an important cultural event, and encouraged in several ways, the participation of young researchers in these tutorials. We decided to have a single, modest fee to provide access to all. The tutorial program included nine half-day tutorials organized in three parallel sessions.

Networking 2002 also decided to stimulate thematic events covering hot research topics in the networking field. Three thematic workshops were held: Web Engineering, Peer-to-Peer Computing, and IP over WDM. Hence our third word of thanks goes to the chairs of the thematic workshops: Fabio Panzieri, Ludmilla Cherkasova (Workshop on Web Engineering), Gianpaolo Cugola, Gian Pietro Picco (Workshop on Peer-to-Peer Computing), and Giancarlo Prati, Piero Castoldi (Workshop on IP over WDM).

We are also indebted to our supporters. First of all, CNR not only allowed Enrico Gregori and Marco Conti to dedicate considerable time to the organization of this event, but also financially supported the event through the sponsorship by the CNUCE and IIT institutes. A special thanks to Telecom Italia for joining us in the organization of this event. We are also indebted to our corporate sponsors (Cassa di Risparmio di Pisa, Compaq, Microsoft, and Softech) whose help removed much of the financial uncertainty, involved in the organization of such an event, and who also provided interesting suggestions for the program.

Our last word of gratitude goes to the Web manager Alessandro Urpi and the Web designer Patrizia Andronico. Alessandro created a very fancy and efficient system for the handling of electronic submissions. This system greatly facilitated the paper reviewing process, as well as the preparation of the proceedings. Patrizia was responsible for designing the Networking 2002 Web site that played an important role in the success of the event.

March 2002

Enrico Gregori Ioannis Stavrakakis

Organizers







Sponsoring Institutions













Organization

Conference Executive Committee

General Chair:

Enrico Gregori, National Research Council, Italy

General Vice-Chair:

Ioannis Stavrakakis, University of Athens, Greece

Technical Program Chair:

Marco Conti, National Research Council, Italy

Special Track Chair for Networking Technologies, Services, and Protocols:

Andrew T. Campbell, Columbia University, USA

Special Track Chair for Performance of Computer and Communication Networks:

Moshe Zukerman, University of Melbourne, Australia

Special Track Chair for Mobile and Wireless Communications:

Guy Omidyar, National University of Singapore

Tutorial Program Co-chairs:

Giuseppe Anastasi, University of Pisa, Italy Stefano Basagni, Northeastern University, USA

Workshop Chairs:

Workshop 1 — Web Engineering

Fabio Panzieri, Università di Bologna, Italy Ludmilla Cherkasova, Hewlett Packard Labs, USA

Workshop 2 — Peer to Peer Computing

Gian Pietro Picco, Politecnico di Milano, Italy Gianpaolo Cugola, Politecnico di Milano, Italy

Workshop 3 — IP over WDM

Giancarlo Prati, Scuola Superiore S. Anna, Italy Piero Castoldi, Scuola Superiore S. Anna, Italy

Invited Speaker Chair:

Fabrizio Davide, PhD Telecom Italia S.p.A., Italy

Organization Chair:

Stefano Giordano, University of Pisa, Italy

Publicity Chair:

Silvia Giordano, Federal Inst. of Technology Lausanne (EPFL), Switzerland Laura Feeney, SICS, Sweden

Steering Committee Chair:

Harry Perros, North Carolina State University, USA

Steering Committee Members:

Augusto Casaca, IST/INESC, Portugal S. K. Das, The University of Texas at Arlington, USA Erol Gelenbe, University of Central Florida, USA Harry Perros, NCSU, USA (Chair) Guy Pujolle, University of Paris 6, France Harry Rudin, Switzerland Jan Slavik, TESTCOM, Czech Republic Hideaki Takagi, University of Tsukuba, Japan Samir Thome, ENST, France Adam Wolisz, TU-Berlin, Germany

Electronic Submission:

Alessandro Urpi, University of Pisa, Italy

Web Designer:

Patrizia Andronico, IAT-CNR, Italy

Local organizing Committee:

Renzo Beltrame, CNUCE-CNR, Italy Raffaele Bruno, CNUCE-CNR, Italy Willy Lapenna, CNUCE-CNR, Italy Gaia Maselli, CNUCE-CNR, Italy Renata Bandelloni, CNUCE-CNR, Italy

Technical Program Committee

Special Track for Networking Technologies, Services, and Protocols

Ian Akyldiz, Georgia Institute of Technology, USA Andrea Basso, AT&T Labs Research, USA Edoardo Biagioni, University of Hawaii at Manoa, USA Giuseppe Bianchi, University of Palermo, Italy Andrea Bianco, Politecnico di Torino, Italy Claude Castelluccia, INRIA, France Piero Castoldi, Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy Piergiorgio Cremonese, Netikos, Italy

Jon Crowcroft, Cambridge University, UK

Christophe Diot, Sprint, USA

Serge Fdida, Université Pierre et Marie Curie, France

Tiziana Ferrari, INFN-CNAF, Italy

Luigi Fratta, Politecnico di Milano, Italy

Maurice Gagnaire, Ecole Nationale Supérieure des Telecommunications,

France

Dieter Gantenbein, IBM Research Laboratory - Zurich, Switzerland

Per Gunningberg, Uppsala University, Sweden

Salim Hariri, The University of Arizona, USA

David Hutchison, Lancaster University, UK

Bijan Jabbari, George Mason University, USA

Mohan Kumar, The University of Texas at Arlington, USA

Alfio Lombardo, University of Catania, Italy

Nicholas F. Maxemchuk, Columbia University, USA

Derek McAuley, Marconi Labs, Cambridge, UK

Refik Molva, Institut Eurécom, France

Guido H. Petit, Alcatel, Belgium

Chiara Petrioli, University "La Sapienza" Rome, Italy

Luigi Rizzo, Univeristy of Pisa, Italy

Roberto Sabella, Ericsson, Italy

Michael I. Smirnov, FHI FOKUS, Germany

Andras Valko, Ericsson, Sweden

Giorgio Ventre, Università di Napoli Federico II, Italy

Lars Wolf, University of Karlsruhe, Germany

Stefano Zatti, ESA/ESRIN, Italy

Special Track for Performance of Computer and Communication Networks

Ron Addie, University of Southern Queensland, Australia

Marco Ajmone, Marsan Politecnico di Torino, Italy

Eitan Altman, INRIA, France

Lachlan Andrew, The University of Melbourne, Australia

Andrea Baiocchi, University "La Sapienza" Rome, Italy

Chris Blondia, University of Antwerp, Belgium

Herwig Bruneel, University of Ghent, Belgium

Werner Bux, IBM Research Laboratory - Zurich, Switzerland

Mariacarla Calzarossa, University of Pavia, Italy

Olga Casals, Universitat Politecnica de Catalunya, Spain

Nelson Fonseca, State University of Campinas, Brazil

Peter Harrison, Imperial College, UK

Farouk Kamoun, Tunisia

Peter Key, Microsoft Research Ltd, Cambridge, UK

Ulf Korner, Lund University, Sweden

Demetres Kouvatsos, University of Bradford, UK

Debasis Mitra, AT&T Bell Laboratories, USA

Sandor Molnar, Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary

Tim Neame, Telstra Research Laboratories, Australia

Ilkka Norros, VTT, Finland

Ramon Puigjaner, Universitat de les Illes Balears, Spain

Jim Roberts, France Telecom, France

Yutaka Takahashi, Kyoto University, Japan

Don Towsley, University of Massachusetts, USA

Phuoc Tran-Gia, University of Würzburg, Germany

Jorma Virtamo, Helsinki University of Technology, Finland

Maria C. Yuang, National Chiao Tung University, Taiwan

Bartek Wydrowski, The University of Melbourne, Australia

Special Track for Mobile and Wireless Communications:

Victor Bahl, Microsoft Research, USA

Roberto Battiti, University of Trento, Italy

Luciano Bononi, University of Bologna, Italy

Azzedine Boukerche, University of North Texas, USA

Franco Davoli, University of Genova, Italy

Khaled Elsayed, Cairo University, Egypt

Anthony Ephremides, University of Maryland, USA

Kari-Pekka Estola, Nokia Research Center, Finland

Laura M. Feeney, SICS, Sweden

Gabor Fodor, Ericsson, Sweden

Jerome Galtier, INRIA, France

Mario Gerla, University of California at Los Angeles, USA

Silvia Giordano, ICA-DSC-EPFL, Switzerland

Zygmunt Haas, Cornell University, USA

Pascal Lorenz, Université de Haute Alsace, France

Thomas Luckenback, FhG Fokus, Germany

Gerald Maguire, Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden

Stephan Olariu, Old Dominion University, USA

George Polyzos, Athens University of Economics and Business, Greece

Jiang Shengming, National University of Singapore, Singapore

Violet R. Syrotiuk, University of Texas at Dallas, USA

Ivan Stojmenovic, University of Ottawa, Canada

Terry Todd, McMaster University, Canada

Nitin Vaidya, Texas A&M University, USA

Roberto Verdone, CSITE - CNR, Italy

Jeff Wieselthier, Naval Research Laboratory, USA

Referees

Samuli Aalto Ian Akyldiz Guido Albertengo Ron Addie Khalid Al-begain Eitan Altman

Viktoria Elek

Lachlan Andrew Csaba Antal Panagiotis Antoniadis Irfan Awan Andrea Baiocchi Dennis Baker Mario Baldi Mark Banfield Chadi Barakat Jose Barcelo Novella Bartolini Stefano Basagni Andrea Basso Roberto Battiti Daniel Bauer Sergio Beker Sebastien Bertrand Supratik Bhattacharyya Edoardo Biagioni Giuseppe Bianchi Andrea Bianco Michael Biggar Jozsef Biro Mats Biorkman Chris Blondia Bernd Bochow Rene Boel Luciano Bononi Tamas Borsos Alessandro Bosco Azzedine Boukerche Onno Boxma Rafik Braham Hartmut Brandt Alberto Bricca Mauro Brunato Raffaele Bruno Sonia Buchegger Laurent Bussard Werner Bux Mariacarla Calzarossa Andrew Campbell

Roberto Canonico

Georg Carle

Antonio Capobianco

Olga Casals Ramon Casellas Claudio Casetti Maurizio Casoni Claude Castelluccia Piero Castoldi Nedo Celandroni Llorenc Cerda Walter Cerroni Carla Chiasserini Phil Chimento Kwan-wu Chin Chen-nee Chuah Tibor Cinkler Touati Corinne Luis Costa Piergiorgio Cremonese Jon Crowcroft Filippo Cugini John Cushnie Jeremy De Clercq John Daigle Olivier Dalle Davide Dardari Maurizio Darienzo Bruce Davie Franco Davoli Stijn De Vuvst Andrea De Vendictis Christophe Deleuze Francesco Delfino Luca Dell'Uomo Jing Deng Ada Diaconescu Gianluca Dini Christophe Diot Constantinos Dovrolis Anca Dracinschi-sailer Adam Dunkels Martin Dunmore Larry Dunn Amre El-hoiydi Didier Erasme Christopher Edwards Wolfgang Effelsberg

Khaled Elsaved Anthony Ephremides Vincenzo Eramo Alberto Escudero-Pascual Marcello Esposito Kari-pekka Estola Nader Fahmy Romano Fantacci Laura Feeney Meiping Feng Tiziana Ferrari Afonso Ferreira Joe Finney Paul Fitzpatrick Gabor Fodor Chuan Foh Nelson Fonseca Luigi Fratta Laurent Frelechoux Rod Fretwell Hiroki Furuva Philippe Godlewski Dominique Grad Maurice Gagnaire Giulio Galante Jerome Galtier Dieter Gantenbein Jorge Garcia Rosario Garroppo Michael Gau Yu Ge Mario Gerla Vittorio Ghini Marco Ghizzi Paolo Giaccone Giovanni Giambene Chris Giblin Silvia Giordano Alessandra Giovanardi Gaby Goldacker Marcel Graf Enrico Gregori Fredrik Gunnarsson Per Gunningberg

Gary Hanson
Robert Haas
Stephen Hanly
Uli Harder
Salim Hariri
Jarmo Harju
Richard Harris
Peter Harrison
Dajiang He
Jens Huenerberg
David Hutchison
Esa Hyyti
Christian Hertnagl
Gianluca Iannaccone
Lengliz Ilhem

Hazer Inalteki Veronique Inghelbrecht

Sandor Imre

Paola Iovanna Nando Iscra Milosh Ivanovich Bijan Jabbari Laura Jackson Yuming Jiang Mai Jin

Josue Kuri Ahmed Kamal Farouk Kamoun Holger Karl Gunnar Karlsson Jouni Karvo Hiroyuki Kawano Mitchell Ken

Csaba Keszei Peter Key Dr Khairy Kalevi Kilkki Andreas Kind Ulf Korner

Demetres Kouvatsos Ferenc Kubinszky Mohan Kumar Pirkko Kuusela Stefan Kehler Chia Lee Koen Laevens
Willy Lapenna
John Larson
Pasi Lassila
Gwendal Le Grand

Jean-Yves Le Boudec

Chris Lechie Sunj-Ju Lee Oscar Lepe Yuhong Li Ben Liang Xinhua Ling

Cati Llado Francesco Lo Presti Alfio Lombardo Rui Lopes Pascal Lorenz Flaminia Luccio Stefano Lucetti Thomas Luckenback Andrey Lyakhov Joseph Macker Gerald Maguire Szabolcs Malomsoky

Dave Maltz Roberto Mameli Eleonora Manconi Vincenzo Mancuso Petteri Mannersalo Mario Marchese

Chiani Marco
Dan Marinescu
Cristina Martello
Fabio Martignon
Piergiulio Maryni
Laurent Mathy
Nicholas Maxemchuk
Derek Mcauley

Octavio Medina John Mellor Michael Menth Michela Meo Bernard Metzler Pietro Michiardi Gyorgy Miklos Enrico Milani Jens Milbrandt Debasis Mitra Gergely Molnar Sandor Molnar Refik Molva Tim Moors

Giacomo Morabito Savandev Mukheriee Rami Mukhtar Maurizio Munafo Pars Mutaf Gauray Navlakha Tim Neame Giovanni Neglia Marcel Neuts Gam Nguyen Saverio Niccolini Ilkka Norros Antonio Nucci Eeva Nyberg Stephan Olariu Ertan Ozturk

Dimitri Papadimitriou

Fabrice Poppe

Panagiotis Papadimitratos

Dina Papagianaki Davide Parisi Laurence Park Gianni Pasolini Andrea Passarella

Tao Peng

Antonio Pescapë
Fabien Petitcolas
Alexandru Petrescu
Chiara Petrioli
Dimitrios Pezaros
Tom Pfeifer
George Polyzos
Francesco Potorti
Fabio Pugini
Ramon Puigjaner
Guy Pujolle
Rudesindo Queija

Nicholas Race

Andras Racz Carla Raffaelli Jiangiang Rao Christoph Reichert Franklin Reynolds Jose Rezende Fabio Ricciato Ad Ridder Herve Rivano Romeo Rizzi Luigi Rizzo Jim Roberts Vincent Roca Marco Roccetti Hermann Rohling Simon Romano Miklos Ronai Sean Roonev Yves Roudier George Rouskas Alain Roy Romit Roychoudhury Giuseppe Ruggeri

Romit Roychoudhur Giuseppe Ruggeri Jussi Ruutu Winston Seah Mike Sexton Roberto Sabella Stefano Salsano Elio Salvadori Prince Samar Volker Sander Takashi Sasaki Durga Satapathy Paolo Scotton Nabil Seddigh Ahmed Sehrouchni

Faisal Shad

N. Shankaranarayanan

Charles Shen
Jiang Shengming
Kasahara Shoji
Steven Simpson
Dorgham Sisalem
Tara Small
Michael Smirnov
Paul Smith
Sergios Soursos
Kathleen Spaey
Dirk Staehle
George Stamoulis2
Burkhard Stiller
Ivan Stojmenovic
Moon Sue

Moon Sue Violet Syrotiuk Csanad Szabo Istvan Szabo Robert Szabo Wayne Szeto Marco Tacca Nina Taft

Yutaka Takahashi Christina Tavoularis Ben Teitelbaum David Thornley Neame Tim Ilenia Tinnirello Carsten Tittel Terry Todd Petia Todorova Samir Tohme Samir Tohme2 Don Towsley Velio Tralli Phuoc Tran-gia Linh Truong

Jaidi Tuah

Zoltan Turanvi Kurt Tutschku Alessandro Urpi Masafumi Usuda Peter Vetter Mickey Vucic Francesco Vacirca Nitin Vaidva Luca Valcarenghi Benny Van Houdt Vasos Vassiliou Giorgio Ventre Roberto Verdone Andras Veres Rolland Vida Attila Vidacs Jorma Virtamo Thiemo Voigt Hai Le Vu Krzysztof Wajda Joris Walraevens Eric Wang Andreas Wespi Jeff Wieselthier Lars Wolf Mike Woodward

Lars Wolf
Mike Woodward
Bartek Wydrowski
Yang Xue
George Xylomenos
Miki Yamamoto
Jackson Yin
Maria Yuang

Jackson Yin Maria Yuang Gergely Zaruba Stefano Zatti Artur Ziviani Moshe Zukerman