

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE xi

INTRODUCTION xv

PART ONE

THE PRAGMATICS AND HERMENEUTICS OF CONCEPTUAL CHANGE

CHAPTER 1. PROLOGUE: THE CORRESPONDENCE PRINCIPLE 3

1.1 A heuristic principle 3

1.2 Reduction and the continuity of scientific change..... 5

1.3 Continuity challenged..... 8

1.4 Kuhn on continuity 10

1.5 Kuhn on translation 11

1.6 Kuhn's tension..... 13

1.7 Kuhn's tension removed..... 17

1.8 On the continuity of conceptual change 18

CHAPTER 2. TRANSLATION 21

2.1 Principles of interpretation 22

2.2 On the standard view of translation..... 26

2.3 Local translation and speech acts 27

2.4 Explanatory and corrective translation 31

CHAPTER 3. EXAMPLES AND APPLICATIONS OF LOCAL TRANSLATION..... 38

3.1 Local translation and explanation..... 38

3.2 Metaphors 50

3.3 Perception..... 53

3.4 On conceptual change in art 58

CHAPTER 4. GLOBAL TRANSLATION	61
4.1 Translation and literary works	61
4.2 Stories as utterances	66
4.3 Truth in a story	67
4.4 Narrative texts and satisfaction.....	69

PART TWO

THE LOGIC AND PRAGMATICS OF SCIENTIFIC CHANGE

CHAPTER 5. THE CORRESPONDENCE RELATION	79
5.1 The correspondence of theories	80
5.2 Narrative correspondence	82
5.3 Correspondence and formal theories	84
5.4 The correspondence of logics	86
5.5 Counterfactual and limiting case correspondence	87
5.6 Approximate correspondence	90
5.7 Correspondence and symmetries.....	91
5.8 Correspondence and definability	96
5.9 Correspondence vs. classical reduction	98
5.10 Translation and emergence.....	100
CHAPTER 6. INTERTHEORETIC EXPLANATION	109
6.1 The role of pragmatic constraints	110
6.2 Correspondence and explanation.....	111
6.3 Glymour on counterfactual explanation	114
6.4 Counterfactual explanation and correspondence	116
6.5 Two examples.....	121
6.6 Explaining and understanding scientific change	124
6.7 Understanding and the context of discovery	127

6.8 Explanation and reduction in mathematics.....	129
6.9 Correspondence and the explanation of logics	132
CHAPTER 7. CASE STUDIES.....	135
7.1 Classical particle mechanics and relativistic particle mechanics.....	136
7.2 Kepler's laws and Newtonian gravitation	140
7.3 Classical mechanics and quantum mechanics	142
7.4 The phlogiston theory and modern chemistry	146
7.5 Correspondence in cognitive science	150
7.6 Modal logic and classical logic	182

PART THREE

THE FORMAL BASIS OF THE CORRESPONDENCE RELATION

CHAPTER 8. THEORIES AND LOGICS	187
8.1 Logic and applications: problems.....	187
8.2 Theories and the abstract notion of logic.....	194
8.3 Carnap's program: a historical digression	199
8.4 Counterfactual conditionals.....	205
8.5 Symmetries as categories.....	209
8.6 Nonstandard analysis.....	210
8.7 Standard and nonstandard models of a theory	213
8.8 Models of analysis	215
CHAPTER 9. A FORMAL TREATMENT OF CASE STUDIES	220
9.1 The correspondence of classical to relativistic particle mechanics	221
9.2 Curie's principle for correspondence in particle mechanics.....	230
9.3 The correspondence of the Turing representation to the network representation	235

APPENDIX. DEFINABILITY	245
A.1 Traditional aspects	245
A.2 Definitions as speech acts	248
A.3 The logical account.....	250
A.4 Undefinability and uncertainty	255
A.5 Model-theoretic definability	256
A.6 Conditions on defintions.....	258
A.7 Why are definitions needed?	263
NOTES	269
BIBLIOGRAPHY	287
NAME INDEX.....	297
SUBJECT INDEX.....	301