

# Table of Contents

## Mobile and Context-Aware Systems

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| Context-Aware Computing: A Test Case .....   | 1         |
| <i>Jenna Burrell (Intel Research), Geri K. Gay (Cornell University),<br/>Kiyo Kubo (Cornell University), Nick Farina (Cornell University)</i>  |           |
| ComicDiary: Representing Individual Experiences in a Comics Style .....  | 16        |
| <i>Yasuyuki Sumi (ATR Media Information Science Laboratories),<br/>Ryuuki Sakamoto (Japan Advanced Institute of Science and Technology),<br/>Keiko Nakao (ATR Media Information Science Laboratories),<br/>Kenji Mase (ATR Media Information Science Laboratories)</i> |           |
| <i>Mobile Reality: A PDA-Based Multimodal Framework Synchronizing a Hybrid<br/>Tracking Solution with 3D Graphics and Location-Sensitive Speech Interaction .....</i>  | <i>33</i> |
| <i>Stuart Goose (Siemens Corporate Research),<br/>Heiko Wanning (University of Saarland),<br/>Georg Schneider (Fachhochschule Trier)</i>   |           |
| *Rememberer: A Tool for Capturing Museum Visits .....  | 48        |
| <i>Margaret Fleck, Marcos Frid, Tim Kindberg, Eamonn O'Brien-Strain,<br/>Rakhi Rajani, Mirjana Spasojevic (Hewlett Packard Labs Palo Alto)</i>   |           |

## User Studies and Design

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Issues in Personalizing Shared Ubiquitous Devices .....  | 56  |
| <i>Jonathan Trevor, David M. Hilbert, Bill N. Schilit<br/>(Fuji-Xerox Palo Alto Laboratory)</i>  |     |
| User Study Techniques in the Design and Evaluation of a UbiComp Environment ....   | 73  |
| <i>Sunny Consolvo (Intel Research Seattle),<br/>Larry Arnstein (University of Washington),<br/>B. Robert Franza (University of Washington)</i> |     |
| Change Blind Information Display for Ubiquitous Computing Environments .....   | 91  |
| <i>Stephen S. Intille (MIT)</i>  |     |
| *Supporting Human Activities — Exploring Activity-Centered Computing.....  | 107 |
| <i>Henrik Barbak Christensen, Jakob E. Bardram (University of Aarhus)</i>  |     |

## **Pereceptual Interfaces and Responsive Environments**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Perceptual Components for Context Aware Computing .....  | 117 |
| <i>James L. Crowley (INRIA), Joëlle Coutaz (Université Joseph Fourier), Gaeten Rey (Université Joseph Fourier), Patrick Reignier (INRIA)</i>   |     |
| Face-Responsive Interfaces: From Direct Manipulation to Perceptive Presence .....  | 135 |
| <i>Trevor Darrell, Konrad Tollmar, Frank Bentley, Neal Checka, Loius-Phillipe Morency, Ali Rahimi, Alice Oh (MIT AI Lab)</i>   |     |
| *Vision-Based Face Tracking System for Large Displays .....  | 152 |
| <i>Yasuto Nakanishi (University of Electro-Communications – Tokyo), Takashi Fujii (University of Electro-Communications – Tokyo), Kotaro Kiatjima (University of Electro-Communications – Tokyo), Yoichi Sato (University of Tokyo), Hideki Koike (University of Electro-Communications – Tokyo)</i>               |     |
| *The FindIT Flashlight: Responsive Tagging Based on Optically Triggered Microprocessor Wakeup.....   | 160 |
| <i>Hongshen Ma, Joseph A. Paradiso (MIT Media Lab)</i>   |     |
| *‘ForSe FIElds’ – Force Sensors for Interactive Environments.....  | 168 |
| <i>Lisa McElligott (University Of Limerick, Media Lab Europe), Michelle Dillon (University Of Limerick, Media Lab Europe), Krispin Leydon (University Of Limerick), Bruce Richardson (University Of Limerick), Mikael Fernström (University Of Limerick), Joseph A. Paradiso (Media Lab Europe, MIT Media Lab)</i> |     |

## **Sharing and Accessing Information – Public and Private**

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Approximate Information Flows:   |     |
| Socially-Based Modeling of Privacy in Ubiquitous Computing .....   | 176 |
| <i>Xiaodong Jiang, Jason I. Hong, James A. Landay (University of California, Berkeley)</i>               |     |
| The Personal Server: Changing the Way We Think About Ubiquitous Computing .                              | 194 |
| <i>Roy Want, Trevor Pering, Gunner Danneels, Muthu Kumar, Murali Sundar, John Light (Intel Research)</i> |     |
| *QueryLens: Beyond ID-Based Information Access.....  | 210 |
| <i>Shin’ichi Konomi (University of Colorado)</i>   |     |
| *Pin&Play: Networking Objects through Pins .....   | 219 |
| <i>Kristof van Laerhoven, Albrecht Schmidt, Hans-Werner Gellersen (Lancaster University)</i>             |     |
| *Social Aspects of Using Large Public Interactive Displays for Collaboration.....                        | 229 |
| <i>Daniel M. Russell, Clemens Drews, Alison Sue (IBM Almaden Research Center)</i>                        |     |
| *A Privacy Awareness System for Ubiquitous Computing Environments .....                                  | 237 |
| <i>Marc Langheinrich (ETH Zurich)</i>  |     |

## Location, Location, Location

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| A Hybrid Location Model with a Computable Location Identifier<br>for Ubiquitous Computing.....   | 246 |
| <i>Changhao Jiang, Peter Steenkiste (Carnegie Mellon University)</i>   |     |
| A Novel Broadband Ultrasonic Location System.....  | 264 |
| <i>Mike Hazas, Andy Ward (University of Cambridge)</i>   |     |
| Location of Mobile Devices Using Networked Surfaces .....  | 281 |
| <i>Frank Hoffmann, James Scott (University of Cambridge)</i>   |     |
| *SmartMoveX on a Graph – An Inexpensive Active Badge Tracker .....   | 299 |
| <i>John Krumm (Microsoft Research Redmond),<br/>Lyndsay Williams (Microsoft Research Cambridge),<br/>Greg Smith (Microsoft Research Redmond)</i> |     |
| *A Generic Location Event Simulator .....  | 308 |
| <i>Kumaresan Sanmugalingam, George Coulouris<br/>(University of Cambridge)</i>   |     |

## Sensors and Applications

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| PlantCare: An Investigation in Practical Ubiquitous Systems.....  | 316 |
| <i>Anthony LaMarca (Intel Research Seattle),<br/>Waylon Brunette (University of Washington),<br/>David Koizumi (Intel Research Seattle),<br/>Matthew Lease (Intel Research Seattle),<br/>Stefan B. Sigurdsson (Intel Research Seattle),<br/>Kevin Sikorski (University of Washington),<br/>Dieter Fox (University of Washington),<br/>Gaetano Borriello (Intel Research Seattle and University of Washington)</i> |     |
| Context Acquisition Based on Load Sensing .....   | 333 |
| <i>Albrecht Schmidt, Martin Strohbach, Kristof van Laerhoven,<br/>Adrian Friday, Hans-Werner Gellersen (Lancaster University)</i>   |     |
| *Proactive Instructions for Furniture Assembly .....  | 351 |
| <i>Stavros Antifakos, Florian Michahelles, Bernt Schiele (ETH Zurich)</i>   |     |
| *WearNET: A Distributed Multi-sensor System for Context Aware Wearables .....   | 361 |
| <i>P. Lukowicz, H. Junker, M. Stäger, T. von Büren,<br/>G. Tröster (ETH Zurich)</i>   |     |
| *Using Low-Cost Sensing to Support Nutritional Awareness .....  | 371 |
| <i>Jennifer Mankoff, Gary Hsieh, Ho Chak Hung, Sharon Lee,<br/>Elizabeth Nitao (University of California, Berkeley)</i>   |     |

|                           |     |
|---------------------------|-----|
| <b>Author Index</b> ..... | 379 |
|---------------------------|-----|

\* Indicates a technical note.