

# Contents

## I. GENERAL INTRODUCTION

1. **Introduction** ..... 3  
*Giuseppe Caforio*
2. **Some Historical Notes** ..... 7  
*Giuseppe Caforio*
3. **Social Research and the Military: A Cross-National Expert Survey** ..... 27  
*Giuseppe Caforio and Marina Nuciari*

## II. THEORETICAL AND METHODOLOGICAL ORIENTATIONS

4. **Models and Explanations for Military Organization: An Updated Reconsideration** ..... 61  
*Marina Nuciari*
5. **The Order of Violence: Norms, Rules, and Taboos of Organized Violence and the De-legitimization of the Military** ..... 87  
*Wilfried von Bredow*
6. **The Military and the Use of Force: Corporate Interests and War** ..... 99  
*Thomas Lindemann and Michel Louis Martin*
7. **Military Mobilization in Modern Western Societies** ..... 111  
*James Burk*

## III. ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY

8. **Civil–Military Relations** ..... 131  
*Vladimir O. Rukavishnikov and Michael Pugh*

<b>9. Democratic Control of Armed Forces: Relevance, Issues, and Research Agenda</b> .....	151
<i>Hans Born</i>	
<b>10. The Military as a Tribe among Tribes: Postmodern Armed Forces and Civil–Military Relations?</b> .....	167
<i>Bernard Boëne</i>	
<b>11. Soldiers and Governments in Postpraetorian Africa: Cases in the Francophone Area</b> .....	187
<i>Michel Louis Martin</i>	
<b>12. Military Families and the Armed Forces: A Two-Sided Affair?</b> .....	201
<i>René Moelker and Irene van der Kloet</i>	
<b>13. Implications for Military Families of Changes in the Armed Forces of the United States</b> .....	225
<i>Mady Wechsler Segal and David R. Segal</i>	
<b>IV. INSIDE THE MILITARY</b>	
<b>14. Military Culture</b> .....	237
<i>Joseph L. Soeters, Donna J. Winslow, and Alise Weibull</i>	
<b>15. Military Officer Education</b> .....	255
<i>Giuseppe Caforio</i>	
<b>16. Women in the Military: Sociological Arguments for Integration</b> .....	279
<i>Marina Nuciari</i>	
<b>17. Diversity in the Armed Forces</b> .....	299
<i>Donna J. Winslow, Lindy Heinecken, and Joseph L. Soeters</i>	
<b>18. Unionization of the Military: Representation of the Interests of Military Personnel</b> .....	311
<i>Giuseppe Caforio</i>	
<b>V. TRENDS IN THE MILITARY: CONVERSION AND RESTRUCTURING</b>	
<b>19. Restructuring of the Armed Forces</b> .....	323
<i>Philippe Manigart</i>	
<b>20. Conversion of the Military: Resource-Reuse Perspective after the End of the Cold War</b> .....	345
<i>Ljubica Jelušić</i>	

<b>Contents</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>21. The Decline of the European Mass Armies</b> .....	361
<i>Karl W. Haltiner</i>	
<b>22. Technology, Organization, and Power</b> .....	385
<i>René Moelker</i>	
<b>VI. NEW MISSIONS</b>	
<b>23. Building Flexible Forces for the 21st Century: Key Challenges for the Contemporary Armed Services</b> .....	405
<i>Christopher Dandeker</i>	
<b>24. A Soldier Is a Soldier Is a Soldier!?: The Military and Its Soldiers in an Era of Globalization</b> .....	417
<i>Gerhard Kümmel</i>	
<b>VII. CONCLUSIONS</b>	
<b>25. Conclusion: Themes and Issues of the Sociology of the Military</b> .....	437
<i>Giuseppe Caforio</i>	
<b>References</b> .....	445
<b>Index</b> .....	487