

# Contents

<b>1. Preface</b> .....	VII
<b>2. Introduction</b> .....	1
2.1 Motivation .....	1
2.2 Applications for Symbolic Analysis of Programs .....	6
2.3 Contributions .....	8
2.3.1 Symbolic Analysis Framework .....	8
2.3.2 Symbolic Analysis for Parallelizing Compilers .....	9
2.4 Organization .....	11
<b>3. Symbolic Analysis of Programs</b> .....	13
3.1 Introduction .....	13
3.2 Initializations, Assignments, and Input/Output Operations ..	14
3.3 Conditional Statements .....	17
3.4 Loops and Recurrences .....	21
3.5 Arrays .....	25
3.6 Procedures .....	31
3.7 Dynamic Data Structures .....	34
3.8 Summary .....	40
<b>4. Generating Program Contexts</b> .....	41
4.1 Introduction .....	41
4.2 Extended Control Flow Graph .....	41
4.3 Algorithm .....	43
4.4 Summary .....	47
<b>5. Symbolic Analysis Algorithms and Transformations</b> .....	49
5.1 Introduction .....	49
5.2 Preliminaries .....	51
5.3 Symbolic Expression Evaluation .....	52
5.3.1 Compute Lower and Upper Bounds of Symbolic Ex- pressions .....	53
5.3.2 Rewrite $\varphi$ -Expressions .....	56
5.3.3 Rewrite Policies .....	57

5.3.4	Simplify Expressions . . . . .	58
5.3.5	Determine Result . . . . .	59
5.4	Count Solutions to a System of Constraints . . . . .	59
5.4.1	Symbolic Sum Computation . . . . .	60
5.4.2	The Algorithm . . . . .	61
5.4.3	Algebraic Sum . . . . .	64
5.4.4	Miscellaneous . . . . .	64
5.5	Simplify Systems of Constraints . . . . .	66
5.6	Experiments . . . . .	67
5.6.1	Eliminate Redundant Constraints . . . . .	67
5.6.2	Counting Solutions to a System of Constraints . . . . .	70
5.6.3	Optimizing FTRVMT . . . . .	72
5.7	Summary . . . . .	73
<b>6.</b>	<b>Symbolic Analysis for Parallelizing Compilers . . . . .</b>	<b>75</b>
6.1	Introduction . . . . .	75
6.2	Programming DMMPs . . . . .	76
6.3	Data Dependence Analysis . . . . .	79
6.4	Vienna High Performance Compiler . . . . .	81
6.5	Implementation . . . . .	88
6.6	Symbolic Analysis to Optimize OLDA . . . . .	92
6.7	Symbolic Analysis to Optimize HNS . . . . .	93
6.8	Summary . . . . .	96
<b>7.</b>	<b>Related Work . . . . .</b>	<b>99</b>
7.1	Advanced Symbolic Analysis Algorithms . . . . .	106
7.2	Parallelizing Compilers . . . . .	107
<b>8.</b>	<b>Conclusion . . . . .</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>9.</b>	<b>Appendix . . . . .</b>	<b>113</b>
9.1	Control Flow Graphs . . . . .	114
9.2	Denotational Semantics . . . . .	116
9.3	Notation . . . . .	119
9.4	Denotational Semantic: Notation . . . . .	120
	<b>References . . . . .</b>	<b>121</b>
	<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>129</b>