

Contents

1. Introduction	1
1.1 Sequential Processes	2
1.2 Model Checking	3
1.3 Equivalence Checking	5
1.4 Organisation of This Book	6
2. Background	9
2.1 Introduction	9
2.2 Fixpoint Theory	9
2.2.1 Ordered Sets	9
2.2.2 Fixpoint Theorems	12
2.3 Relations and Rewrite Systems	13
2.3.1 Relations	14
2.3.2 Rewrite Systems	14
2.4 Context-Free Languages	15
2.5 Processes and Labelled Transition Graphs	17
2.5.1 Behavioural Equivalences	20
2.5.2 Normedness and Determinism	21
2.6 Context-Free Processes	22
2.6.1 Syntax and Semantics	23
2.6.2 Normedness	28
2.6.3 Self-bisimulations	30
3. Pushdown Processes	33
3.1 Introduction	33
3.2 Syntax and Semantics	34
3.3 Expressiveness	38
3.4 PDPA Laws	40
3.5 Pushdown Normal Form	43
3.6 Parallel Composition	48
3.6.1 Example	50
3.7 Parallel Decomposition and 2-PDNF	51
3.8 Related work	55
3.8.1 Context-Free Graphs	56

3.8.2	Prefix Transition Graphs	58
3.8.3	Pushdown Transition Graphs	58
3.8.4	Equational graphs	59
3.8.5	MSOL Definable Hypergraphs	62
3.8.6	BPA with the state operator	64
4.	Model Checking	67
4.1	Introduction	67
4.2	The Modal μ -Calculus	67
4.2.1	Syntax	68
4.2.2	Semantics	70
4.2.3	Continuity	72
4.2.4	Alternation Depth	73
4.3	Assertion-Based Semantics	74
4.3.1	A Motivating Example	75
4.3.2	Definition of Assertion-Based Semantics	76
4.3.3	Properties of Assertion-Based Semantics	77
4.4	Verifying Behavioural Properties	96
4.4.1	Hierarchical Equational μ -Formulas	96
4.4.2	The Model Checking Algorithm	100
4.4.3	A Working Example	110
4.5	Expressiveness of the modal μ -calculus	111
5.	Equivalence Checking	115
5.1	Introduction	115
5.2	The Bisimulation Equivalence Problem	115
5.3	Separability	116
5.4	Deciding Bisimilarity of Normed BPA	124
5.5	A Bound for Separability	130
5.6	The Algorithm	137
5.6.1	Bisimulation Bases	138
5.6.2	The Computation of an Initial Base	140
5.6.3	The Branching Algorithm	146
5.6.4	Summary of the Decision Procedure	148
6.	Summary and Perspectives	151
6.1	Summary of the Main Results	151
6.2	Perspectives	152
6.2.1	Model Checking	152
6.2.2	Equivalence Checking	153
6.2.3	Regularity of Context-Free Processes	154
Index		161