

# Table of Contents

## Invited Papers

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Benefits and Problems of Formal Methods .....                        | 1  |
| <i>Martin Gogolla</i>  |    |
| On the Role of Conceptual Schemas in Information Systems Development | 16 |
| <i>Antoni Olivé</i>  |    |
| An Overview of Middleware .....                                      | 35 |
| <i>Steve Vinoski</i>   |    |

## Static Analysis

|  |    |
|--|----|
| Static Deadlock Detection in the Linux Kernel .....          | 52 |
| <i>Peter T. Breuer, Marisol García Valls</i>                 |    |
| Extracting Ada 95 Objects from Legacy Ada Programs .....     | 65 |
| <i>Ricky E. Sward</i>  |    |
| On the Tree Width of Ada Programs .....                      | 78 |
| <i>Bernd Burgstaller, Johann Blieberger, Bernhard Scholz</i> |    |

## Distributed Systems

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| The Chance for Ada to Support Distribution and Real-Time in<br>Embedded Systems .....             | 91  |
| <i>Juan López Campos, J. Javier Gutiérrez, Michael González Harbour</i>                           |     |
| PolyORB: A Schizophrenic Middleware to Build Versatile Reliable<br>Distributed Applications ..... | 106 |
| <i>Thomas Vergnaud, Jérôme Hugues, Laurent Pautet, Fabrice Kordon</i>                             |     |
| Event Language for Real-Time On-the-Fly Control According to the<br>Initial Requirements .....    | 120 |
| <i>Stepan P. Nadrchal</i>   |     |

## Real-Time Systems

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Implementing Execution-Time Clocks for the Ada Ravenscar Profile .....                     | 132 |
| <i>Juan Zamorano, Alejandro Alonso, José Antonio Pulido,<br/>Juan Antonio de la Puente</i> |     |

Extending the Capabilities of Real-Time Applications by Combining  
MaRTE-OS and Linux . . . . . 144  
*Miguel Masmano, Jorge Real, Ismael Ripoll, Alfons Crespo*

Supporting Deadlines and EDF Scheduling in Ada . . . . . 156  
*Alan Burns, Andy J. Wellings, S. Tucker Taft*

**Reflection and XML**

OpenAda: Compile-Time Reflection for Ada 95 . . . . . 166  
*Patrick Rogers, Andy J. Wellings*

XML4Ada95 Accessing XML Using the DOM in Ada95 . . . . . 178  
*Zdenko Vrandečić, Daniel Simon*

**Testing**

A Randomised Test Approach to Testing Safety Critical Ada Code . . . . . 190  
*Sukant K. Giri, Atit Mishra, Yogananda V. Jeppu,  
Kundapur Karunakar*

Good Random Testing . . . . . 200  
*Kwok Ping Chan, Tsong Yueh Chen, Dave Towey*

Teaching Real-Time Systems Around a Digital Model Railroad  
Platform Using Ada . . . . . 213  
*Bárbara Álvarez, Juan A. Pastor, Francisco Ortiz, Pedro Sánchez,  
Pedro Navarro*

**Critical Systems Modeling**

High Integrity Ada in a UML and C World . . . . . 225  
*Peter Amey, Neil White*

Ada Meets Giotto . . . . . 237  
*Helge Hagenauer, Norbert Martinek, Werner Pohlmann*

High-Integrity Interfacing to Programmable Logic with Ada . . . . . 249  
*Adrian J. Hilton, Jon G. Hall*

**Scheduling**

Dynamic Ceiling Priorities: A Proposal for Ada0Y . . . . . 261  
*Jorge Real, Alan Burns, Javier Miranda, Edmond Schonberg,  
Alfons Crespo*

Mixing Scheduling Policies in Ada . . . . . 273  
*Agustín Espinosa Minguet, Ana García-Fornes,  
Vicente Lorente Garcés, Andrés Terrasa Barrena*

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Implementing an Application-Defined Scheduling Framework<br>for Ada Tasking ..... | 283 |
| <i>Mario Aldea, Javier Miranda, Michael González Harbour</i>                      |     |
| <b>Application Programming Interfaces</b>   |     |
| A Theory of Persistent Containers and Its Application to Ada .....                | 297 |
| <i>Mário Amado Alves</i>  |     |
| Shortcuts: A Critical Look .....  | 309 |
| <i>Matthew Heaney</i>   |     |
| Vector Processing in Ada .....  | 321 |
| <i>Franco Gasperoni</i>   |     |
| <b>Author Index</b> .....   | 333 |