

# Table of Contents

A Beginner’s Course on Reasoning About Imperative Programs . . . . .	1
<i>Kung-Kiu Lau</i>	
Designing Algorithms in High School Mathematics . . . . .	17
<i>Sylvia da Rosa</i>	
Motivating Study of Formal Methods in the Classroom . . . . .	32
<i>Joy N. Reed, Jane E. Sinclair</i>	
Formal Systems, Not Methods . . . . .	47
<i>Martin Loomes, Bruce Christianson, Neil Davey</i>	
A Practice-Oriented Course on the Principles of Computation, Programming, and System Design and Analysis . . . . .	65
<i>Egon Börger</i>	
Teaching How to Derive Correct Concurrent Programs from State-Based Specifications and Code Patterns . . . . .	85
<i>Manuel Carro, Julio Mariño, Ángel Herranz, Juan José Moreno-Navarro</i>	
Specification-Driven Design with Eiffel and Agents for Teaching Lightweight Formal Methods . . . . .	107
<i>Richard F. Paige, Jonathan S. Ostroff</i>	
Integrating Formal Specification and Software Verification and Validation . . . . .	124
<i>Roger Duke, Tim Miller, Paul Strooper</i>	
Distributed Teaching of Formal Methods . . . . .	140
<i>Peter Pepper</i>	
An Undergraduate Course on Protocol Engineering – How to Teach Formal Methods Without Scaring Students . . . . .	153
<i>Manuel J. Fernández-Iglesias, Martín Llamas-Nistal</i>	
Linking Paradigms, Semi-formal and Formal Notations . . . . .	166
<i>Henri Habrias, Sébastien Faucou</i>	
Teaching Formal Methods in Context . . . . .	185
<i>Jim Davies, Andrew Simpson, Andrew Martin</i>	
Embedding Formal Development in Software Engineering . . . . .	203
<i>Ken Robinson</i>	

Advertising Formal Methods and Organizing Their Teaching:  
*Yes, but ...* ..... 214  
*Dino Mandrioli*

Retrospect and Prospect of Formal Methods Education in China ..... 225  
*Baowen Xu, Yingzhou Zhang, Yanhui Li*

A Survey of Formal Methods Courses in European Higher Education .... 235  
*The FME Subgroup on Education (Convenor: J.N. Oliveira)*

**Author Index** ..... 249