

# Table of Contents

## Invited Talks

- Intelligent Multimedia Communication 1  
*M. Maybury, O. Stock, W. Wahlster*
- Autonomous Search in Complex Spaces 13  
*E. Gelenbe*
- Scientific Digital Libraries in Germany: Global-Info, a Federal Government Initiative 29  
*E. J. Neuhold, R. Ferber*

## Papers

### Architectures for Digital Libraries

Session Chair: *S. Haridi*, Swedish Institute of Computer Science, Sweden

- Flexible and Extensible Digital Object and Repository Architecture (FEDORA) 41  
*S. Payette, C. Lagoze*
- The Alexandria Digital Library Architecture 61  
*J. Frew, M. Freeston, N. Freitas, L. Hill, G. Janee, K. Lovette, R. Nideffer, T. Smith, Qi Zheng*
- A Framework for the Encapsulation of Value-Added Services in Digital Objects 75  
*M. Marazakis, D. Papadakis, S. A. Papadakis*
- A Management Architecture for Measuring and Monitoring the Behavior of Digital Libraries 95  
*S. Kapidakis, S. Terzis, J. Sairamesh*
- Building HyperView Wrappers for Publisher Web Sites 115  
*L. C. Faulstich, M. Spiliopoulou*

### Image Digital Libraries

Session Chair: *S. Abiteboul*, INRIA, France

- The Application of Metadata Standards to Video Indexing 135  
*J. Hunter, R. Iannella*
- Search and Progressive Information Retrieval from Distributed Image/Video Databases: The SPIRE project 157  
*V. Castelli, L. D. Bergman, C.-S. Li, J. R. Smith*
- Improving the Spatial-Temporal Clue Based Segmentation by the Use of Rhythm 169  
*W. Mahdi, L. Chen, D. Fontaine*

### Multilinguality

Session Chair: *C. Peters*, IEI-CNR, Italy

Multilingual Information Retrieval Based on Document Alignment Techniques <i>M. Braschler, P. Schaeuble</i>	183
Experimental Studies on an Applet-Based Document Viewer for Multilingual WWW Documents - Functional Extension of and Lessons Learned from Multilingual HTML <i>S. Sugimoto, A. Maeda, M. Dartois, J. Ohta, S. Nakao, T. Sakaguchi, K. Tabata</i>	199
SIS - TMS: A Thesaurus Management System for Distributed Digital Collections <i>M. Doerr, I. Fundulaki</i>	215
Parallel Text Alignment <i>C. B. Owen, J. Ford, F. Makedon, T. Steinberg</i>	235
<b>DL Technologies for Libraries</b>	
Session Chair: <i>I. Solvberg</i> , University of Science and Technology, Norway	
An Analysis of Usage of a Digital Library <i>S. Jones, S. J. Cunningham, R. McNab</i>	261
Illustrated Book Study: Digital Conversion Requirements of Printed Illustrations <i>A. R. Kenney, L. H. Sharpe II, B. Berger</i>	279
Structuring Facilities in Digital Libraries <i>P. J. Nuernberg, U. K. Wiil, J. J. Leggett</i>	295
E-Referencer: A Prototype Expert System Web Interface to Online Catalogs <i>C. S. G. Khoo, D. C. C. Poo, T.-K. Toh, S.-K. Liew, A. N. M. Goh</i>	315
<b>Case Studies I</b>	
Session Chair: <i>C. Thanos</i> , IEI-CNR, Italy	
The Planetary Data System - A Case Study in the Development and Management of Meta-Data for a Scientific Digital Library <i>J. S. Hughes, S. K. McMahon</i>	335
Performing Arts Data Service - An Online Digital Resource Library <i>S. Malloch, C. Boehm, C. Duffy, C. Owen, S. Arnold, T. Pearson</i>	351
<b>Navigation and Digital Libraries</b>	
Session Chair: <i>C. Lagoze</i> , Cornell University, USA	
Learning User Communities for Improving the Services of Information Providers <i>G. Paliouras, C. Papatheodorou, V. Karkaletsis, C. Spyropoulos, V. Malaveta</i>	367
Soft Navigation in Product Catalogs <i>M. Stolze</i>	385
<b>Information Retrieval for Digital Libraries</b>	
Session Chair: <i>P. Schauble</i> , ETH Zurich, Switzerland	
Mixing and Merging for Spoken Document Retrieval <i>M. Sanderson, F. Crestani</i>	397

An Integrated Approach to Semantic Evaluation and Content-Based Retrieval of Multimedia Documents	409
<i>A. Knoll, C. Altenschmidt, J. Biskup, H.-M. Bluethgen, I. Gloeckner, S. Hartrumpf, H. Helbig, C. Henning, R. Lueling, B. Monien, T. Noll, N. Sensen</i>	
Taiscéalaí: Information Retrieval from an Archive of Spoken Radio News	429
<i>A. F. Smeaton, M. Morony, G. Quinn, R. Scaife</i>	
<b>Querying in Digital Libraries</b>	
Session Chair: <i>H. Schek</i> , ETH Zurich, Switzerland	
Semantic Structuring and Visual Querying of Document Abstracts in Digital Libraries	443
<i>A. Becks, S. Sklorz, C. Tresp</i>	
Documentation , Cataloging, and Query by Navigation: A practical and sound approach	459
<i>F. J. M. Bosman, P.D. Bruza, Th.P. van der Weide, L.V.M. Weusten</i>	
Signature File Methods for Semantic Query Caching	479
<i>B. Chidlovskii, U. M. Borghoff</i>	
Introducing MIRA: A Retrieval Applications' Development Environment	499
<i>J. M. Martínez, J. Bescós, G. Cisneros</i>	
<b>Human Computer Interaction for Digital Libraries</b>	
Session Chair: <i>C. Stephanidis</i> , ICS-FORTH, Greece	
Interacting with IDL: The Adaptive Visual Interface	515
<i>M. F. Costabile, F. Esposito, G. Semeraro, N. Fanizzi, S. Ferilli</i>	
Evaluating a Visual Navigation System for a Digital Library	535
<i>A. Leouski, J. Allan</i>	
Visualizing Document Classification: A Search Aid for the Digital Library	555
<i>Y.-H. Liu, P. Dantzig, M. Sachs, J. Corey, M. Hinnebusch, M. Damashek, J. Cohen</i>	
<b>Natural Language Processing for Digital Libraries</b>	
Session Chair: <i>S. Weibel</i> , OCLC, USA	
A Linguistically Motivated Probabilistic Model of Information Retrieval	569
<i>D. Hiemstra</i>	
The <i>C-value/NC-value</i> method of Automatic Recognition for Multi-word Terms	585
<i>K. T. Frantzi, S. Ananiadou, J. Tsujii</i>	
Comparing the Effect of Syntactic vs. Statistical Phrase Indexing Strategies for Dutch	605
<i>W. Kraaij, R. Pohlmann</i>	
Reduction of Expanded Search Terms for Fuzzy English-Text Retrieval	619
<i>M. Ohta, A. Takasu, J. Adachi</i>	

**Posters**

Internet Publications: Pay-per-Use or Pay-per-Subscription? <i>R. Zamparelli</i>	635
Statistical Identification of Domain-Specific Keyterms for Text Summarisation <i>B. Yuwono, M. Adriani</i>	637
The STACS Electronic Submission Service <i>J. Bern, C. Meinel, H. Sack</i>	639
Integrating Article Databases and Full Text Archives into a Digital Journal Collection <i>A. Ardoe, F. Falcoz, T. Nielsen, S. B. Shanawa</i>	641
Alerting in a Digital Library Environment. Do Channels Meet the Requirements? <i>D. Faensen, A. Hinze, H. Schweppe</i>	643
NAIST Digital Video Library: Tools for Restructuring Video Data for the Content Based Information Retrieval - A Representative Image of Shot Concept for the Internet <i>Y. Kawasaki, R. Suzuki, H. Sunahara</i>	645
LIBERATION: A Value-Added Digital Library <i>R. Stubenrauch, B. Vickery, A. Ruppert</i>	647
A Methodology to Annotate Cultural Heritage Digital Video <i>C. Di Napoli, M. M. Furnari, F. Mele, G. Minei</i>	649
BALTICSEAWEB - Geographic User Interface to Bibliographic Information <i>S. Laitinen, A. Neuvonen</i>	651
Implementing Powerful Retrieval Capabilities in a Distributed Environment for Libraries and Archives <i>C. Tsinarakis, G. Anestis, N. Moumoutzis, S. Christodoulakis</i>	653
OWL-Cat: A Web-Based OPAC Appealing End-Users to Exploit Library Resources <i>S. Mangiaracina, S. Ferrarini, M.G. Balestri</i>	657
Towards a Framework for Building Collaborative Information Searching Systems <i>B. Trousse, M. Jaczynski, R. Kanawati</i>	659
Towards a New Paradigm for Library Instruction in the Digital Library <i>V. J. Herrington</i>	661
Ontobroker in a Nutshell <i>D. Fensel, S. Decker, M. Erdmann, R. Studer</i>	663
WAY: An Architecture for User Adapted Access to Z39.50 Servers Based on Intelligent Agents <i>C. Fernández, P. Díaz, I. Aedo</i>	665
ARIADNE - Digital Library Architecture <i>N. Maria, P. Gaspar, N. Grilo, A. Ferreira, M. J. Silva</i>	667

Facts and Myths of Browsing and Searching in a Digital Library <i>K. F. Tan, M. Wing, N. Revell, G. Marsden, C. Baldwin, R. MacIntyre, A. Apps, K. D. Eason, S. Promfett</i>	669
New Media Showcase <i>M. Kreyche</i>	671
Creating a Collaborative Task-Specific Information Retrieval System <i>A. Simaioforidis, J. Karlgren, A. Ereback</i>	673
EULER: An EU Telematics for Libraries' Project <i>M. Jost, A. Bruemmer</i>	675
A Virtual Community Library: SICS Digital Library Infrastructure Project <i>A. Rasmusson, T. Olsson, P. Hansen</i>	677
Digital Libraries: Information Broker Roles in Collaborative Filtering <i>A. Waern, M. Tierney, Å. Rudstroem, J. Laaksohalmi, T. Mård</i>	679
Virtual Reality and Agents in a Digital Library <i>G. Muñoz, I. Aedo, P. Díaz</i>	681
The European Schoolnet. An Attempt to Share Information and Services <i>C. A. Linderoth, A. Bandholm, B. Christensen-Dalsgaard, G. Berger</i>	683
The Document Management System Saros Mezzanine and the New Product AGORA as Key Component in a Digital Library Architecture at Goettingen University Library <i>F. Klaproth, N. Lossau</i>	685
Electronic Roads in the Information Society <i>C. Zervos, S. Panis, D. Dionysiou, M. Dionysiou, C. Pattichis, A. Pitsillides, G. Papadopoulos, A. Kakas, C. Schizas</i>	689
The Technical Chamber of Greece Digital Library: The Vision of a Special Organisation to Save and Disseminate Its Information Work through the Network <i>K. Toraki, S. Kapidakis</i>	691
Used-Centered Design of Adaptive Interfaces for Digital Libraries <i>T. Gavrilova, A. Voinov</i>	693
A New Method for Segmenting Newspaper Articles <i>B. Gatos, N. Gouraros, S. Mantzaris, S. Perantonis, A. Tsigris, P. Tzavelis, N. Vassilas</i>	695
Broadway, a Case-Based Browsing Advisor for the Web <i>M. Jaczynski, B. Trousse</i>	697
A Digital Library Model for the Grey Literature of Hellenic Academic Institutes <i>V. Chrissikopoulos, D. Georgiou, N. Koziris, K. Toraki, P. Tsanakas</i>	699
Cross-Language Web Querying: The EuroSearch Approach <i>M. Braschler, C. Peters, E. Picchi, P. Schaeuble</i>	701

**Panels**

<b>Interaction Design in Digital Libraries</b>	703
Panel Organiser: <i>C. Stephanidis</i> , ICS-FORTH, Greece	
Beyond Navigation as Metaphor	705
<i>D. Benyon</i>	
User Interaction in Digital Libraries: Coping with Diversity through Adaptation	717
<i>C. Stephanidis, D. Akoumianakis, A. Paramythis</i>	
<b>Metadata and Content-Based Approaches to Resource Discovery</b>	737
Panel Organiser: <i>T. Baker, J. Klavans</i>	
<b>Architectures and Services for Cultural Heritage Information</b>	739
Panel Organiser: <i>P. Constantopoulos</i>	
<b>Federated Scientific Data Repositories for the Environment Towards Global Scalable Management of Environmental Information: How Useful Will They Be? What Is Their Potential Impact? Shall We Save the Environment?</b>	741
Panel Organiser: <i>C. Houstis</i>	

**Special Sessions**

<b>Treasure Chest or Pandora's Box: The Challenge of the Electronic Library as a Vehicle for Scholarly Communication</b>	
Session Organiser: <i>D. Law</i>	
Preservation and Access: Two Sides of the Same Coin	743
<i>P. J. D. Drenth</i>	
Access versus Holdings: The Paradox of the Internet	753
<i>D. Law</i>	
The Human Factors in Digital Library Development	761
<i>A. McDonald</i>	
Digital Information Management within Modern Library Systems Consortia and e-journals	771
<i>F. W. Froben</i>	

**Delos Workshop**

METU-EMar: An Agent-Based Electronic Marketplace on the Web	777
<i>A. Dogac, I. Durusoy, S. Arpinar, E. Gokkoca, N. Tatbul, P. Koksal</i>	
Electronic Commerce for Software	791
<i>T. Ajisaka</i>	
RainMaker: Workflow Execution Using Distributed, Interoperable Components	801
<i>S. Paul, E. Park, D. Hutches, J. Chaar</i>	

Design Criteria for a Virtual Market Place (ViMP) <i>S. Field, C. Facciorusso, Y. Hoffner, A. Schade, M. Stolze</i>	819
Intellectual Property Rights and the Global Information Network <i>N. K. Lakoumentas, E. N. Protonotarios</i>	833
NetBazaar: Networked Electronic Markets for Trading Computation and Information Services <i>J. Sairamesh, C. Codella</i>	839
The Shift Towards Electronic Commerce: Market Transformation and Employment Impact <i>P. Miliotis, A. Poulymenakou, G. Doukidis</i>	857
The Coyote Project: Framework for Multi-party E-Commerce <i>A. Dan, D. Dias, T. Nguyen, M. Sachs, H. Shaikh, R. King, S. Duri</i>	873
MarketNet: Using Virtual Currency to Protect Information Systems <i>Y. Yemini, A. Dailianas, D. Florissi</i>	891
<b>Demonstrations</b>	
CiBIT: Biblioteca Italiana Telematica. A Digital Library for the Italian Cultural Heritage <i>E. Picchi, L. Biagini, D. Merlitti</i>	903
The ERCIM Technical Reference Digital Library <i>S. Biagioni, J. L. Borbinha, R. Ferber, P. Hansen, S. Kapidakis, L. Kovacs, F. Roos, A.-M. Vercoustre</i>	905
NAIST Digital Library <i>H. Sunahara, R. (Suzuki) Atarashi, T. Nishimura, M. Imai, K. Chihara</i>	907
<b>Author Index</b>	909