

# Contents

## Electronic Money

- Spending Programs: A Tool for Flexible Micropayments .....1  
*Josep Domingo-Ferrer and Jordi Herrera-Joancomartí (Uni Rovira i Virgili, Spain)*
- Money Conservation via Atomicity in Fair Off-Line E-Cash ..... 14  
*Shouhuai Xu (Fudan Univ., P. R. China), Moti Yung (CertCo, USA), Gendu Zhang, and Hong Zhu (Fudan Univ., P. R. China)*
- Engineering an eCash System.....32  
*Tim Ebringer and Peter Thorne (Univ. of Melbourne, Australia)*

## Electronic Payment and Unlinkability

- Unlinkable Electronic Coupon Protocol with Anonymity Control .....37  
*Toru Nakanishi, Nobuaki Haruna, and Yuji Sugiyama (Okayama Univ., Japan)*
- On the Security of the Lee-Chang Group Signature Scheme and Its Derivatives ..... 47  
*Marc Joye (Gemplus, France), Narn-Yih Lee (Nan-Tai Inst. of Tech., Taiwan, R.O.C.), and Tzonelih Hwang (Cheng-Kung Univ., Taiwan, R.O.C.)*

## Secure Software Components, Mobile Agents, and Authentication

- Security Properties of Software Components ..... 52  
*Khaled Khan, Jun Han, and Yuliang Zheng (Monash Univ., Australia)*
- Methods for Protecting a Mobile Agent's Route .....57  
*Dirk Westhoff, Markus Schneider, Claus Unger, and Firoz Kaderali (Fern Uni. Hagen, Germany)*
- Non-interactive Cryptosystem for Entity Authentication ..... 72  
*Hyung-Woo Lee(Chonan Univ., Korea), Jung-Eun Kim, and Tai-Yun Kim (Korea Univ., Korea)*

## Network Security

- Implementation of Virtual Private Networks at the Transport Layer ..... 85  
*Jorge Davila (Uni Politecnica de Madrid, Spain), Javier Lopez (Uni de Malaga, Spain), and Rene Peralta (Univ. of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, USA)*

Performance Evaluation of Certificate Revocation Using  $k$ -Valued Hash Tree ..... 103  
*Hiroaki Kikuchi, Kensuke Abe, and Shohachiro Nakanishi (Tokai Univ., Japan)*

Active Rebooting Method for Proactivized System: How to Enhance the Security against Latent Virus Attacks ..... 118  
*Yuji Watanabe and Hideki Imai (Univ. of Tokyo, Japan)*

**Digital Watermarking**

Highly Robust Image Watermarking Using Complementary Modulations .. 136  
*Chun-Shien Lu, Hong-Yuan Mark Liao, Shih-Kun Huang, and Chwen-Jye Sze (Academia Sinica, Taiwan, R.O.C.)*

Region-Based Watermarking for Images ..... 154  
*Gareth Brisbane, Rei Safavi-Naini (Wollongong, Australia), and Philip Ogunbona (Motorola Australian Research Center, Australia)*

Digital Watermarking Robust Against JPEG Compression ..... 167  
*Hye-Joo Lee, Ji-Hwan Park (PuKyong Nat'l Univ., Korea), and Yuliang Zheng (Monash Univ., Australia)*

**Protection of Software and Data**

Fingerprints for Copyright Software Protection ..... 178  
*Josef Pieprzyk (Univ. of Wollongong, Australia)*

A Secrecy Scheme for MPEG Video Data Using the Joint of Compression and Encryption ..... 191  
*Sang Uk Shin, Kyeong Seop Sim, and Kyung Hyune Rhee (PuKyong Nat'l Univ., Korea)*

**Electronic Money, Key Recovery, and Electronic Voting**

On Anonymous Electronic Cash and Crime ..... 202  
*Tomas Sander and Amnon Ta-Shma (Int'l Computer Science Inst., USA)*

On the Difficulty of Key Recovery Systems ..... 207  
*Seungjoo Kim, Insoo Lee (KISA, Korea), Masahiro Mambo (Tohoku Univ., Japan), and Sungjun Park (KISA, Korea)*

An Improvement on a Practical Secret Voting Scheme ..... 225  
*Miyako Ohkubo, Fumiaki Miura, Masayuki Abe, Atsushi Fujioka, and Tatsuaki Okamoto (NTT Inf. Sharing Platform Lab., Japan)*

**Digital Signatures**

Undeniable Confirmer Signature .....	235
<i>Khanh Nguyen, Yi Mu, and Vijay Varadharajan (Univ. of Western Sydney, Australia)</i>	
Extended Proxy Signatures for Smart Cards .....	247
<i>Takeshi Okamoto, Mitsuru Tada (JAIST, Japan), and Eiji Okamoto (Univ. of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, USA)</i>	
A New Digital Signature Scheme on ID-Based Key-Sharing Infrastructures	259
<i>Tsuyoshi Nishioka (Mitsubishi Electric Corp., Japan), Goichiro Hanaoka, and Hideki Imai (Univ. of Tokyo, Japan)</i>	
Cryptanalysis of Two Group Signature Schemes .....	271
<i>Marc Joye (Gemplus, France), Seungjoo Kim (KISA, Korea), and Narn-Yih Lee (Nan-Tai Inst. of Tech., Taiwan, R.O.C.)</i>	
<b>Author Index</b> .....	277