

# Table of Contents

## INVITED LECTURES

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Tailoring Representations to Different Requirements . . . . .             | 1  |
| <i>Katharina Morik</i>  |    |
| Theoretical Views of Boosting and Applications . . . . .                  | 13 |
| <i>Robert E. Schapire</i>   |    |
| Extended Stochastic Complexity and Minimax Relative Loss Analysis . . . . | 26 |
| <i>Kenji Yamanishi</i>  |    |

## REGULAR CONTRIBUTIONS

### Neural Networks

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Algebraic Analysis for Singular Statistical Estimation . . . . .                          | 39 |
| <i>Sumio Watanabe</i>   |    |
| Generalization Error of Linear Neural Networks in Unidentifiable Cases . . .              | 51 |
| <i>Kenji Fukumizu</i>   |    |
| The Computational Limits to the Cognitive Power of the Neuroidal Tabula<br>Rasa . . . . . | 63 |
| <i>Jiří Wiedermann</i>  |    |

### Learning Dimension

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| The Consistency Dimension and Distribution-Dependent Learning from<br>Queries . . . . .      | 77  |
| <i>José L. Balcázar, Jorge Castro, David Guijarro, and<br/>Hans-Ulrich Simon</i>             |     |
| The VC-Dimension of Subclasses of Pattern Languages . . . . .                                | 93  |
| <i>Andrew Mitchell, Tobias Scheffer, Arun Sharma, and Frank Stephan</i>                      |     |
| On the $V_\gamma$ Dimension for Regression in Reproducing Kernel Hilbert<br>Spaces . . . . . | 106 |
| <i>Theodoros Evgeniou and Massimiliano Pontil</i>  |     |

## Inductive Inference

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| On the Strength of Incremental Learning . . . . . | 118 |
| <i>Steffen Lange and Gunter Grieser</i>           |     |
| Learning from Random Text . . . . .               | 132 |
| <i>Peter Rossmanith</i>                           |     |
| Inductive Learning with Corroboration . . . . .   | 145 |
| <i>Phil Watson</i>                                |     |

## Inductive Logic Programming

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Flattening and Implication . . . . .  | 157 |
| <i>Kouichi Hirata</i>   |     |
| Induction of Logic Programs Based on $\psi$ -Terms . . . . .  | 169 |
| <i>Yutaka Sasaki</i>  |     |
| Complexity in the Case Against Accuracy: When Building One<br>Function-Free Horn Clause Is as Hard as Any . . . . . | 182 |
| <i>Richard Nock</i>   |     |
| A Method of Similarity-Driven Knowledge Revision for Type<br>Specifications . . . . .                               | 194 |
| <i>Nobuhiro Morita, Makoto Haraguchi, and Yoshiaki Okubo</i>  |     |

## PAC Learning

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| PAC Learning with Nasty Noise . . . . .  | 206 |
| <i>Nader H. Bshouty, Nadav Eiron, and Eyal Kushilevitz</i>                         |     |
| Positive and Unlabeled Examples Help Learning . . . . .                            | 219 |
| <i>Francesco De Comit , Franois Denis, R mi Gilleron, and<br/>Fabien Letouzey</i> |     |
| Learning Real Polynomials with a Turing Machine . . . . .                          | 231 |
| <i>Dennis Cheung</i>   |     |

## Mathematical Tools for Learning

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Faster Near-Optimal Reinforcement Learning: Adding Adaptiveness to<br>the $E^3$ Algorithm . . . . . | 241 |
| <i>Carlos Domingo</i>   |     |
| A Note on Support Vector Machine Degeneracy . . . . .   | 252 |
| <i>Ryan Rifkin, Massimiliano Pontil, and Alessandro Verri</i>                                       |     |

## Learning Recursive Functions

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Learnability of Enumerable Classes of Recursive Functions from “Typical”<br>Examples ..... | 264 |
| <i>Jochen Nessel</i>   |     |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| On the Uniform Learnability of Approximations to Non-recursive<br>Functions ..... | 276 |
| <i>Frank Stephan and Thomas Zeugmann</i>  |     |

## Query Learning

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Learning Minimal Covers of Functional Dependencies with Queries ..... | 291 |
| <i>Montserrat Hermo and Víctor Lavín</i>                              |     |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| Boolean Formulas Are Hard to Learn for Most Gate Bases ..... | 301 |
| <i>Víctor Dalmau</i>   |     |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Finding Relevant Variables in PAC Model with Membership Queries ..... | 313 |
| <i>David Guijarro, Jun Tarui, and Tatsuo Tsukiji</i>                  |     |

## On-Line Learning

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| General Linear Relations among Different Types of Predictive<br>Complexity ..... | 323 |
| <i>Yuri Kalnishkan</i>   |     |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Predicting Nearly as Well as the Best Pruning of a Planar Decision<br>Graph ..... | 335 |
| <i>Eiji Takimoto and Manfred K. Warmuth</i>                                       |     |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| On Learning Unions of Pattern Languages and Tree Patterns ..... | 347 |
| <i>Sally A. Goldman and Stephen S. Kwek</i>                     |     |

|                           |     |
|---------------------------|-----|
| <b>Author Index</b> ..... | 365 |
|---------------------------|-----|