

Table of Contents

Affective and Perceptual Computing

Gaze and Speech in Attentive User Interfaces	1
<i>Paul P. Maglio, Teenie Matlock, Christopher S. Campbell, Shumin Zhai, Barton A. Smith</i>	
Resolving References to Graphical Objects in Multimodal Queries by Constraint Satisfaction	8
<i>Daqing He, Graeme Ritchie, John Lee</i>	
Human-Robot Interface Based on Speech Understanding Assisted by Vision	16
<i>Shengshien Chong, Yoshinori Kuno, Nobutaka Shimada, Yoshiaki Shirai</i>	
Designing Multi-sensory Models for Finding Patterns in Stock Market Data	24
<i>Keith Nesbitt</i>	
Audio-visual Segmentation and "The Cocktail Party Effect"	32
<i>Trevor Darrell, John W. Fisher III, Paul Viola, William Freeman</i>	
Visual Recognition of Emotional States	41
<i>Karl Schwerdt, Daniela Hall, James L. Crowley</i>	
An Experimental Study of Input Modes for Multimodal Human-Computer Interaction	49
<i>Xiangshi Ren, Gao Zhang, Guozhong Dai</i>	
Emotion Expression Functions in Multimodal Presentation	57
<i>Yuan Zong, Hiroshi Dohi, Helmut Prendinger, Mitsuru Ishizuka</i>	
A Sound MagicBoard	65
<i>Christophe Le Gal, Ali Erdem Ozcan, Karl Schwerdt, James L. Crowley</i>	

Gesture Recognition

A Head Gesture Recognition Algorithm	72
<i>Jinshan Tang, Ryohei Nakatsu</i>	
Gestures Recognition for a Walking Person by Using a Sequence of Spatially Reduced Range Image	81
<i>T. Nishimura, S. Nozaki, K. Makimura, S. Endo, H. Yabe, R. Oka</i>	
Virtual Mouse---Inputting Device by Hand Gesture Tracking and Recognition	88
<i>Changbo Hu, Lichen Liang, Songde Ma, Hanqing Lu</i>	
A Self-reliance Smoothness of the Vision-Based Recognition of Hand Gestures	96
<i>Xiao-juan Wu, Zhen Zhang, Li-fang Peng</i>	

Hand Shape Extraction and Understanding by Virtue of Multiple
Cues Fusion Technology 103
Xueyin Lin, Xiaoping Zhang, Haibing Ren

Head Pose Estimation for Video-Conferencing with Multiple Cameras and Microphones111
Ce Wang, Michael Brandstein

Face and Facial Expression Detection, Recognition and Synthesis

A General Framework for Face Detection 119
Haizhou Ai, Luhong Liang, Guangyou Xu

Glasses Detection for Face Recognition Using Bayes Rules 127
Zhong Jing, Robert Mariani, Jiankang Wu

Real-Time Face Tracking under Partial Occlusion and Illumination Change 135
Zhihong Zeng, Songde Ma

Eye-State Action Unit Detection by Gabor Wavelets 143
Ying-li Tian, Takeo Kanade, Jeffrey F. Cohn

Web-PICASSO: Internet Implementation of Facial Caricature System PICASSO 151
Takayuki Fujiwara, Masafumi Tominaga, Kazuhito Murakami, Hiroyasu Koshimizu

Recognition of Human Faces Based on Fast Computation of
Circular Harmonic Components 160
Osei Adjei, Alfred Vella

Multiple Faces Tracking and Zooming System 168
Mitsunori Ohya, Hitoshi Hongo, Kunihito Kato, Caihua Wang, Kazuhiko Yamamoto

Face Warping Using a Single Image 176
Yan Bai, Denis Cardon, Robert Mariani

Hierarchical Framework for Facial Expression Recognition 184
Ae-Kyung Yang, Hyung-Il Choi

Detecting Facial Features on Images with Multiple Faces 191
Zhenyun Peng, Linmi Tao, Guangyou Xu, Hongjiang Zhang

The Synthesis of Realistic Human Face 199
Sining Wu, Baocai Yin, Tao Cai

Gravity-Center Template Based Human Face Feature Detection 207
Jun Miao, Wen Gao, Yiqiang Chen, Jie Lu

An Improved Facial Expression Recognition Method 215
Jun Sun, Qing Zhuo, Wenyuan Wang

Face Direction Estimation Using Multiple Cameras for Human Computer Interaction	222
<i>Mamoru Yasumoto, Hitoshi Hongo, Hiroki Watanabe, Kazuhiko Yamamoto</i>	
Face Recognition Based on Local Fisher Features	230
<i>Dao-Qing Dai, Guo-Can Feng, Jian-Huang Lai, P.C. Yuen</i>	
Combining Skin Color Model and Neural Network for Rotation Invariant Face Detection ...	237
<i>Hongming Zhang, Debin Zhao, Wen Gao, Xilin Chen</i>	

Multilingual Interfaces and Natural Language Understanding

Multimodal Integration Using Complex Feature Set	245
<i>Bin Xiao, Jiantao Pu, Shihai Dong</i>	
Bilingual Dictionary Based Sentence Alignment for Chinese English Bitext	253
<i>Tiejun Zhao, Muyun Yang, Liping Qian, Gaolin Fang</i>	
A Task Oriented Natural Language Understanding Model	260
<i>Yuming Zeng, Yongcheng Wang, Fangfang Wu</i>	
Variable Length Language Model for Chinese Character Recognition	267
<i>Sheng Zhang, Xianli Wu</i>	
Automatic Lexical Errors Detecting of Chinese Texts Based on the Orderly-Neighborhood ..	272
<i>Yangsen Zhang</i>	
Statistical Analysis of Chinese Language and Language Modeling Based on Huge Text Corpora	279
<i>Hong Zhang, Bo Xu, Taiyi Huang</i>	
On Building a Simulating Translation Environment for Multilingual Conversation	287
<i>Jianshe Zhai, Georges Fafiotte</i>	
Approach to Recognition and Understanding of the Time Constituents in the Spoken Chinese Language Translation	293
<i>Chengqing Zong, Taiyi Huang, Bo Xu</i>	

Speech Processing and Speaker Detection

KD2000 Chinese Text-To-Speech System	300
<i>Ren-Hua Wang, Qinfeng Liu, Yu Hu, Bo Yin, Xiaoru Wu</i>	
Multimodal Speaker Detection Using Input/Output Dynamic Bayesian Networks	308
<i>Vladimir Pavlović, Ashutosh Garg, James M. Rehg</i>	
Research on Speech Recognition Based on Phase Space Reconstruction Theory	317
<i>Liang Chen, Yanxin Chen, Xiongwei Zhang</i>	

Object Motion, Tracking and Recognition

Estimating the Pose of Phicons for Human Computer Interaction	325
<i>Daniela Hall, James L. Crowley</i>	
An Approach to Robust and Fast Locating Lip Motion	332
<i>Rui Wang, Wen Gao, Jiyong Ma</i>	
Multi-level Human Tracking	340
<i>Hongzan Sun, Hao Yang, Tieniu Tan</i>	
Region-Based Tracking in Video Sequences Using Planar Perspective Models	349
<i>Yuwen He, Li Zhao, Shiqiang Yang, Yuzhuo Zhong</i>	
A Novel Motion Estimation Algorithm Based on Dynamic Search Window and Spiral Search	356
<i>Yaming Tu, Bo Li, Jianwei Niu</i>	
Determining Motion Components Using the Point Distribution Model	363
<i>Ezra Tassone, Geoff West, Svetha Venkatesh</i>	

Handwriting Recognition

Automatic Recognition of Unconstrained Off-Line Bangla Handwritten Numerals	371
<i>U. Pal, B.B. Chaudhuri</i>	
A Novel Algorithm for Handwritten Chinese Character Recognition	379
<i>Feng Qi, Minghua Deng, Minping Qian, Xueqing Zhu</i>	
An HMM Based Two-Pass Approach for Off-Line Cursive Handwriting Recognition	386
<i>Wenwei Wang, Anja Brakensiek, Gerhard Rigoll</i>	
On-Line Recognition of Mathematical Expressions Using Automatic Rewriting Method	394
<i>T. Kanahori, K. Tabata, W. Cong, F. Tamari, M. Suzuki</i>	
On-Line Hand-Drawn Symbol Recognition Based on Primitives Separation and Fuzzy Inference	402
<i>Xin Gong, Jihong Pei, Weixin Xie</i>	
Integration MBHMM and Neural Network for Totally Unconstrained Handwritten Numerals Recognition	410
<i>Lin Dong, Shanpei Wu, Bao-Zong Yuan</i>	
Aspect Ratio Adaptive Normalization for Handwritten Character Recognition	418
<i>Cheng-Lin Liu, Masashi Koga, Hiroshi Sako, Hiromichi Fujisawa</i>	
A Neural-Network Dimension Reduction Method for Large-Set Pattern Classification	426
<i>Yijiang Jin, Shaoping Ma</i>	

Local Subspace Classifier in Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space	434
<i>Dongfang Zou</i>	
A Recognition System for Devnagri and English Handwritten Numerals	442
<i>G. S. Lehal, Nivedan Bhatt</i>	
Deformation Transformation for Handwritten Chinese Character Shape Correction	450
<i>Lianwen Jin, Jiancheng Huang, Junxun Yin, Qianhua He</i>	
Offline Handwritten Chinese Character Recognition Using Optimal Sampling Features	458
<i>Rui Zhang, Xiaoqing Ding</i>	
A New Multi-classifier Combination Scheme and Its Application in Handwriting Chinese Character Recognition	466
<i>Minqing Wu, Lianwen Jin, Kun Li, Junxun Yin, Jiancheng Huang</i>	
Off-Line Handwritten Chinese Character Recognition with Nonlinear Pre-classification	473
<i>Lixin Zhen, Ruiwei Dai</i>	
Input Devices and Its Usability	
Detection of the Indicated Area with an Indication Stick	480
<i>Takuro Sakiyama, Masayuki Mukunoki, Katsuo Ikeda</i>	
Heuristic Walkthroughs Evaluation of Pen-Based Chinese Word Edit System (PCWES) Usability	488
<i>Zhiwei Guan, Yang Li, Youdi Chen, Guozhong Dai</i>	
Design and Realization of 3D Space Coordinate Serial Input	496
<i>Jingang Liu, Xiangqi Zheng, Guojie Li, Yaoliang Qian</i>	
Virtual and Augmented Reality	
User's Vision Based Multi-resolution Rendering of 3D Models in Distributed Virtual Environment DVENET	502
<i>Xiao-wu Chen, Qin-ping Zhao</i>	
Vision-Based Registration Using 3-D Fiducial for Augmented Reality	510
<i>Ya Zhou, Yongtian Wang, Dayuan Yan, Tong Xu</i>	
The Study on Stereoscopic Image Generating Algorithm Based on Image Transformation ...	518
<i>Wei Sun, Xin-yuan Huang, Dong-xu Qi</i>	
Jacob - An Animated Instruction Agent in Virtual Reality	526
<i>Marc Evers, Anton Nijholt</i>	
Multimodal Interfaces for Wearable and Mobile Computing	
Penbuilder: Platform for the Development of Pen-Based User Interface	534
<i>Yang Li, Zhiwei Guan, Youdi Chen, Guozhong Dai</i>	

Information Presentation for a Wearable Messenger Device 542
Jacques Terken, Liesbet Verhelst

Usability of Browser-Based Pen-Touch/Speech User Interfaces for
Form-Based Application in Mobile Environment 549
Atsuhiko Kai, Takahiro Nakano, Seiichi Nakagawa

A Lock Opening and Closing System with the Image Base Using a
Cellular Phone through the Internet 557
Daisuke Shimada, Kunihito Kato, Kazuhiko Yamamoto

Sign Languages and Multimodal Navigation for the Disabled

HandTalker: A Multimodal Dialog System Using Sign Language and 3-D Virtual Human ..564
Wen Gao, Jiyong Ma, Shiguan Shan, Xilin Chen, Wei Zheng, Hongming Zhang, Jie Yan, Jiangqin Wu

A Vision-Based Method for Recognizing Non-manual Information
in Japanese Sign Language 572
*Ming Xu, Bisser Raytchev, Katsuhiko Sakaue, Osamu Hasegawa, Atsuko Koizumi, Masaru
Takeuchi, Hirohiko Sagawa*

A Parallel Multistream Model for Integration of Sign Language
Recognition and Lip Motion 582
Jiyong Ma, Wen Gao, Rui Wang

Multi-modal Navigation for Interactive Wheelchair 590
Xueen Li, Tieniu Tan, Xiaojian Zhao

A Fast Sign Word Recognition Method for Chinese Sign Language 599
Jiangqin Wu, Wen Gao

Multimodal Integration and Application Systems

Automatic Keystone Correction for Camera-Assisted Presentation Interfaces607
Rahul Sukthankar, Robert G. Stockton, Matthew D. Mullin

A Multimodal User Interface for Geoscientific Data Investigation 615
Chris Harding, Ioannis Kakadiaris, R. Bowen Loftin

Partial Information in Multimodal Dialogue 624
Matthias Denecke, Jie Yang

Multimodal Interface Techniques in Content-Based Multimedia Retrieval 634
Jinchang Ren, Rongchun Zhao, David Dagan Feng, Wan-chi Siu

Design of Retrieval Method of Map Targets in the Multimodal Interface 642
Kebin Jia, Lansun Shen, Hongyuan Zhang, Wu Chang

A First-Personness Approach to Co-operative Multimodal Interaction 650
Pernilla Qvarfordt, Lena Santamarta

A Pragmatic Semantic Reliable Multicast Architecture for Distant Learning 658
Kun Tan, Yuanchun Shi, Guangyou Xu

A Framework for Supporting Multimodal Conversational Characters in
a Multi-agent System 666
Yasmine Arafa, Abe Mamdani

Author Index675