Contents

1. Introduction 1

2. Classical Maps 7
2.1 Definition and Examples 7
2.2 Classical Chaos 9
2.3 Ensemble Description 11
2.3.1 The Frobenius–Perron Propagator 11
2.3.2 Different Types of Classical Maps 12
2.3.3 Ergodic Measure 15
2.3.4 Unitarity of Classical Dynamics 16
2.3.5 Spectral Properties of the Frobenius–Perron Operator . 17
2.4 Summary 18

3. Unitary Quantum Maps 21
3.1 What is a Unitary Quantum Map? 21
3.2 A Kicked Top 22
3.3 Quantum Chaos for Unitary Maps 24
3.4 Semiclassical Treatment of Quantum Maps 27
3.4.1 The Van Vleck Propagator 27
3.4.2 Gutzwiller's Trace Formula 28
3.5 Summary 29

4. Dissipation in Quantum Mechanics 31
4.1 Generalities 31
4.2 Superradiance Damping in Quantum Optics 33
4.2.1 The Physics of Superradiance 33
4.2.2 Modeling Superradiance 34
4.2.3 Classical Behavior 36
4.3 The Short-Time Propagator 37
4.4 The Semiclassical Propagator 40
4.4.1 Finite-Difference Equation 40
4.4.2 WKB Ansatz 40
4.4.3 Hamiltonian Dynamics 41
4.4.4 Solution of the Hamilton–Jacobi Equation 42

4.4.5 WKB Prefactor 43
4.4.6 The Dissipative Van Vleck Propagator 44
4.4.7 Propagation of Coherences 45
4.4.8 General Properties of the Action R 47
4.4.9 Numerical Verification 47
4.4.10 Limitations of the Approach 48
4.5 Summary 49

5. Decoherence 51
5.1 What is Decoherence? 51
5.2 Symmetry and Longevity: Decoherence-Free Subspaces 53
5.3 Decoherence in Superradiance 55
5.3.1 Angular-Momentum Coherent States 55
5.3.2 Schrödinger Cat States 56
5.3.3 Initial Decoherence Rate 56
5.3.4 Antipodal Cat States 57
5.3.5 General Result at Finite Times 57
5.3.6 Preparation and Measurement 58
5.3.7 General Decoherence-Free Subspaces 60
5.4 Summary 62

6. Dissipative Quantum Maps 63
6.1 Definition and General Properties 63
6.1.1 Type of Maps Considered 65
6.2 A Dissipative Kicked Top 65
6.2.1 Classical Behavior 66
6.2.2 Quantum Mechanical Behavior 68
6.3 Ginibre's Ensemble 71
6.4 Summary 73

7. Semiclassical Analysis of Dissipative Quantum Maps 75
7.1 Semiclassical Approximation for the Total Propagator 75
7.2 Spectral Properties 78
7.2.1 The Trace Formula 78
7.2.2 Numerical Verification 85
7.2.3 Leading Eigenvalues 88
7.2.4 Comparison with RMT Predictions 95
7.3 The Wigner Function and its Propagator 100
7.4 Consequences 106
7.4.1 The Trace Formula Revisited 106
7.4.2 The Invariant State 106
7.4.3 Expectation Values 108
7.4.4 Correlation Functions 108
7.5 Trace Formulae for Expectation Values and Correlation Functions 111

7.5.1 The General Strategy . . . 111
7.5.2 Cycle Expansion . . . 112
7.5.3 Newton Formulae for Expectation Values . . . 114
7.6 Summary . . . 116

A. Saddle-Point Method for a Complex Function of Several Arguments . . . 119

B. The Determinant of a Tridiagonal, Periodically Continued Matrix . . . 121

C. Partial Classical Maps and Stability Matrices for the Dissipative Kicked Top . . . 123
C.1 Rotation by an Angle β About the y Axis . . . 123
C.2 Torsion About the z Axis . . . 124
C.3 Dissipation . . . 124

References . . . 125

Index . . . 131