

# Contents

<b>1 Constraints and Constraint Solving: An Introduction . . . . .</b>	1
<i>Jean-Pierre Jouannaud, Ralf Treinen</i>	
1.1 Introduction . . . . .	1
1.2 A First Approach to Constraint Based Calculi . . . . .	2
1.3 A Case Study of a Constraint System: Feature Constraints . . . . .	18
1.4 Programming with Incomplete Constraint Solvers . . . . .	29
1.5 Committed Choice: A More Realistic Approach . . . . .	33
<b>2 Constraint Solving on Terms . . . . .</b>	47
<i>Hubert Comon, Claude Kirchner</i>	
2.1 Introduction . . . . .	47
2.2 The Principle of Syntactic Methods . . . . .	48
2.3 Unification Problems . . . . .	49
2.4 Dis-Unification Problems . . . . .	70
2.5 Ordering Constraints . . . . .	74
2.6 Matching Constraints . . . . .	76
2.7 Principles of Automata Based Constraint Solving . . . . .	78
2.8 Presburger Arithmetic and Classical Word Automata . . . . .	79
2.9 Typing Constraints and Tree Automata . . . . .	84
2.10 Set Constraints and Tree Set Automata . . . . .	88
2.11 Examples of Other Constraint Systems Using Tree Automata . . . . .	91
<b>3 Combining Constraint Solving . . . . .</b>	104
<i>Franz Baader, Klaus U. Schulz</i>	
3.1 Introduction . . . . .	104
3.2 Classification of Constraint Systems and Combination Approaches	105
3.3 The Nelson-Oppen Combination Procedure . . . . .	112
3.4 Combination of $E$ -Unification Algorithms . . . . .	119
3.5 The Logical and Algebraic Perspective . . . . .	129
3.6 Generalizations . . . . .	140
3.7 Optimization and Complexity Issues . . . . .	147
3.8 Open Problems . . . . .	152

<b>4 Constraints and Theorem Proving . . . . .</b>	159
<i>Harald Ganzinger, Robert Nieuwenhuis</i>	
4.1 Introduction . . . . .	159
4.2 Equality Clauses . . . . .	160
4.3 The Purely Equational Case: Rewriting and Completion . . . . .	166
4.4 Superposition for General Clauses . . . . .	174
4.5 Saturation Procedures . . . . .	186
4.6 Paramodulation with Constrained Clauses . . . . .	189
4.7 Paramodulation with Built-in Equational Theories . . . . .	192
4.8 Effective Saturation of First-Order Theories . . . . .	194
<b>5 Functional and Constraint Logic Programming . . . . .</b>	202
<i>Mario Rodríguez-Artalejo</i>	
5.1 Introduction . . . . .	202
5.2 A Rewriting Logic for Declarative Programming . . . . .	204
5.3 Higher-Order Programming . . . . .	234
5.4 Constraint Programming . . . . .	252
5.5 Conclusions . . . . .	260
<b>6 Building Industrial Applications with Constraint Programming . . . . .</b>	271
<i>Helmut Simonis</i>	
6.1 Introduction . . . . .	271
6.2 Constraint Programming . . . . .	272
6.3 The CHIP System . . . . .	278
6.4 Application Studies . . . . .	280
6.5 Industrial Applications . . . . .	280
6.6 Case Studies . . . . .	286
6.7 Application Framework . . . . .	298
6.8 Analysis . . . . .	298
6.9 Does CLP Deliver? . . . . .	301
6.10 Limitations . . . . .	302
6.11 Future Trends . . . . .	303
6.12 Conclusions . . . . .	304