

# Contents

<b>1. Introduction</b> .....	1
<b>2. Description Logics</b> .....	11
2.1 History .....	11
2.2 Syntax and Semantics of Description Logics .....	15
2.2.1 Concept Descriptions .....	16
2.2.2 Terminologies (TBoxes) .....	21
2.2.3 World Descriptions (ABoxes) .....	25
2.3 Standard Inferences .....	26
2.4 Decision Algorithms .....	28
<b>3. Non-Standard Inferences</b> .....	33
3.1 LCS and MSC .....	34
3.1.1 Definition of LCS and MSC .....	34
3.1.2 Applications of LCS and MSC .....	38
3.1.3 Previous Results .....	41
3.1.4 New Results .....	42
3.2 Matching .....	45
3.2.1 Definition of Matching Problems .....	46
3.2.2 Applications of Matching .....	49
3.2.3 Solutions of Matching Problems .....	52
3.2.4 Previous Results .....	63
3.2.5 New Results .....	64
3.3 The Underlying Techniques .....	68
3.4 Other Non-Standard Inferences .....	70
<b>4. Characterizing Subsumption</b> .....	73
4.1 Subsumption in $\mathcal{ALNS}$ .....	73
4.1.1 A Graph-Based Characterization of Subsumption .....	74
4.1.2 A Description-Based Characterization of Subsumption .....	88
4.2 Subsumption in $\mathcal{ALN}^*$ .....	89
4.3 Subsumption in $\mathcal{AL}\mathcal{E}$ .....	96
4.3.1 A Tree-Based Characterization of Subsumption .....	97
4.3.2 A Description-Based Characterization of Subsumption .....	104

<b>5. LCS and MSC</b> .....	107
5.1 LCS for $\mathcal{ALNS}$ -Concept Descriptions .....	107
5.1.1 The LCS in $\mathcal{ALNS}$ .....	108
5.1.2 The LCS in $\mathcal{LS}$ .....	112
5.2 LCS and MSC for $\mathcal{ALN}^*$ -Concept Descriptions .....	125
5.2.1 Computing the LCS for $\mathcal{ALN}^*$ -Concept Descriptions .	126
5.2.2 Computing the MSC for $\mathcal{ALN}^*$ -Concept Descriptions .	127
5.3 LCS for $\mathcal{ALE}$ -Concept Descriptions .....	151
<b>6. Matching</b> .....	153
6.1 Matching in $\mathcal{ALNS}$ .....	153
6.1.1 Deciding the Solvability of Matching Problems .....	154
6.1.2 Computing Minimal i-Complete Sets .....	156
6.1.3 Computing Minimal d-Complete Sets .....	161
6.2 Matching in $\mathcal{ALN}^*$ .....	169
6.2.1 Deciding the Solvability of Matching .....	169
6.2.2 Computing Minimal i-Complete Sets .....	176
6.3 Matching in $\mathcal{ALE}$ .....	180
6.3.1 Matching in $\mathcal{EL}$ .....	180
6.3.2 Equivalence of $\mathcal{ALE}$ -Concept Descriptions .....	200
6.3.3 Deciding the Solvability of Matching in $\mathcal{FLE}$ .....	205
6.3.4 Deciding the Solvability of Matching in $\mathcal{ALE}$ .....	209
6.3.5 Computing i-Minimal Matchers in $\mathcal{ALE}$ .....	219
6.3.6 Computing d-Minimal Matchers in $\mathcal{ALE}$ .....	225
<b>7. Conclusion</b> .....	229
<b>References</b> .....	235
<b>Index</b> .....	245