Contents

7 :	A of Course	vii	
	et of figures	ix	
	List of tables List of abbreviations Preface		
Lis			
Pro			
Int	Introduction		
1	A deeper and a wider union	1	
2	Trends in employment: the lack of jobs	19	
		41	
3	Regional categories and spatial inequalities	65	
4	Budget finance for agriculture and fisheries	05	
5	Evolution of regional policies: the ERDF and structural fund		
	reforms	87	
6	Social policy problems and the role of the ESF	121	
7	The overall effectiveness of the structural funds	147	
Ri	Bibliography		
Index		165	

Figures

2.1	Employment rates in the Community and elsewhere,	
	1970–92	19
2.2	Distribution of civilian employment in agriculture,	
	industry and services	22
2.3	Evolution of unemployment levels, EU (12) and USA,	
	198392	24
2.4	The cost of unemployment in the member states, 1993	25
2.5	EU regional unemployment rates, 1990	36
2.6	Disequilibrium in the youth labour market	37
2.7	EU regional youth unemployment rates, 1990	38
4.1	Paying the way: EC contributions	70
5.1	EC assisted areas, 1988-93	101
5.2	Regions eligible under Objective 1	103
5.3	The evolving relationship between the three actors in the	
	structural funds	108
5.4	The integrated approach to economic regeneration	112
5.5	On the road: some of the transportation projects proposed	
	by the EU	117
6.1	The economic effects of immigration on host countries	128
6.2	Unemployment of men and women in EU member states,	
	1993	134
7.1	Unemployment rates in the Community by structural	
	funds status, 1986 and 1991	148
7.2	GDP growth in Objective 1 and unassisted regions,	
	1986–90	149
7.3	GDP growth in Objective 2 and unassisted regions,	
	1986–90	150

Tables

2.1	Unemployment rates in Spain, April 1993	39
3.1	A comparison of national GDP per capita, 1980-90	55
3.2	Regional GDP per capita, 1980–90	57
3.3	Relative growth performance of less developed EC	
	countries before and after accession to the EC, 1974–90	59
3.4	Tourism and regional development, 1991	60
3.5	The EU tourism balance effect in 1990	61
4.1	Financial perspective for 1993-99 as agreed at the	
	Edinburgh Summit on 12 December 1992	67
4.2	Alternative allocations of agricultural budget, 1986–88	79
4.3	Expenditure trend by Objective, 1988–92	81
4.4	Single fund and multi-fund operational programmes in	
	the Objective 1 regions with an EAGGF input, 1989-93	82
4.5	Community funding of Objective 5b, 1989–93	83
5.1	Geographical breakdown of loans granted by the EU, 1993	91
5.2	ERDF national shares: 1986 percentages	96
5.3	Structural funds breakdown by Objectives, 1989-93	101
5.4	Structural fund allocations, 1989-93	102
5.5	Commitment appropriations, 1994–99	104
5.6	Structural funds, 1994–96/99: financial allocations by	
	Objective	105
5.7	Community financing of TENs (average financing per	
	year, 1994–99)	115
5.8	Community Initiatives	119
6.1	Distribution of EC residents by country of origin (%)	126
6.2	Gender and the labour force	133