

# Contents

<i>Figures and Tables</i>	vii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	viii
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
General introduction	2
Presentation of problems	5
Structure of arguments	7
Limitations to arguments	9
<b>2 Citizenship</b>	<b>10</b>
The concept of citizenship	12
The history of citizenship	16
The dominant paradigm and the development of rights and duties	24
The inconsistencies of the dominant paradigm	32
Synthesis: A theory of citizenship	42
State and European citizenship	44
Conclusion	52

<b>3 Membership, citizenship and non-citizens</b>	56
Non-citizens and citizen rights	58
Admission, residence and citizenship attribution and acquisition	65
Conclusions	75
<b>4 Migration in Europe</b>	79
Definition and distinction of different aliens groups	79
History of migration in Europe	82
Immigration and potential migratory pressure	83
Migration policy: Instruments and trends	84
Structural change in the nature of migration	88
Conclusion	93
<b>5 Citizen rights in Europe</b>	96
The development and composition of the Communities	96
European citizen rights	103
What kind of citizenship ?	118
<b>6 Co-operation and approximation of migration policies</b>	128
Intergovernmentalism	130
Intergovernmental fora and policy outcomes	135
National sovereignty : A guiding principle ?	146
<b>7 Conclusions: The consequence for aliens of European citizenship</b>	152
Second-class citizenship	153
A Fortress Europe	159
The national determinate of European citizenship	163
Perspectives	168
<b>Bibliography</b>	173

# Figures and Tables

Figure 3.1	Tomas Hammar's three-gate-model	66
Figure 7.1	Citizenship categories in Western European states	156
Table 3.1	Rates of naturalisation, and proportion of non-EU citizens applying for naturalisation in some of the Member States. 1988-1991, (x1000)	71
Table 4.1	Number of legally resident non-community citizens in the Member States, 1985-1993, (x1000)	89
Table 4.2	Estimates of illegal immigrants resident in some of the Member States, 1992	90
Table 4.3	Number of asylum requests in the 12 Member States 1985-1993, (x1000)	91
Table 4.4	Rate of successful asylum applications in some of the Member States, (%)	92