Contents

List of	figures and tables	vii
List of	contributors	xi
Preface	and acknowledgements	xiii
1	Introduction: the regions and the new Europe Martin Rhodes	1
Part I	The transnational scene	
2	European integration and regional responses Paul C. Cheshire	27
3	European cities toward 2000: entrepreneurialism, competition and social exclusion Michael Parkinson and Alan Harding	53
4	Regional lobbying in the new Europe Sonia Mazey	78
Part II	Regional strategies in core and periphery regions.	
5	Regulating regional economies: Wales and Baden-Württemberg in transition Philip Cooke', Adam Price and Kevin Morgan	105
6	Economic dévelopment strategies in Emilia-Romagna Shari O. Garmise	136
7	Rhône-Alpes: a dynamic region in an age of crisis Mick Dunford	165
8	Ireland: region and state in the European Union Rory O'Donnell and Jim Walsh	200

	Contents
V1	Contents
* *	

9	Scotland and the SDA Chris Moore	229
10	The fragmented region: business, the state and economic development in North West England Adam Tickell, Jamie Peck and Peter Dicken	247
11	Regional development and employment in Europe's southern and western peripheries Martin Rhodes	273
12	Conclusions: the viability of regional strategies Martin Rhodes	329
	Index	352

Figures and tables

Figures

2.1	Change in economic potential as a result of economic integration Source: Clarke (1969)	41
4.1	Different forms of EC-state-regional/local authority relationships Source: Rhodes (1986: 46)	98
4.2	Linkage networks for subnational governments after the creation of the single market Source: Leonardi and Nanetti (1990: 11)	99
5.1	Share of manufacturing in GDP Wales and UK Source: Business Strategies Ltd.	110
5.2	Share of services in GDP Wales and UK Source: Business Strategies Ltd.	111
5.3	Real GDP growth in Baden-Württemberg and the Federal Republic Source: Business Strategies Ltd.	117
5.4	In-house production levels in selected German industries Source: IG Metall	123
6.1	Economic indicators for a sample of European Regions <i>Source</i> : Regio (the EU regional database)	139
6.2	Manufacturing employment by plant size Source: Elaboration of ISTAT 1961, 1981 censuses, cited in Bellandi (1989: 57–60)	140
7.1	Rhône-Alpes: administrative units <i>Source</i> : Dunford (1991b)	173

Figures	and	tables

7.2	Rhône-Alpes: population densities and urban centres 1990 Source: Dunford 1991b	177
	Source: Duniord 19910	
Tables		
2.1	Changing incidence of urban welfare since 1971	38
2.2	Residuals from regression equations	46
3.1	Population changes in selected cities 1980–1990 Source: Drewett et al. (1992)	61
4.1	Financing of Community support frameworks Source: Bohan (1992)	84
4.2	EC Commission initiatives Source: Bohan (1992)	85
5.1	Male labour force in primary economic activity 1973 and 1976 Source: Central Statistical Office	107
5.2	Employment in Wales by sub-sector Source: Welsh Economic Tends	111
5.3	Share of company stock by firm employee size Source: Statistiches Bundesamt	121
5.4	Change in firm size structure: Baden-Württemberg and West Germany Source: Statistiches Landesamt Baden-Württemberg	122
5.5	Mittelstand share of company turnover in manufacturing and extractive industries Source: Statistiches Bundesamt	123
6.1	Economic indicators for a sample of European Regions Source: Regio (the EU regional database)	138
6.2	Italian business service centres Source: Nomisma (1988), Industrial Policy Laboratory, 'I Centri di Servizio Reale alle Imprese: Stato dell'arte Repertorio delle Esperienze Italiana', Bologna, cited in Bellini et al. (1991)	153
7.1	Output and population of the leading NUTS Level II EC regions Source: Eurostat Regio databank 1993	175
	SOUTCE. Lutostat Regio	

Figures	and	tabls

•	
•	4

7.2	Size and growth of Rhône-Alpes' population 1962–1990 Source: INSEE (1989, 1990, 1993)	176
7.3	Employment in Rhône-Alpes by sector 1975–1990 Source: INSEE (1993: 33)	180
8.1	Total structural expenditure under the Community Support Framework 1989–1993 Source: Department of Finance (1992), Community Support Framework and National Development Plan, 1989–1993: breakdown of structural spending, Edition No. 4	216
8.2	Distribution of total structural expenditure by priority and sub-region Source: Department of Finance (1992), Community Support Framework and National Development Plan, 1989–1993: breakdown of structural spending, Edition No. 4	216
8.3	Per capita distribution of CSF expenditure	217
9.1	Regional responses to industrial development	233
9.2	Measuring the capacity for regional response	241
10.1	Economic development organisations in North West England	249
10.2	North West regional strategy objectives 1994–2000 Source: NWRA and NWBLT (1993b: Table 1)	263
11.1	Unemployment and long term unemployment Source: OECD (1991: Table 2.7)	277
11.2	Duration of search for unemployed job-seekers Source: Eurostat (1991: Table 69)	278
11.3	Characteristics of young unemployed Source: Eurostat (1991: Table 65)	279
11.4	Unemployment by region Source: Regio data set	280
11.5	Participation in education Source: Derenbach (1990: Table 4.2)	285
11.6	Participation rates in education in Objective 1 regions <i>Source</i> : Derenbach (1990: Table 4.1)	286

11.7	EC structural funds Source: OECD (1993c: 67)	292
11.8	Public spending on labour market programmes according to main objectives Source: OECD (1990a: Table 15)	295
11.9	Public expenditure on labour market programmes Source: OECD (1990a: Table 14)	296
11.10	Training and youth measures: participation Source: OECD (1990a: Tables 5-11)	299
11.11	Participation in targeted programmes aiming at regular employment Source: OECD (1990a: Table 17)	300
11.12	Unemployed persons per staff member in public employment services Source: OECD (1991a: Table 7.7)	301
11.13	Temporary jobs as a proportion of total wage and salary employment Source: OECD (1991a: Table 2.11)	314
11.14	Size and composition of part-time employment Source: OECD (1991a: Table 2.9)	315