

Contents

1. Rationality and Morality	1
1. The Unity of the Normative 'Ought'	1
2. The Theory of Practical Rationality as a Theory of Good Reasons	4
3. Philosophical Explanations of Morality	7
4. Structural Rationality	10
2. Rational Choice: Extensions and Revisions	16
1. The Basic Model	16
2. Interactions	20
3. Collective Agents	30
4. Structural Rationality	32
5. Rational Choice and Ethics	35
3. Actions and Intentions	36
1. Intentionality	36
2. Actions as Intentional Behaviour	42
3. Three Types of Intentions	44
4. Bayesian Consequentialism	49
1. The Bayesian Criterion	49
2. Consequential Reasons for Actions	52
3. Propositional Attitudes	55
4. Self-oriented Consequentialism	57
5. Consequentialism as a Model of Justification	59
6. Actions of Intrinsic Value	60
7. Rules and Consequences	62
5. Formal Economic Rationality	65
1. States of Affair and States of the World	65
2. Events	66
3. Situation of Decision	67
4. A Decision Criterion	68
5. Propositions	71
6. Uncertainty	75

6. Non-consequentialist Economic Rationality.....	85
1. Two Kinds of Economic Rationality.....	85
2. The Problem of Cooperation.....	87
3. The Rational and the Good.....	92
7. Interpersonal Dependency of Preferences.....	96
1. Conditional Preferences.....	96
2. Interpersonally Dependent Preferences.....	100
3. The Two-Person-Case.....	102
4. Interpretation.....	105
8. Practical Reason and Metapreferences.....	106
1. Rational Preference.....	106
2. The Problem of Cooperation.....	107
3. Moral Improvement.....	110
4. Types of Metapreferences in the Cooperation Dilemma.....	117
5. Driving the Wedge between Choice and Value.....	127
9. The Plurality of Good Reasons.....	130
1. The Theory of Practical Rationality as a Theory of Good Reasons.....	130
2. Types of Practical Reasons.....	133
3. Cooperative Reasons.....	137
10. Structural Rationality and Coherentism.....	140
1. Self-control as Orientation Towards Structural Rationality.....	140
2. Descriptive and Normative Justifications.....	145
3. Non-consequentialist Reasons for Actions.....	147
4. Coherence Without Consequentialism.....	153
5. Form of Life and Form of Community.....	158
Bibliography.....	162