

# Table of contents

*Preface*

Introduction

*Thomas Bahle and Astrid Pfenning*

1

## Family Policy Patterns

### FAMILY AND FAMILY POLICY IN SOUTHERN EUROPE

Is there a Southern European model of family policy?

*Lluís Flaquer*

15

Family policy and new family forms: The cases of Greece and Portugal

*Monica P. Carlos and Laura Maratou-Alipranti*

34

### THE POLITICS OF FAMILY POLICIES IN SOUTHERN EUROPE

The politics of family policies: Greece, Spain, and Portugal compared

*Monica P. Carlos*

49

Family allowances in Italy and Spain: Long ways to reform

*Manuela Naldini*

70

### FAMILY POLICY IN SCANDINAVIA

Family policy in the Nordic countries

*Bent Greve*

90

Nordic child-care policies and the case of Iceland

*Gudny Björk Eydal*

104

### EU FAMILY POLICY

The European Union and the family: Law and policy

*Doris Weiss*

127

### FAMILY MODELS AND IDEOLOGIES

Finnish and Spanish family institutions: Similarities and differences

*Eriikka Oinonen*

141

Religion and modernity in Spain over the last forty years

*Esther Fernández Mostaza*

162

## Family Policy Fields

### FEMALE EMPLOYMENT

- Women, work, and family: Ireland and The Netherlands  
*Sarah Grattan* 181
- Gender attitudes towards female employment in Germany, Italy,  
and Sweden  
*Eva Sundström* 200

### LONE PARENTS

- Lone mothers' poverty in Europe: The cases of Belgium, Germany,  
Great Britain, Italy, and Sweden  
*Elisabetta Ruspini* 221
- Subsistence in an ambivalent welfare state. On lone mothers  
in Italy  
*Claudia Gardberg Morner* 245

### CHILDCARE INSTITUTIONS

- Child care services and parents' attitudes in England, Finland,  
and Greece  
*Wendy Sims-Schouten* 270
- The kindergarten movement in Norway in historical-comparative  
perspective  
*Bente Nicolaysen* 289
- Church-state relations and the development of child care in  
Austria, Belgium, Germany, and The Netherlands  
*Birgit Fix* 305

### POLICIES FOR CHILDREN AND YOUTH

- Competition and co-operation in child health care in Germany,  
Austria, Great Britain, and Denmark  
*Claus Wendt* 322
- The welfare of young adults in Europe between work, family,  
and state  
*Helena Laaksonen* 340
- About the authors* 355