CONTENTS



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	ix
Contributors	X
Introduction	xiii
SECTION I BACKGROUND CONCEPTS	
Introduction	2
Oppression	
Iris M. Young, "Five Faces of Oppression"	3
SOCIAL CONSTRUCTION	-
Sally Haslanger, "Gender and Social Construction: Who? What? When? Where? How?"	16
Susan Wendell, "The Social Construction of Disability"	23
Trina Grillo, "Anti-Essentialism and Intersectionality: Tools to Dismantle the Master's House"	30
EPISTEMIC POSITION	
Joanna Kadi, "Stupidity 'Deconstructed'"	40
Patricia Hill Collins, "The Politics of Black Feminist Thought"	51
Uma Narayan, "Cross-Cultural Connections, Border-Crossings, and 'Death by Culture'"	62
Linda Alcoff, "The Problem of Speaking for Others"	78
SECTION II GENERAL APPROACHES TO SEX OPPRESSION	
Introduction	94
THE SAMENESS APPROACH ("HUMANIST FEMINISM")	
Theoretical Frames	
John Stuart Mill, The Subjection of Women (Chapter 1)	97
Sojourner Truth, "Ar'n't I a Woman?"	113
Simone de Beauvoir, The Second Sex (Introduction)	114

Martha C. Nussbaum, "Human Capabilities, Female Human Beings"	
Contextual Studies	
Susan Schechter, "Social Change on Behalf of Battered Women: Reforming the	
Criminal Justice System"	
Amartya Sen, "More than 100 Million Women Are Missing"	
Kimberlé Crenshaw, "Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics,	
and Violence Against Women of Color"	
THE DIFFERENCE APPROACH ("GYNOCENTRIC FEMINISM")	
Theoretical Frames	
Iris M. Young, "Humanism, Gynocentrism, and Feminist Politics"	
Jane Addams, "Women and Public Housekeeping"	
Audre Lorde, "Uses of the Erotic: The Erotic as Power"	
Paula Gunn Allen, "Who Is Your Mother? Red Roots of White Feminism"	
Carol Gilligan, "Moral Orientation and Moral Development"	
Contextual Studies	
Carol P. Christ, "Why Women Need the Goddess: Phenomenological, Psychological,	
and Political Reflections"	
Alice Walker, "The Only Reason You Want to Go to Heaven Is That You Have	
Been Driven Out of Your Mind (Off Your Land and Out of Your Lover's Arms)" Sara Ruddick, "Notes Toward a Feminist Maternal Peace Politics"	
Vandana Shiva, "Women's Indigenous Knowledge and Biodiversity Conservation"	
THE DOMINANCE APPROACH	
Theoretical Frames	
Catharine MacKinnon, "Difference and Dominance: On Sex Discrimination"	
Catharine MacKinnon, "Desire and Power" and "Sex and Violence: A Perspective"	
Emma Goldman, "Woman Suffrage" Sandra Lee Bartky, "Foucault, Femininity, and the Modernization of Patriarchal Powe	, w ⁷⁷
Audre Lorde, "Age, Race, Class, and Sex: Women Redefining Difference"	,
Contextual Studies	
John Stoltenberg, "Confronting Pornography as a Civil-Rights Issue"	
Lisa Duggan, Nan D. Hunter, and Carole S. Vance, "False Promises: Feminist	
Antipornography Legislation"	
Marilyn Frye, "Willful Virgin or Do You Have to Be a Lesbian to Be a Feminist?"	
bell hooks, "Seduced by Violence No More"	

POSTMODERN FEMINISM

Introduction

Theoretical Frames

Nancy Fraser and Linda J. Nicholson, "Social Criticism without Philosophy:

An Encounter between Feminism and Postmodernism"

340

338

Judith Butler, from Gender Trouble	353
bell hooks, "Postmodern Blackness"	363
Contextual Studies Sharon Marcus, "Fighting Bodies, Fighting Words: A Theory and Politics of Rape Prevention" Kate Bornstein, "Send in the Clowns" Susan Bordo, "Material Girl: The Effacements of Postmodern Culture"	368 382 385
Feminist Identity Politics	200
Theoretical Frames	
Barbara Christian, "The Race for Theory"	405
Combahee River Collective, "A Black Feminist Statement"	412
Mari Matsuda, "On Identity Politics"	418
Contextual Studies	
Gloria Anzaldúa, "La Conciencia de la Mestiza: Towards a New Consciousness"	422
Angela Davis, "Mama's Got the Blues: Rivals, Girlfriends, and Advisors"	431
Dorothy E. Roberts, "Punishing Drug Addicts Who Have Babies: Women of Color,	
Equality, and the Right of Privacy"	445
SECTION IV FEMINIST ALLIES? Introduction	
Introduction	458
Nancy Fraser, "Multiculturalism, Antiessentialism, and Radical Democracy: A Genealogy of the Current Impasse in Feminist Theory"	459
Postcolonial Theory	
Leela Gandhi, "Postcolonialism and Feminism"	470
Ann Laura Stoler, "Carnal Knowledge and Imperial Power: Gender, Race, and	
Morality in Colonial Asia"	481
Neo-materialist Theory	
Iris M. Young, "Socialist Feminism and the Limits of Dual Systems Theory"	490
Gwyn Kirk, "Standing on Solid Ground: A Materialist Ecological Feminism"	501
QUEER THEORY	
Leslie Feinberg, "Walking Our Talk"	521
Gayle S. Rubin, "Thinking Sex: Notes for a Radical Theory of the Politics of Sexuality"	527
Judith Butler, "Against Proper Objects"	540
Evelynn Hammonds, "Black (W)holes and the Geometry of Black Female Sexuality"	552