

CONTENTS

	Acknowledgements	vi
	Preface	vii
PART I: FROM REASON TO REVOLUTION		1
ONE	Traditional Society: Reason and Desire Under Wraps	4
	Gerbert and His Times	4
	Abelard, Héloïse, and the Status of Women	9
	The Intellectual Revolution	13
	Thomas Aquinas	14
	The Decline of the West	22
	Conclusion	24
TWO	The Revolution in Natural and Social Science	26
	The Scientific Revolution	27
	Economic and Social Change	30
	Thomas Hobbes	32
	Social Change and Radicalism in England	41
	John Locke	44
	Conclusion	51
THREE	Reason and Rebellion	53
	Adam Smith	54
	Thomas Malthus	59
	Daniel Defoe	61
	Rural Nostalgia and Social Satire	62
	Jonathan Swift	63
	The Enlightenment	65
	The <i>Philosophes</i>	67
	The American Revolution	69
	The Status of Women	71
	Natural Law and Slavery	75
	Conclusion	81
FOUR	Rousseau, Rights, and Revolution	83
	Jean-Jacques Rousseau	84
	The French Revolution	94
	Women, Enlightenment, and Revolution	99
	Mary Wollstonecraft	106
	Jane Austen	110
	Conclusion	113

PART II: FROM CONSERVATISM TO SOCIALISM		117
FIVE	The Conservative Reaction and Romanticism	120
	Philosophical Foundation	121
	Immanuel Kant	122
	Conservatism in France	126
	Edmund Burke	127
	Romantic Conservatism	133
	Romanticism	134
	English Romanticism	140
	French Romanticism	145
	Romantic Subjectivism	149
	Conclusion	151
SIX	Positivism and Democracy	154
	Saint-Simon	154
	Auguste Comte and Positivism	161
	Harriet Martineau	166
	Alexis de Tocqueville and American Democracy	169
	Thoreau and Civil Disobedience	176
	Conclusion	178
SEVEN	Social Liberalism	180
	Jeremy Bentham and Utilitarianism	180
	John Stuart Mill	185
	Gender Politics	190
	Social Liberalism and Realism	195
	Conclusion	199
EIGHT	Hegel, Feuerbach, and Marx	201
	German Society and Politics	201
	G.W.F. Hegel	204
	Ludwig Feuerbach	213
	Karl Marx	217
	Historical Materialism	224
	Conclusion	233
PART III: FROM CERTAINTY TO DOUBT		
NINE	Evolution and Sociology	237
	The Theory of Evolution	240
	Jean-Baptiste Lamarck	240
	The Conservative Reaction	243
	Darwin and Natural Selection	245
	Naturalism	246
	Herbert Spencer and Social Darwinism	249
	Social Darwinism in America	253
	Imperialism and Racism	259
	Conclusion	261
		265

TEN	Émile Durkheim	267
	Second Empire, Paris Commune, Third Republic	267
	Durkheim	268
	Anomie and Social Milieux	270
	The Segmental Social Species and Mechanical Solidarity	277
	The Industrial Type of Society and Organic Solidarity	283
	Normal and Abnormal Social Forms	285
	Durkheim's Conservative Reformism	290
	Conclusion	293
ELEVEN	Max Weber	295
	The Predominance of the West	298
	Western Capitalism	307
	Social Stratification and Class	313
	Conclusion	318
TWELVE	Progressivism and Emancipation	320
	Meliorism in American Sociology	321
	Thorstein Veblen	323
	African-American Emancipation	330
	Booker T. Washington	332
	Ida Wells	335
	W.E.B. Du Bois	337
	Conclusion	342
THIRTEEN	<i>Fin de Siècle</i> Social Thought: Feminism, Decadence, and Perspectivism	345
	The 'New Woman' of the 1890s	346
	Henrik Ibsen	347
	Jane Addams	349
	First-Wave Feminism	355
	<i>Fin de Siècle</i> Decadence	356
	Friedrich Nietzsche	361
	Karl Mannheim	366
	Conclusion	377
FOURTEEN	Social Theory and the Mind	380
	Georg Simmel	380
	Sigmund Freud	386
	American Pragmatism and Social Theory	394
	G.H. Mead	395
	Conclusion	403
FIFTEEN	Conclusion	405
	The Making of Social Theory	405
	Critical Social Thought	407
	Appendix A: Controversies and Resources	410
	Appendix B: Glossary	424
	Notes	435
	Index	464