

# Contents

<i>List of illustrations</i>	vi
<i>Preface to the second edition</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	x
Introduction	1
1 Conceptualizing actors and actorness	12
2 Nature of the beast: the identity and roles of the EU	37
3 The EU as an economic power and trade actor	62
4 Environmental policy: the Union as global leader	89
5 The EU as development and humanitarian actor	111
6 Candidates and neighbours: the Union as a regional actor	137
7 Common foreign and security policy: a political framework for EU external action?	162
8 The EU as a security community and military actor	189
Conclusion	215
<i>Notes</i>	225
<i>Bibliography</i>	253
<i>Index</i>	269

# Illustrations

## Figures

3.1	Share of world trade in goods 2002	64
3.2	Share of world trade in services 2002	64
3.3	Composition of EU external trade	65
3.4	EU trade regime 2004	77
5.1	The ACP group	119
5.2	Regional disbursement of ODA by the EU	125
6.1	The western Balkans in context	145
6.2	Eastern members of the ENP	151
6.3	The Euro–Med Partners	156
8.1	ESDP crisis management structure	200

## Tables

0.1	Directorates-General with responsibility for external relations	7
3.1	Top 20 trading partners of the EU, 2004	65
4.1	EC participation in multilateral environmental agreements	94
4.2	The EU burden sharing agreement, June 1998	100
5.1	EU–ACP Conventions and Agreements	116
5.2	Current ACP membership and Human Development Index (HDI)	116
7.1	CFSP: antecedents and development	164
8.1	EU and NATO membership (2005)	197