

Contents

Preface

XI

1	Introduction	1
2	Liquid surfaces	5
2.1	Microscopic picture of the liquid surface	5
2.2	Surface tension	6
2.3	Equation of Young and Laplace	9
2.3.1	Curved liquid surfaces	9
2.3.2	Derivation of the Young–Laplace equation	11
2.3.3	Applying the Young–Laplace equation	12
2.4	Techniques to measure the surface tension	13
2.5	The Kelvin equation	16
2.6	Capillary condensation	19
2.7	Nucleation theory	22
2.8	Summary	25
2.9	Exercises	26
3	Thermodynamics of interfaces	29
3.1	The surface excess	29
3.2	Fundamental thermodynamic relations	32
3.2.1	Internal energy and Helmholtz energy	32
3.2.2	Equilibrium conditions	33
3.2.3	Location of the interface	34
3.2.4	Gibbs energy and definition of the surface tension	35
3.2.5	Helmholtz surface energy, interfacial enthalpy, and Gibbs surface energy	36
3.3	The surface tension of pure liquids	37
3.4	Gibbs adsorption isotherm	39
3.4.1	Derivation	39
3.4.2	System of two components	40
3.4.3	Experimental aspects	41
3.4.4	The Marangoni effect	42
3.5	Summary	43
3.6	Exercises	44

4 The electric double layer	45
4.1 Introduction	45
4.2 Poisson–Boltzmann theory of the diffuse double layer	46
4.2.1 The Poisson–Boltzmann equation	46
4.2.2 Planar surfaces	47
4.2.3 The full one-dimensional case	49
4.2.4 The Grahame equation	52
4.2.5 Capacity of the diffuse electric double layer	53
4.3 Beyond Poisson–Boltzmann theory	54
4.3.1 Limitations of the Poisson–Boltzmann theory	54
4.3.2 The Stern layer	55
4.4 The Gibbs free energy of the electric double layer	57
4.5 Summary	58
4.6 Exercises	59
5 Effects at charged interfaces	61
5.1 Electrocapillarity	61
5.1.1 Theory	62
5.1.2 Measurement of electrocapillarity	64
5.2 Examples of charged surfaces	65
5.2.1 Mercury	66
5.2.2 Silver iodide	67
5.2.3 Oxides	69
5.2.4 Mica	70
5.2.5 Semiconductors	71
5.3 Measuring surface charge densities	73
5.3.1 Potentiometric colloid titration	73
5.3.2 Capacitances	74
5.4 Electrokinetic phenomena: The zeta potential	76
5.4.1 The Navier–Stokes equation	77
5.4.2 Electro-osmosis and streaming potential	78
5.4.3 Electrophoresis and sedimentation potential	80
5.5 Types of potentials	82
5.6 Summary	84
5.7 Exercises	84
6 Surface forces	85
6.1 Van der Waals forces between molecules	85
6.2 The van der Waals force between macroscopic solids	89
6.2.1 Microscopic approach	89
6.2.2 Macroscopic calculation — Lifshitz theory	92
6.2.3 Surface energy and Hamaker constant	96
6.3 Concepts for the description of surface forces	98
6.3.1 The Derjaguin approximation	98
6.3.2 The disjoining pressure	101
6.4 Measurement of surface forces	101

6.5	The electrostatic double-layer force	103
6.5.1	General equations	103
6.5.2	Electrostatic interaction between two identical surfaces	106
6.5.3	The DLVO theory	108
6.6	Beyond DLVO theory	110
6.6.1	The solvation force and confined liquids	110
6.6.2	Non DLVO forces in an aqueous medium	110
6.7	Steric and depletion interaction	113
6.7.1	Properties of polymers	113
6.7.2	Force between polymer coated surfaces	114
6.7.3	Depletion forces	116
6.8	Spherical particles in contact	117
6.9	Summary	121
6.10	Exercises	122
7	Contact angle phenomena and wetting	125
7.1	Young's equation	125
7.1.1	The contact angle	125
7.1.2	Derivation	126
7.1.3	The line tension	128
7.1.4	Complete wetting and wetting transitions	128
7.2	Important wetting geometries	130
7.2.1	Capillary rise	130
7.2.2	Particles in the liquid–gas interface	131
7.2.3	Network of fibers	132
7.3	Measurement of the contact angle	133
7.3.1	Experimental methods	133
7.3.2	Hysteresis in contact angle measurements	135
7.3.3	Surface roughness and heterogeneity	137
7.4	Theoretical aspects of contact angle phenomena	139
7.5	Dynamics of wetting and dewetting	141
7.5.1	Wetting	141
7.5.2	Dewetting	145
7.6	Applications	146
7.6.1	Flotation	146
7.6.2	Detergency	147
7.6.3	Microfluidics	148
7.6.4	Adjustable wetting	150
7.7	Summary	151
7.8	Exercises	152
8	Solid surfaces	153
8.1	Introduction	153
8.2	Description of crystalline surfaces	154
8.2.1	The substrate structure	154

8.2.2	Surface relaxation and reconstruction	155
8.2.3	Description of adsorbate structures	158
8.3	Preparation of clean surfaces	158
8.4	Thermodynamics of solid surfaces	161
8.4.1	Surface stress and surface tension	161
8.4.2	Determination of the surface energy	164
8.4.3	Surface steps and defects	167
8.5	Solid–solid interfaces	169
8.6	Microscopy of solid surfaces	171
8.6.1	Optical microscopy	171
8.6.2	Electron microscopy	172
8.6.3	Scanning probe microscopy	174
8.7	Diffraction methods	177
8.7.1	Diffraction patterns of two-dimensional periodic structures	177
8.7.2	Diffraction with electrons, X-rays, and atoms	179
8.8	Spectroscopic methods	181
8.8.1	Spectroscopy using mainly inner electrons	181
8.8.2	Spectroscopy with outer electrons	182
8.8.3	Secondary ion mass spectrometry	183
8.9	Summary	185
8.10	Exercises	185
9	Adsorption	187
9.1	Introduction	187
9.1.1	Definitions	187
9.1.2	The adsorption time	188
9.1.3	Classification of adsorption isotherms	189
9.1.4	Presentation of adsorption isotherms	191
9.2	Thermodynamics of adsorption	192
9.2.1	Heats of adsorption	192
9.2.2	Differential quantities of adsorption and experimental results	193
9.3	Adsorption models	195
9.3.1	The Langmuir adsorption isotherm	195
9.3.2	The Langmuir constant and the Gibbs energy of adsorption	198
9.3.3	Langmuir adsorption with lateral interactions	199
9.3.4	The BET adsorption isotherm	199
9.3.5	Adsorption on heterogeneous surfaces	202
9.3.6	The potential theory of Polanyi	203
9.4	Experimental aspects of adsorption from the gas phase	206
9.4.1	Measurement of adsorption isotherms	206
9.4.2	Procedures to measure the specific surface area	209
9.4.3	Adsorption on porous solids — hysteresis	211
9.4.4	Special aspects of chemisorption	214
9.5	Adsorption from solution	215
9.6	Summary	217
9.7	Exercises	217

10 Surface modification	219
10.1 Introduction	219
10.2 Chemical vapor deposition	220
10.3 Soft matter deposition	222
10.3.1 Self-assembled monolayers	222
10.3.2 Physisorption of Polymers	226
10.3.3 Polymerization on surfaces	228
10.3.4 Plasma polymerization	230
10.4 Etching techniques	232
10.5 Lithography	235
10.6 Summary	237
10.7 Exercises	238
11 Friction, lubrication, and wear	241
11.1 Friction	241
11.1.1 Introduction	241
11.1.2 Amontons' and Coulomb's Law	242
11.1.3 Static, kinetic, and stick-slip friction	244
11.1.4 Rolling friction	245
11.1.5 Friction and adhesion	247
11.1.6 Experimental Aspects	247
11.1.7 Techniques to measure friction	247
11.1.8 Macroscopic friction	249
11.1.9 Microscopic friction	250
11.2 Lubrication	253
11.2.1 Hydrodynamic lubrication	254
11.2.2 Boundary lubrication	256
11.2.3 Thin film lubrication	257
11.2.4 Lubricants	258
11.3 Wear	259
11.4 Summary	261
11.5 Exercises	262
12 Surfactants, micelles, emulsions, and foams	265
12.1 Surfactants	265
12.2 Spherical micelles, cylinders, and bilayers	269
12.2.1 The critical micelle concentration	269
12.2.2 Influence of temperature	271
12.2.3 Thermodynamics of micellization	272
12.2.4 Structure of surfactant aggregates	274
12.2.5 Biological membranes	277
12.3 Macroemulsions	278
12.3.1 General properties	278
12.3.2 Formation	280
12.3.3 Stabilization	282

12.3.4 Evolution and aging	285
12.3.5 Coalescence and demulsification	287
12.4 Microemulsions	287
12.4.1 Size of droplets	288
12.4.2 Elastic properties of surfactant films	289
12.4.3 Factors influencing the structure of microemulsions	290
12.5 Foams	292
12.5.1 Classification, application and formation	292
12.5.2 Structure of foams	293
12.5.3 Soap films	294
12.5.4 Evolution of foams	297
12.6 Summary	298
12.7 Exercises	298
13 Thin films on surfaces of liquids	301
13.1 Introduction	301
13.2 Phases of monomolecular films	304
13.3 Experimental techniques to study monolayers	307
13.3.1 Optical methods	307
13.3.2 X-ray reflection and diffraction	308
13.3.3 The surface potential	311
13.3.4 Surface elasticity and viscosity	313
13.4 Langmuir–Blodgett transfer	314
13.5 Thick films – spreading of one liquid on another	316
13.6 Summary	318
13.7 Exercises	319
14 Solutions to exercises	321
Appendix	
A Analysis of diffraction patterns	343
A.1 Diffraction at three dimensional crystals	343
A.1.1 Bragg condition	343
A.1.2 Laue condition	344
A.1.3 The reciprocal lattice	345
A.1.4 Ewald construction	347
A.2 Diffraction at Surfaces	347
A.3 Intensity of diffraction peaks	349
B Symbols and abbreviations	353
Bibliography	357
Index	379