# **Contents**

A Short Introduction to Some Small Places The Microstotes in Size Order	
The Microstates in Size Order Micropatrology	4
Micropatrology	
Part I	4
A Small World: The Geography of the Microstates	7
Locating the Microstates	7
A Bird's-Eye View	8
Subdivisions	12
Other Characteristics	13
Territorial Changes	14
A Short Tether: How Independent Are the Microstates?	17
The Five Criteria in Practice	18
International Organizations	21
Customs, Monetary, and Postal Unions	24
Letting Your Big Sister Do It	27
Limits to Sovereignty	28
Staying Independent	29

## Secrets of the Seven Smallest States of Europe

<b>Microeconomics: The Economies of the Microstates</b>	33
Agricultural Beginnings	33
Transformations	36
Diversification	38
Microstate Industries	41
Fuzzy Financial Figures	45
Banking	49
International Economic Organizations	50
Assets	52
Lilliputians: The People of the Microstates	55
Origins	55
Microstate Populations	58
Cultural Areas	59
Foreigners	60
Citizenship and Naturalization	62
Emigration	66
Refugees	67
Women	67
Polyglots	68
Dress	68
Sports	71
Crime	71
<b>Micromanagement: Government in the Microstates</b>	73
Democracy	73
Types of Government	74
Legislatures	78
Administrations and Politics	80
Judiciaries	82
Constitutions	85
Human Rights	86

#### Contents

A worm's-Eye History of Europe	89
Microstate History	89
Foundations	9(
Ancient Empires	92
Christianity	92
Holy Roman Empire	93
Guelfs and Ghibellines	94
The Papacy	95
Pawns on a European Chessboard	95
Napoleon	97
The Congress of Vienna	99
The Risorgimento	99
The March of Democracy	100
Neutrality	102
World Wars	103
Present and Future of the Microstates	104
Big Fish in Little Ponds: Monarchy and Religion in	
the Microstates	107
Hiring and Firing a Monarch	110
Power and Wealth	113
The Princely Families	116
Religion	121
Small Talk: Language and Education in the Microstates	125
Official and Unofficial Languages	127
Nurturing a Language	128
A Little Linguistic Geography	133
A Multilingual Prayer	136
Education in the Microstates	139

# Secrets of the Seven Smallest States of Europe

Part II	143
Andorra: The Pyrenean Microstate	145
A History of Fits and Starts	146
A King of Andorra?	155
A Catalan Culture	157
Visiting Andorra	160
Basic Data	164
National Holidays	169
Major Dates in Andorra's History	169
Foods	170
Places to Visit	171
Liechtenstein: The Business Microstate	175
Remote-control Rule	176
A Resident Ruler	182
Visiting Liechtenstein	185
Basic Data	188
National Holidays	190
Major Dates in Liechtenstein's History	191
Foods	192
Places to Visit	193
Luxembourg: The Giant Microstate	197
The Good Old Days	199
The Bad Old Days	202
Independence	202
World Wars	203
Visiting Luxembourg	207
Luxembourg and the World	212
Basic Data	214
National Holidays	216
Major Dates in Luxembourg's History	216
Foods	218
Places to Visit	219

### Contents

Maita: Microstate in the Middle	223
The Sovereign Military and Hospitaller Order of	
St. John of Jerusalem, Rhodes, and Malta	228
Art and Architecture	233
An Archaeologist's Dreamland	236
Life on Malta	240
Basic Data	244
National Holidays	246
Major Dates in Malta's History	247
Foods	248
Places to Visit	249
Monaco: The Aristocrat of Microstates	253
The Lords of Monaco	256
The Princes of Monaco	257
Prince Rainier III and Family	260
Visiting Monaco	265
Monégasque Culture	267
Basic Data	269
National Holidays	271
Major Dates in Monaco's History	271
Foods	273
Places to Visit	274
San Marino: The Freedom Microstate	277
Legends and Early History	278
Guelfs versus Ghibellines	279
Modern History	284
Government	287
Visiting San Marino	288
Culture and Recreation	290
Basic Data	291
National Holidays	293
Major Dates in San Marino's History	294
Foods	294
Places to Visit	296

## Secrets of the Seven Smallest States of Europe

Vatican City: The Papal Microstate  The Papal States	299
	302
Vatican City	307
Visiting the Vatican	310
Basic Data	314
National Holidays	316
Major Dates in the History of the Vatican and	
the Papal States	317
Foods	318
Places to Visit	319
Part III	321
Touring the Microstates	323
Niche Sovereignties	323
Traveling between the Microstates	326
Setting Off for the Microstates	331
Select Bibliography	333
Index	339