

Contents

Foreword	ix
Preface	xiii
Contributors	xvii
1. Techniques in Sonophoresis Biomedical Devices and Their Applications	1
<i>Swee Hock Yeo and Hong Ye Zhang</i>	
1. Introduction	1
2. Ultrasound Technologies	3
3. Drug Delivery Technologies	7
4. Transdermal Drug Delivery Technologies	11
5. Ultrasound Enhanced Transdermal Drug Delivery	29
6. Combined Methods	33
7. Sonophoresis Devices	35
8. Application and Future Prospect	50
9. Conclusion	50
References	52
2. MEMS Application of Actuators and Sensors for Glaucoma Treatment	57
<i>Byunghoon Bae, Kyihwan Park, and Mark A. Shannon</i>	
1. Introduction	58
2. Design Considerations of the Valve Actuator	61
3. <i>In Vitro/Vivo</i> Experiments for the Valve Actuator	71
4. Design Considerations of the Pressure Sensor	76
5. Experiment for the Pressure Sensor	89
6. Summary and Conclusions	94
7. Acknowledgements	96
References	97
3. Single-Crystal Silicon Based Electrothermal MEMS Mirrors for Biomedical Imaging Applications	101
<i>Huikai Xie, Shane Todd, and Ankur Jain</i>	
1. Introduction	101
2. Electrothermal Actuation and Basic Structure	105
3. Modeling	110

4. Fabrication Process	125
5. One-dimensional Electrothermal Micromirrors	126
6. Two-dimensional Electrothermal Micromirror	130
7. Large-Vertical-displacement Micromirrors	134
8. Conclusion	139
References	140
4. Techniques in the Development of Endovascular Microtools and Their Applications	145
<i>Seok Chung, Dong-Chul Han, and Jun-Keun Chang</i>	
1. Introduction	145
2. Microsystem Technology	149
3. Actuation of Endovascular Tools	152
4. Sensing of Endovascular Tools	158
5. Surgery Tools	166
6. Discussion	169
References	175
5. Techniques in the Design and Fabrication of Optical MEMS Switches and their Application in Optical Communication Systems	181
<i>Martin Hoffmann</i>	
1. Introduction	181
2. Switching in Optical Networks	183
3. Optical Transmission in Switches	192
4. Actuators for Optical Fiber Switches	213
5. Examples of Switch Concepts and Realized Switches	224
References	253
6. Micromachining Techniques and MEMS Structures in Optical Interferometric Sensors	261
<i>Don C. Abeyasinghe and Joseph T. Boyd</i>	
1. Introduction	261
2. Micromachined Interferometric Sensor Structures	263
3. Integrated Optic Interferometric Sensors on MEMS Structures	280
References	299
7. Magnetic Microactuators—Techniques and Applications	305
<i>Hyoung J. (Joe) Cho and Chong H. Ahn</i>	
1. Introduction	305
2. Design Criteria	306
3. Materials and Fabrication	309
4. Applications	313
5. Conclusion	324
References	325

8. Techniques in the Design of Micro-Machined Electrostatic Torsion Micro-Mirrors and Their Applications	329
<i>Zhili Hao</i>	
1. Introduction	329
2. Working Principles and Basic Equations	331
3. Micro-Machining Technology	340
4. Design Techniques	347
5. Design Constraints	370
6. Applications	379
7. Conclusion	387
8. Acknowledgement	387
References	387
9. Vertical Combdrive Actuator: Design and Fabrication for Micromirror Applications	393
<i>Uma Krishnamoorthy, Daesung Lee, and Olav Solgaard</i>	
1. Introduction	393
2. Micromirror Design	394
3. Electrostatic Actuation	395
4. Vertical Combdrive Actuators	396
5. Fabrication of Vertical Combdrive Actuators	404
6. Summary	418
References	419
10. Three-Dimensional Techniques for FEM Simulations in Laser Modules and Their Applications	421
<i>Yannick Deshayes, Y. Ousten, and L. Béchou</i>	
1. Context and Objectives	421
2. Physical Properties of Materials	422
3. Simulation Results: Output of FEM	436
4. Techniques for Building Finite Element Model	443
5. Model Validation	460
6. Examples of Applications	486
References	508
Index	511