Contents of Volume 1

Mechanisms of Imitation and Imitation in Animals

Contents of Volume 2 ix

Introduction: The Importance of Imitation

Susan Hurley and Nick Chater 1

- I Mechanisms of Imitation 53
- 1 The Mirror Neuron System and Imitation

Giacomo Rizzolatti 55

2 Understanding Others: Imitation, Language, and Empathy

Marco Iacoboni 77

- 3 "Being Like Me": Self-Other Identity, Mirror Neurons, and Empathy Vittorio Gallese 101
- 4 The Neurophysiology of Imitation and Intersubjectivity

Jean Decety and Thierry Chaminade 119

5 An Ideomotor Approach to Imitation

Wolfgang Prinz 141

6 Imitation by Association

Cecilia Heyes 157

7 The Shared Circuits Hypothesis: A Unified Functional Architecture for Control, Imitation, and Simulation

Susan Hurley 177

- 8 Commentary and Discussion on Mechanisms of Imitation
- 8.1 Reflections on Mirror Systems
- J. N. P. Rawlins on Rizzolatti and on Decety and Chaminade 195

8.2 Action Recognition, Imitation, and Language Are Different

Michael Arbib on Iacoboni 200

8.3 Evidence for Memetic Drive?

Susan Blackmore on Jacoboni 203

8.4 The Role of Mirror Neurons in Imitation

Susan Jones on Gallese 205

8.5 Overlapping Brain States while Viewing and Doing

Marcel Kinsbourne on Decety and Chaminade 210

8.6 Action, Ideation, and Perception

Michael Arbib on W. Prinz 215

8.7 The Application of Ideomotor Theory to Imitation

Merlin Donald on W. Prinz 217

8.8 How to Analyze Learning by Imitation

Bennett Galef on Heyes 218

8.9 The Imitative Correspondence Problem: Solved or Sidestepped? Andrew Whiten on Heves 220

II Imitation in Animals 223

Detecting, Understanding, and Explaining Imitation by Animals Richard W. Byrne 225

10 Insights into Vocal Imitation in African Grey Parrots (*Psittacus* erithacus)

Irene M. Pepperberg 243

11 Selective Imitation in Child and Chimpanzee: A Window on the Construal of Others' Actions

Andrew Whiten, Victoria Horner, and Sarah Marshall-Pescini 263

12 Commentary and Discussion on Imitation in Animals

12.1 Imitation in Animals: Function versus Mechanism and the Issue of Novelty

Thomas Zentall on Byrne 285

12.2 Novelty and Complexity: Two Problems in Animal (and Human) Imitation

Birgit Elsner on Byrne 287

12.3 Do Parrots (and Children) Emulate Speech Sounds?

Richard W. Byrne on Pepperberg 290

12.4 Some Reflections on Imitation in Human Language

Martin J. Pickering on Pepperberg 293

12.5 Breathing New Life into the Study of Imitation by Animals: What and When Do Chimpanzees Imitate?
Bennett Galef on Whiten, Horner, and Marshall-Pescini 295
12.6 Why Don't Apes Ape More?
Susan Jones on Whiten, Horner, and Marshall-Pescini 297

Bibliography for Volumes 1 and 2 303 Contributors to Volumes 1 and 2 377 Index to Volume 1 381 Index to Volume 2 409

Contents of Volume 2

Imitation, Human Development, and Culture

Introduction: The Importance of Imitation

Susan Hurley and Nick Chater

- I Imitation and Human Development 53
- 1 Imitation and Other Minds: The "Like Me" Hypothesis Andrew N. Meltzoff 55
- 2 Imitation, Mind Reading, and Simulation

Alvin I. Goldman 79

3 Intentional Agents Like Myself

Robert M. Gordon 95

4 No Compelling Evidence to Dispute Piaget's Timetable of the Development of Representational Imitation in Infancy

Moshe Anisfeld 107

5 Intention Reading and Imitative Learning

Michael Tomasello and Malinda Carpenter 133

6 On Learning What Not to Do: The Emergence of Selective Imitation in Tool Use by Young Children

Paul L. Harris and Stephen Want 149

- 7 Imitation as Entrainment: Brain Mechanisms and Social Consequences

 Marcel Kinsbourne 163
- 8 Commentary and Discussion on Imitation and Human Development
- 8.1 Grasping Action

Paul L. Harris on Meltzoff 173

8.2 Do Babies Know What They Look Like? *Doppelgängers* and the Phenomenology of Infancy
Nicholas Humphrey on Meltzoff 178

8.3 Construing Selves from Others

Wolfgang Prinz on Goldman 180

8.4 Some Reflections on the Theory Theory-Simulation Theory Debate

Ruth Garrett Millikan on Goldman

8.5 Who Can Imitate Depends on How We Define Imitation

Thomas Zentall on Anisfeld 189

8.6 What Does Infant Imitation Tell Us about the Underlying

Representations?

Birgit Elsner on Anisfeld 191

8.7 Joining the Intentional Dance

Guy Claxton on Tomasello and Carpenter 194

8.8 Two Elegant Experiments

George Comstock on Harris and Want

8.9 Against Copying: Learning When (and Whom) Not to Ape

Guy Claxton on Kinsbourne 199

8.10 Imitating Violence

Susan Brison on Kinsbourne 202

II Imitation and Culture

9 Why We Are Social Animals: The High Road to Imitation as Social Glue Ap Dijksterhuis 207

10 Deceptive Mimicry in Humans

Diego Gambetta 221

11 What Effects Does the Treatment of Violence in the Mass Media Have on People's Conduct? A Controversy Reconsidered

John Eldridge 243

12 Imitation and the Effects of Observing Media Violence on Behavior L. Rowell Huesmann 257

13 Imitation and Moral Development

Jesse J. Prinz 267

14 Imitation and Mimesis

Merlin Donald 283

Imitation and Rationality

Robert Sugden 301

16 Common Misunderstandings of Memes (and Genes): The Promise and the Limits of the Genetic Analogy to Cultural Transmission Processes

Francisco I. Gil-White 317 Contents of Volume 2 xi

17 Goals versus Memes: Explanation in the Theory of Cultural EvolutionMark Greenberg 339
18 Mendelian and Darwinian Views of Memes and Cultural ChangeNick Chater 355
19 Commentary and Discussion on Imitation and Culture
19.1 Not Waving but Drowning
Susan Brison on Dijksterhuis 363
19.2 The Imitation Superhighway
Harry Litman on Dijksterhuis 365
19.3 The Crimes of Proteus
Harry Litman on Gambetta 368
19.4 Media Violence and Aggression, Properly Considered
George Comstock on Eldridge 371
19.5 Applying the Science of Imitation to the Imitation of Violence
Susan Hurley on Huesmann 380
19.6 Acquiring Morality by Imitating Emotions
L. Rowell Huesmann on J. Prinz 386
19.7 Mirror Systems and Adam Smith's Theory of Sympathy
Robert Sugden 388
19.8 The Relation between Language and (Mimetic) Culture
Morten H. Christiansen on Donald 391
19.9 A Possible Confusion between Mimetic and Memetic
Susan Blackmore on Donald 396
19.10 Imitation as a Tool of Cooperation and Manipulation
Paul Seabright on Sugden and on Gambetta 398
19.11 Proving Rationality
Mark Greenberg on Sugden 402
19.12 Even Deeper Misunderstandings of Memes
Susan Blackmore on Gil-White 406
19.13 Can Memes Meet the Challenge?
Susan Blackmore on Greenberg and on Chater 409

Bibliography for Volumes 1 and 2 413 Contributors to Volumes 1 and 2 487 Index to Volume 1 491 Index to Volume 2 519