

Contents

1	Early Mathematics	1
1	Egypt	1
2	Babylonia	9
3	India	17
2	Greek Mathematics	25
1	The Beginning of Greek Mathematics	26
2	Crises and the Origin of Deductive Mathematics	31
3	Greek Number Systems	37
4	Early Results and Problems of an Independent Mathematics	39
5	New Methods and Ideas	45
6	<i>The Elements</i> — A Summary	54
7	The Pinnacle of Greek Geometry	65
8	The Late Period	75
3	Mathematics in Asia	97
1	The Abacus	97
2	Chinese Mathematics	100
3	Indian Mathematics	104
4	Arabic (Islamic) Mathematics	111
4	European Mathematics Until 1630	121
1	Europe in the Middle Ages (529–1436)	121
2	The Renaissance	130
3	Toward Modern Mathematics	139
5	The Origin and Development of Analytic Geometry and the Calculus	163
1	Seventeenth Century Origin	163
2	Eighteenth Century Development	185

6 Mathematics as Free Creation	205
1 A Forerunner — Carl Friedrich Gauss (1777–1855)	206
2 Advanced Calculus	215
3 Variety in Geometry	223
4 Variety in Algebra	227
5 The Arithmetization of Analysis	233
6 The Generality of Mathematics in the Twentieth Century	243
Appendices	
A Suggestions for Further Reading	263
B Suggestions for Projects	265
C Guide to the Pronunciation of Names	267
D Answers to Selected Problems	269
Bibliography	277
Index	285