

# CONTENTS

PREFACE vii

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xiii

1. INTRODUCTION: THE PASSION FOR THE PUBLIC GOOD 1
  - Early Years: A Scientific Profession 2
  - The Salon on the rue de Belle Chasse 16
  - “Le bon Condorcet”: In Search of the Philosophe’s Role 23
  - The Fight for the Academy of Sciences 35
  - Towards the New Atlantis 47
  - “Bénéissons le ministre” 55
  - Science and Society 72

## PART I THE SCIENTIFIC MODEL

2. THE LANGUAGE OF SCIENCE 85
  - The Limitations of Science 87
  - The Structure of Science 95
  - Scientific Method: Scientific Language 109
3. POSITIVISM AND PROBABILITIES 129
  - Knowledge and Probability: Newton to Hume 130
  - The Logic of Belief: Hume 138
  - The Science of the Probable: Bernoulli to Laplace 155
  - Condorcet: Towards a Science of Conduct 171
  - The Scientific Model 189

## PART II THE SOCIAL FIELD

4. THE MORAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES 197
  - The Regeneration of the Monarchy: Turgot 202
  - The “Science” of Citizenship 214
  - The Calculus of Consent 225
  - The Regeneration of the Monarchy: Condorcet 244
  - Scientific Model and Social Field 260

5. THE POLITICS OF SOCIAL SCIENCE	264
The Society of 1789	272
Citizenship Education in the New State	285
The Failure of Representation	303
Rational Politics Repudiated	317
Social Mathematics: A Democratic Art	330
6. THE ESQUISSE: HISTORY AND SOCIAL SCIENCE	343
The Genesis and Development of the <i>Tableau historique</i>	344
The Power of the Social Art	352
The Fate of an Idea	371
CONCLUSION	383
APPENDIX A	388
APPENDIX B	391
NOTES	397
BIBLIOGRAPHY	485
INDEX	525