

## CONTENTS

PREFACE .....	ix
INTRODUCTION .....	1
1. The scope of the study, history and etymology of oikonyms .....	1
1.1. Reconstruction of oikonyms .....	6
1.2. Evaluation of existing studies .....	7
1.3. Evaluation of major sources .....	9
1.3.1. European sources.....	9
1.3.2. Oriental sources.....	15
2. History of the Crimea with particular reference to Crimean oikonyms.....	18
2.1. Pre-Turkic peoples with no linguistic evidence.....	21
2.1.1. Cimmerians .....	22
2.1.2. Taurians .....	23
2.1.3. Scythians .....	24
2.1.4. Sarmatians and Alans .....	25
2.1.4.1. Sarmatians .....	25
2.1.4.2. Alans .....	25
2.1.5. Goths .....	26
2.1.6. Huns .....	27
2.2. Jews .....	28
2.3. Greeks and Greek oikonyms.....	28
2.4. Turkic peoples and Turkic oikonyms .....	30
2.4.1. The question of Khazar oikonyms .....	33
2.4.2. The question of Kuman oikonyms.....	34
2.4.3. Karaims in the Crimea .....	34
2.4.4. Tatar and Turkish domination .....	35
2.4.4.1. Kipchak oikonyms .....	36
2.4.4.2. Oghuz oikonyms.....	36
2.5. Non-Turkic peoples and oikonyms in a Turkic setting .....	38
2.5.1. Pre-Turkic oikonyms of unknown origin.....	38
2.5.2. Armenians and Armenian oikonyms .....	39
2.5.2.1. Armeno-Kipchaks in the Crimea .....	39
2.5.3. Genoese oikonyms.....	40
2.5.4. Mongolian oikonyms .....	41

## CONTENTS

2.5.5. Caucasian oikonyms .....	42
2.5.6. Gypsies in the Crimea.....	42
2.6. Russian rule and the administrative changes in the Crimea....	43
2.6.1. Russian oikonyms.....	48
2.6.2. Other peoples and oikonyms in a Russian setting – German and Yiddish oikonyms .....	48
3. Semantic classification of oikonyms.....	49
3.1. Natural topographical terms.....	50
3.1.1. Terms denoting waters.....	50
3.1.2. Terms denoting plants .....	50
3.1.3. Terms denoting grazing lands, pastures .....	50
3.1.4. Terms denoting the surface of the earth.....	50
3.2. Topographical terms denoting man-made objects .....	51
3.2.1. Basic habituated places.....	51
3.2.2. Castles, strongholds, fortresses, palaces .....	52
3.2.3. Individual houses, constructions.....	52
3.2.4. Other objects that are parts of habituated places.....	52
3.2.5. Sanctuaries, shrines, objects of religious cults.....	52
3.2.6. Wells.....	52
3.2.7. Roads.....	52
3.2.8. Destroyed places.....	52
3.3. Orientation terms .....	53
3.4. Relative size of oikonyms .....	53
3.5. Age of oikonyms .....	54
3.6. Ethnic names .....	54
3.7. Personal names and nicknames.....	55
3.8. Kinship terms and titles .....	56
3.9. Names of professions.....	57
3.10. Names of animal and bird species .....	58
3.11. Colour terms .....	58
3.12. Numerals .....	59
4. Lexical characteristics.....	60
4.1. Derived oikonyms.....	60
4.2. Composite oikonyms .....	60
5. Structure of an entry .....	61
6. Transliteration and transcription .....	62
6.1. Transliteration.....	63
6.2. Transcription .....	65

ABBREVIATIONS AND EDITORIAL SYMBOLS.....	69
BIBLIOGRAPHY .....	79
DICTIONARY .....	101
INDEXES TO THE DICTIONARY .....	1135
Index of derivational suffixes .....	1135
Index of natural topographical terms .....	1139
Index of topographical terms denoting man-made objects.....	1140
Index of orientation terms.....	1142
Index of attributes denoting the size of oikonyms .....	1143
Index of attributes denoting the age of oikonyms .....	1144
Index of ethnic names.....	1144
Index of personal names and nicknames.....	1146
Index of kinship terms and titles.....	1151
Index of names of professions .....	1153
Index of names of animal and bird species .....	1154
Index of colour terms .....	1155
Index of numerals .....	1156
Index of pre-Turkic Greek and Hellenised oikonyms .....	1156
Index of other pre-Turkic oikonyms .....	1157
Index of Caucasian oikonyms.....	1158
Index of non-Turkic Turkicised oikonyms.....	1158
Index of presumably Turkic oikonyms of unclear meaning and etymology.....	1159
APPENDIX ONE: INDEXES TO MAPS .....	1161
Index of oikonyms on Mukhin's map .....	1161
Pre-Russian oikonyms .....	1161
Russified oikonyms and oikonyms converted into Russian or Greek .....	1173
Russian and post-Khanate oikonyms .....	1173
Russian post-stations .....	1174
Oikonyms on Mukhin's map that appear in more occurrences.....	1174
Index of oikonyms on Handtke's map .....	1177
Oikonyms absent from Mukhin's map .....	1198
Index of oikonyms on the Turkish map of 1854 .....	1198
APPENDIX TWO: LISTS OF UNIDENTIFIED VILLAGES.....	1221
List of unidentified Crimean villages in Evliya Çelebi's <i>Seyāḥatnāme</i> (vol. vii, 560-698).....	1221

## CONTENTS

List of unidentified villages in 1784 register .....	1221
List of villages in 1805-1806 register absent from 1784 and Mukhin's map.....	1230
List of villages in 1865 register absent from 1784 and Mukhin's map.....	1232
APPENDIX THREE: MAPS .....	1235