

Contents

List of ContributorsVIII

Introduction:

Wolfgang Arlt and Hubert Job
Tourism and Sustainable Development in China 1

Part 1: Sustainable Regional Development

Wolfgang Arlt
Sustainability – Term and Meaning in Asia and Europe 11

Evelyn Gustedt
Sustainability and Regional Development – The Case of the Biosphere Reserve of the River Landscape “Elbe”/Germany 17

Jianping Liu and Xianfu Wu
Analysis on the Ecological Protection in Chinese World Legacy Ground Tourism Development 27

Fu Yan and Xiaorong Yan
Approaching the Sustainable Civilized Tourism..... 37

Youbing Yan
Advantages of Tourism and Construction of the Well-off Society in an Overall Way of Ethnic Minority Area..... 47

Part 2: Ecotourism

Wolfgang Strasdas
The Global Market for Nature-based Tourism..... 55

Xianzheng Xie and Zhong Ma
Willingness to Pay for Protecting the World Heritage - A Case Study of Yellow Mountain 65

Manfred Domroes
Ecotourism and Nature Interpretation - Basic Notes and Application on Horton Plains National Park, Sri Lanka 75

Zhong Linsheng., Zheng Qunming and Liu Yuan
Study on the Urbanization of Zhangjiajie National Forest Park, China 81

Ulrike Pröbstl	
Tourism marketing for protected areas under the constraints of nature conservation.....	87
Qiu Keming and Chen Zhizhuang	
Studies on the Change of the Surface Water Quality in Wulingyuan Scenic Spot after Pulling Down Greatly.....	95
 Part 3: Management Strategies for Protected Areas	
Hubert Job and Sabine Weizenegger	
Actor Oriented Management Strategies for Protected Areas	103
Wolfgang Eder	
The Role of UNESCO in Protecting and Developing Geological Heritage through Geoparks	115
Wu Jian, Ma Zhong and Wen Feng	
Role of Government in Protecting Natural Heritage: Case of China’s National Nature Reserves.....	119
Christian Krause and Christoph Ruckert	
Between Impact and Integration: Tourism-Related Infrastructure and Landscape Aesthetics in Protected Areas.....	125
Yin Huaguang, Wu Hao and Li Dajun	
A Research on Aesthetic Value of World Natural Heritage of Wulingyuan.....	133
Yunguo Liu, Ting Fan, Xin Li, Xianhai Wang, Ming Zhou and Yongli Li	
Applying Matter Element Model to Evaluate the Tourism Environmental Carrying Capacity.....	141
Karl Friedrich Sinner	
Scientific Research and its Influence on National Park Management	149
Yang Meixia	
Sustainable Development and Environmental Protection for Tourism Industry in Wulingyuan Scenic Area.....	153
 Part 4: Landscape Ecology	
Chen Ningsheng, Di Baofeng, Jin Fajun and Gao Yuanchao	
The debris flow erosion, deposition and control in the Tianchi Lake	161
Renate Bürger-Arndt	
Nature Conservation in Protected Forest Areas.....	169

Hans-Rudolf Bork and Christine Dahlke	
The ‘Great Leap Forward’ – China’s Secret Crisis of Society and Environment.....	177
Jianxin Li	
Biosphere Reserve’s Inner Transition Area: Principle and Perspective in Xinjiang, China .	187
Liu Nian-feng, Yao Rui-zhen, Liu Rui, Li Bei and Song Wei-wei	
Ecological Footprint Analysis as a Tool to Assess the Impact on the Ecological Carrying Capacity of the Forest Park Construction	195
Peter Nagel	
Biogeographical and Wildlife Assessment Strategies.....	203

Part 5: Environmental Monitoring and Geographical Information Systems

Marcus Nüsser	
Human Ecology and Environmental Monitoring: An Integrated Approach Using Repeat Photography.....	213
Yunguo Liu, Guangming Zeng, Xiaofang Guo and Hua Zhu	
The Ecology Function Division of Changsha City Based on GIS.....	223
Zhongwu Li, Guangming Zeng, Yunguo Liu, Ying Xiong, Yaxian Huang and Guohe Huang	
Current Analysis and Simulation of Dynamic Changes on Landscape Pattern in the Red Soil Hilly Region, China.....	233
Martin Kappas	
Remote Sensing based Environmental Information Gathering & GIS Management for World Heritage Sites.....	243
Eckhard Jedicke	
Analytical Methods and Concepts for Nature Conservation.....	251